



Innovation for Our Energy Future

NREL's Research Support Facility: An Energy Performance Update



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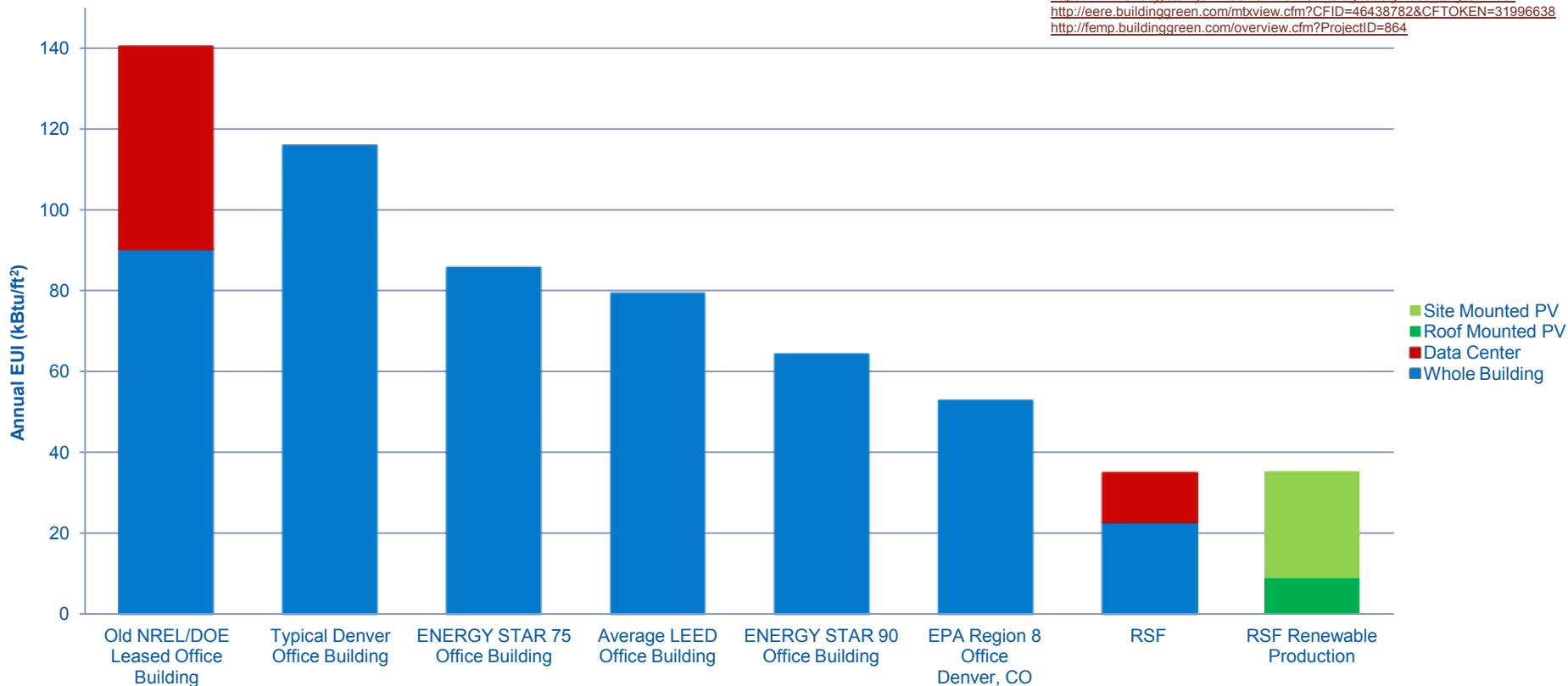
October 2011

Energy Efficiency Design Requirements

- 25 kBtu/ft²/yr for standard office space occupant density and data center loads
 - Demand side energy use goal, not including renewables
 - Normalized up to 35.1 kBtu/ft²/yr for better space efficiency and to account for full data center load
- On site renewables sized to offset site energy use to reach net zero annual use

References:

https://www.energystar.gov/index.cfm?c=new_bldg_design.bus_target_finder
<http://eere.buildinggreen.com/mtxview.cfm?CFID=46438782&CFTOKEN=31996638>
<http://femp.buildinggreen.com/overview.cfm?ProjectID=864>



Performance Statements

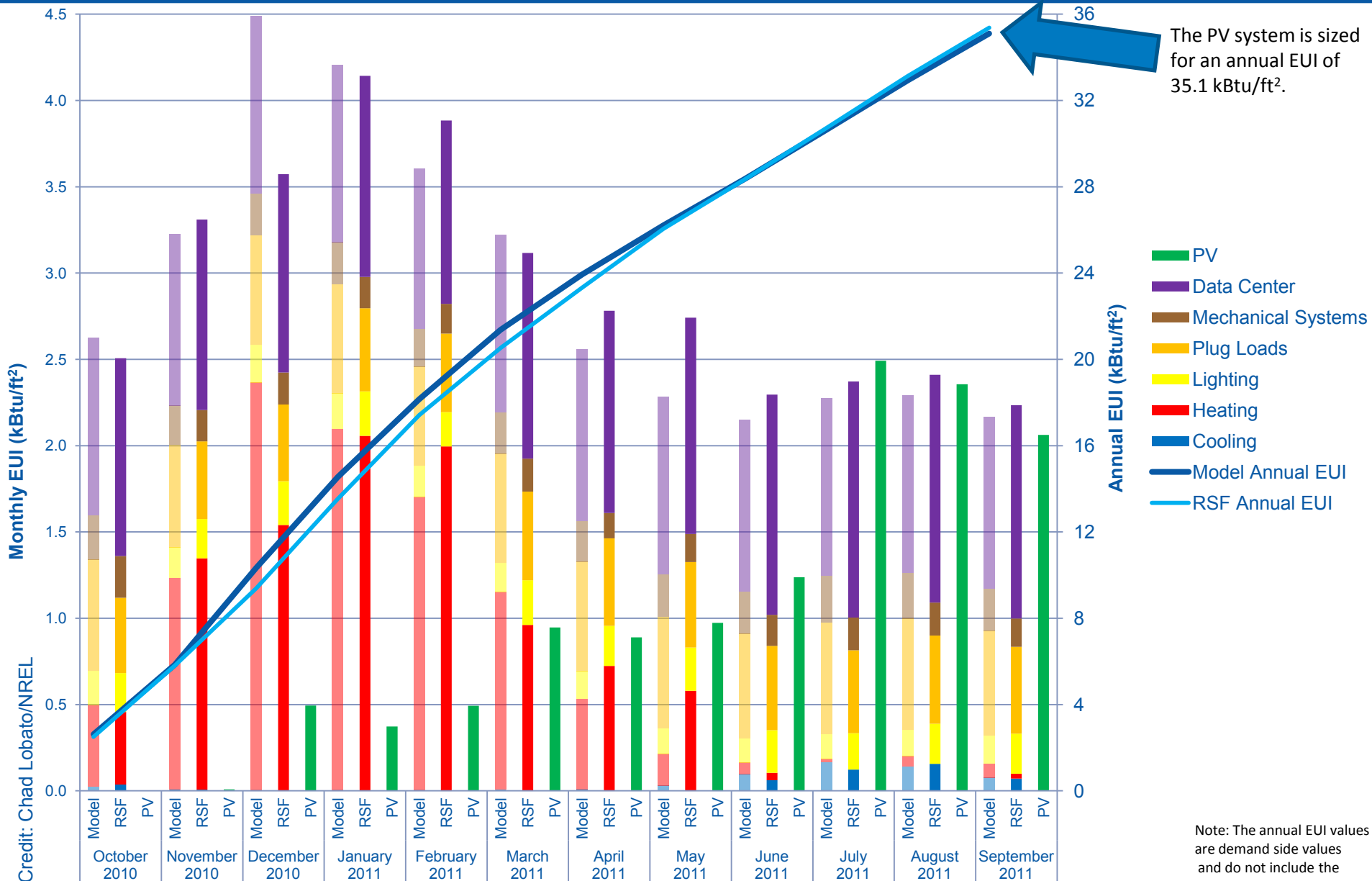
- The RSF complex (RSF, RSF II, parking garage, and associated site lighting) was designed to produce more on-site renewable energy than it uses over the course of a typical weather year, when accounted for at the site.
- For the first year of occupancy, the measured whole building energy use is meeting the predicted annual energy use intensity targets.
 - 35.4 kBtu/ft² measured vs. 35.1 kBtu/ft² predicted
- Continued performance monitoring and occupant education is required to ensure annual energy use goals will continue to be met.

So How Is It Performing?

For the last 12 months, we have been comparing the measured end uses to the model end uses:

- Annual EUI close to model
 - 35.4 kBtu/ft² compared to the goal of 35.1 kBtu/ft²
- Winter Daytime lighting meeting the model predictions
 - 25-30 kW of lighting (typical office building would use 170 kW)
 - 35-40 kW of lighting during the summer due to high sun angles
 - Addressing nighttime cleaning and staff lighting operation
- Significantly below daytime plug load predictions
 - Staff education programs have engaged occupants as active participants
 - Continuous occupant education needed to reduce nighttime plug loads
- Fans and Pumps meeting the model predictions
 - Nighttime loads half of model predictions
- Datacenter meeting the model predictions during cooler months
 - PUE of 1.1 - 1.15 during cooler months
 - Average PUE of 1.21 for summer 2011
 - Refining hot aisle containment strategy to reduce data center chilled water use
- Rooftop PV meeting model predictions
 - 32,800 kWh Dec production compared to 29,000 kWh modeled
- Heating use close to model
 - Internal gains of occupants and plugs less than modeled
- Cooling use close to model
 - Building cooling is below the model prediction
 - Total cooling, including additional datacenter chilled water use, is slightly higher than predicted

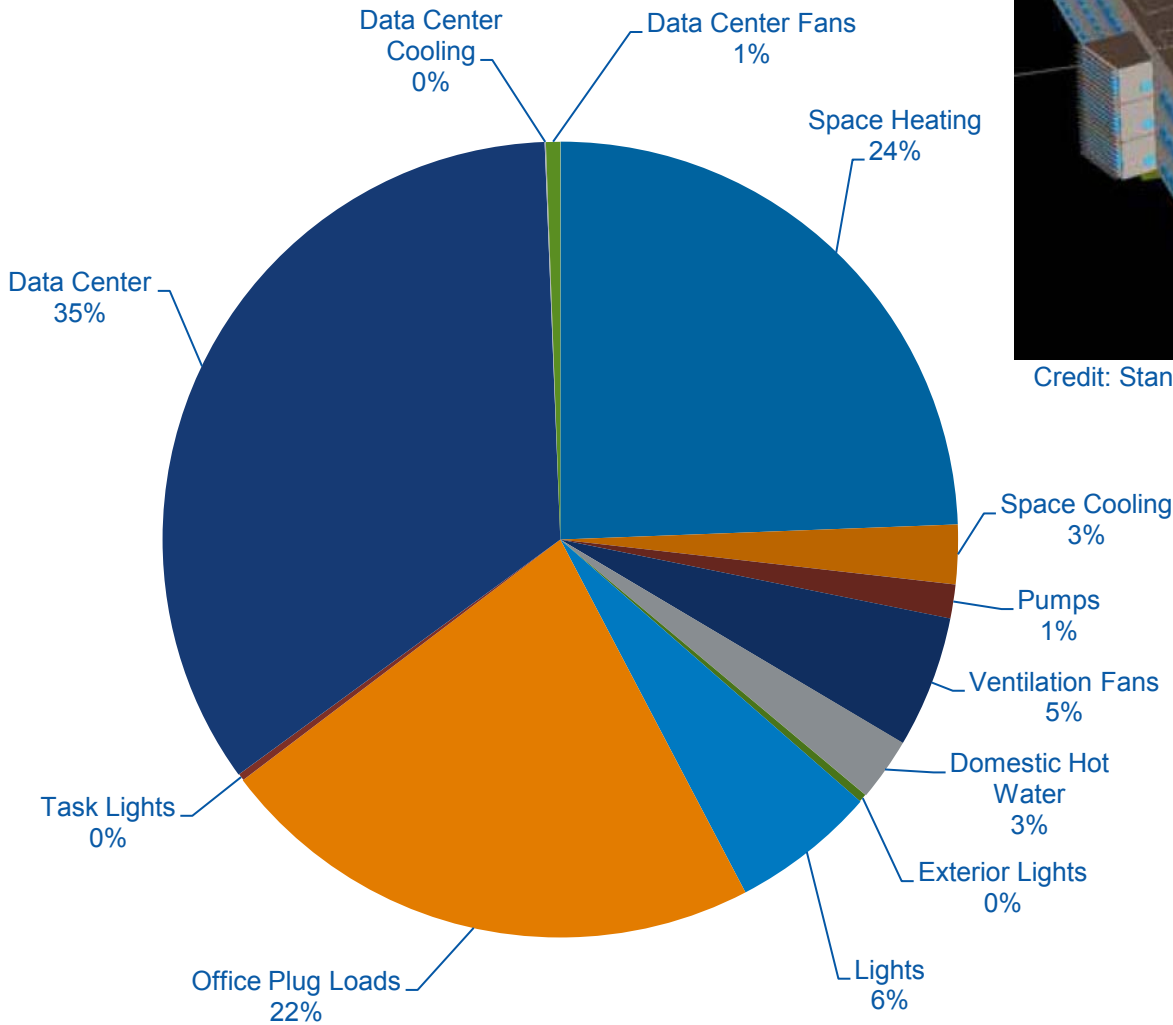
Measured Versus Modeled Monthly and Cumulative EUI



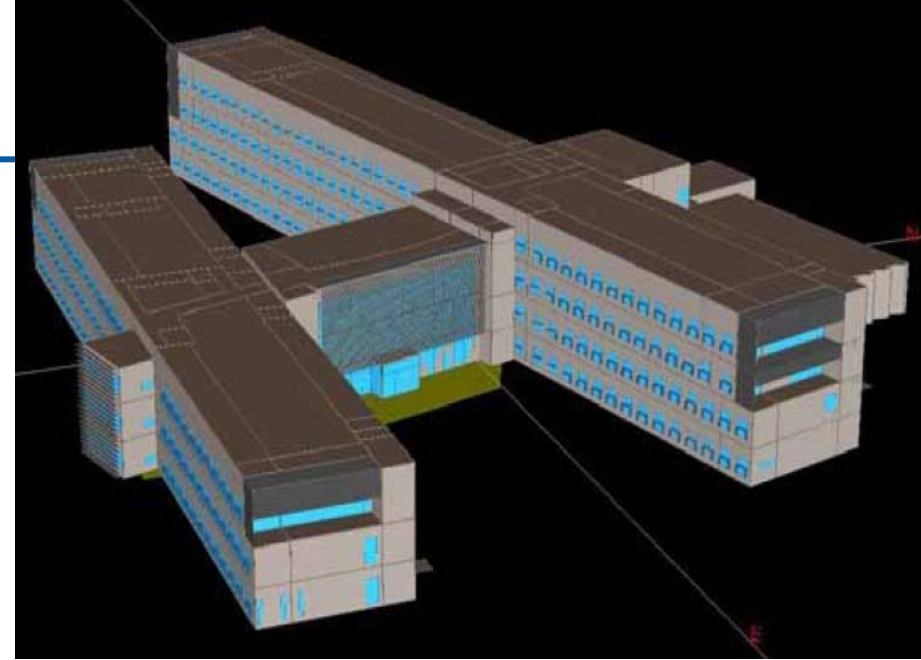
Note: The annual EUI values are demand side values and do not include the

Energy Modeling

NREL RSF Energy Use Breakdown



Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

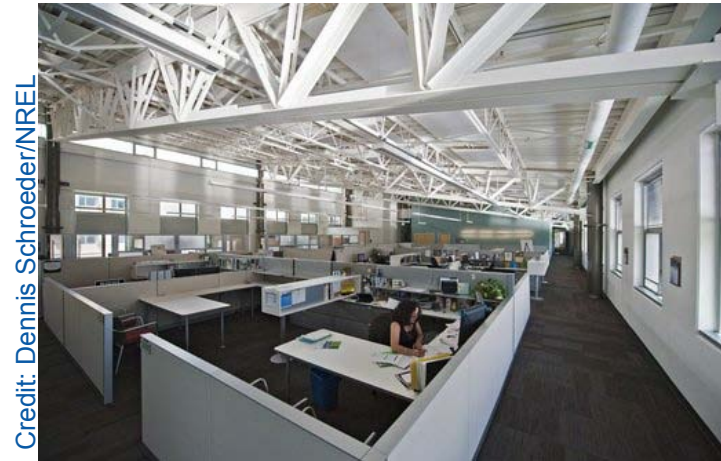


Credit: Stantec

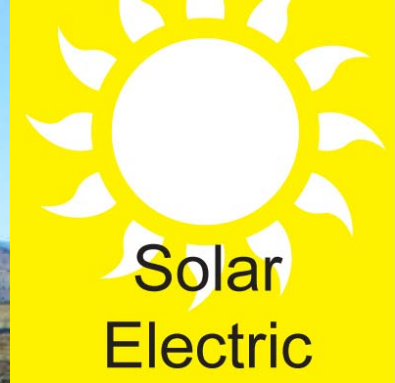
End Use	kBtu/ft ²
Space Heating	8.58
Space Cooling	0.85
Pumps	0.48
Ventilation Fans	1.88
Domestic Hot Water	0.90
Exterior Lights	0.12
Lights	2.07
Office Plug Loads	7.87
Task Lights	0.10
Data Center	12.11
Data Center Cooling	0.02
Data Center Fans	0.20

RSF Complex Update

- RSF opened June 2010
- ~80% occupied
 - 14 of 14 wings occupied
 - 650 of 820 occupants
- Roof-mounted PV installed and operational
- Visitor parking lot and PV installation complete
 - PV operational July 2011
- RSF II construction underway
 - Fall 2011 completion
- Parking garage construction underway
 - Winter 2011 completion



Photovoltaic System



1,156 KW

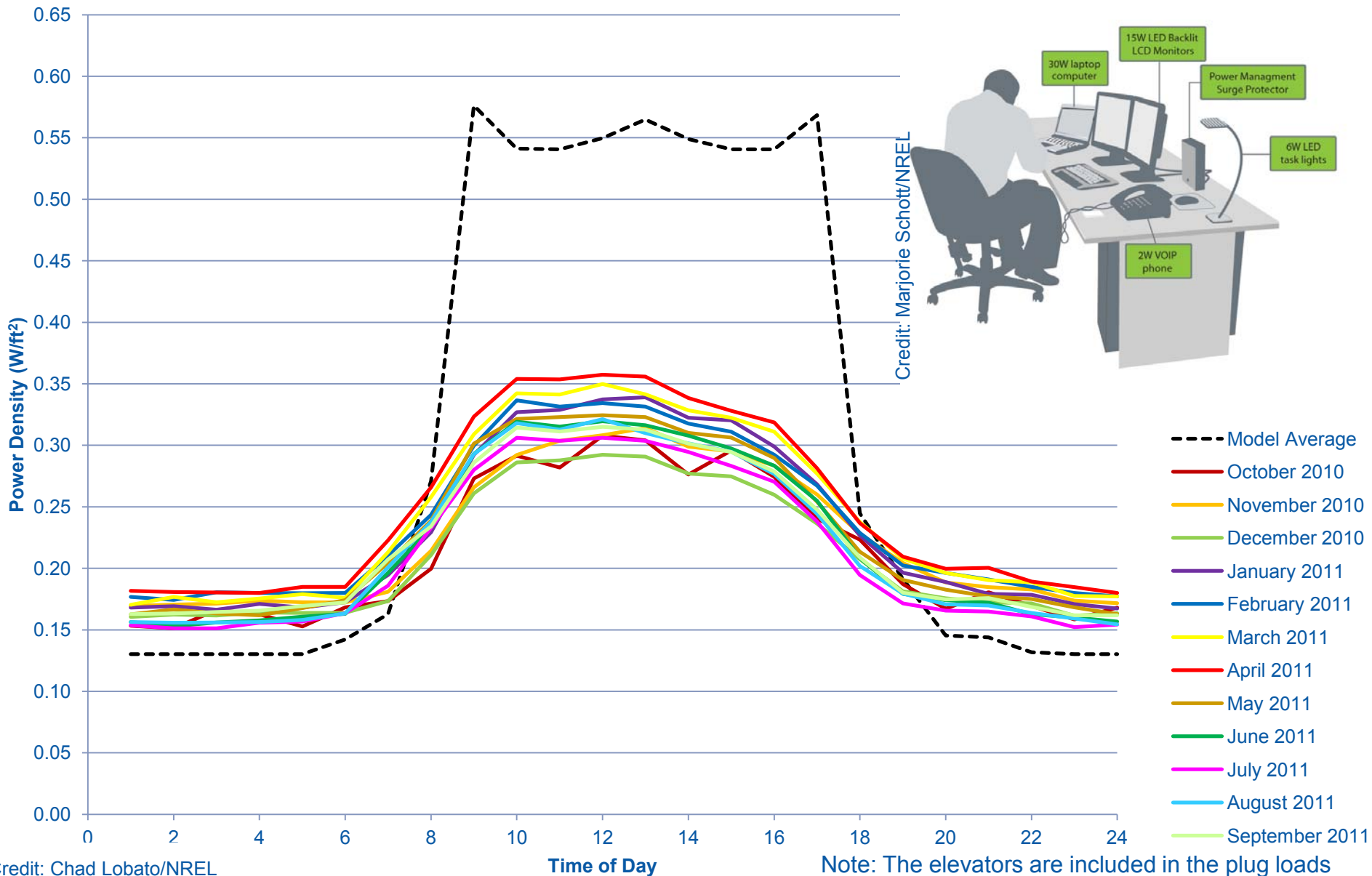
449 KW

408 KW

524 KW

- Power Purchase Agreement (PPA) provides full rooftop array on RSF 1
- Zero energy = building, parking lot and future parking garage arrays

October 2010 – September 2011 Plug Load Power Density

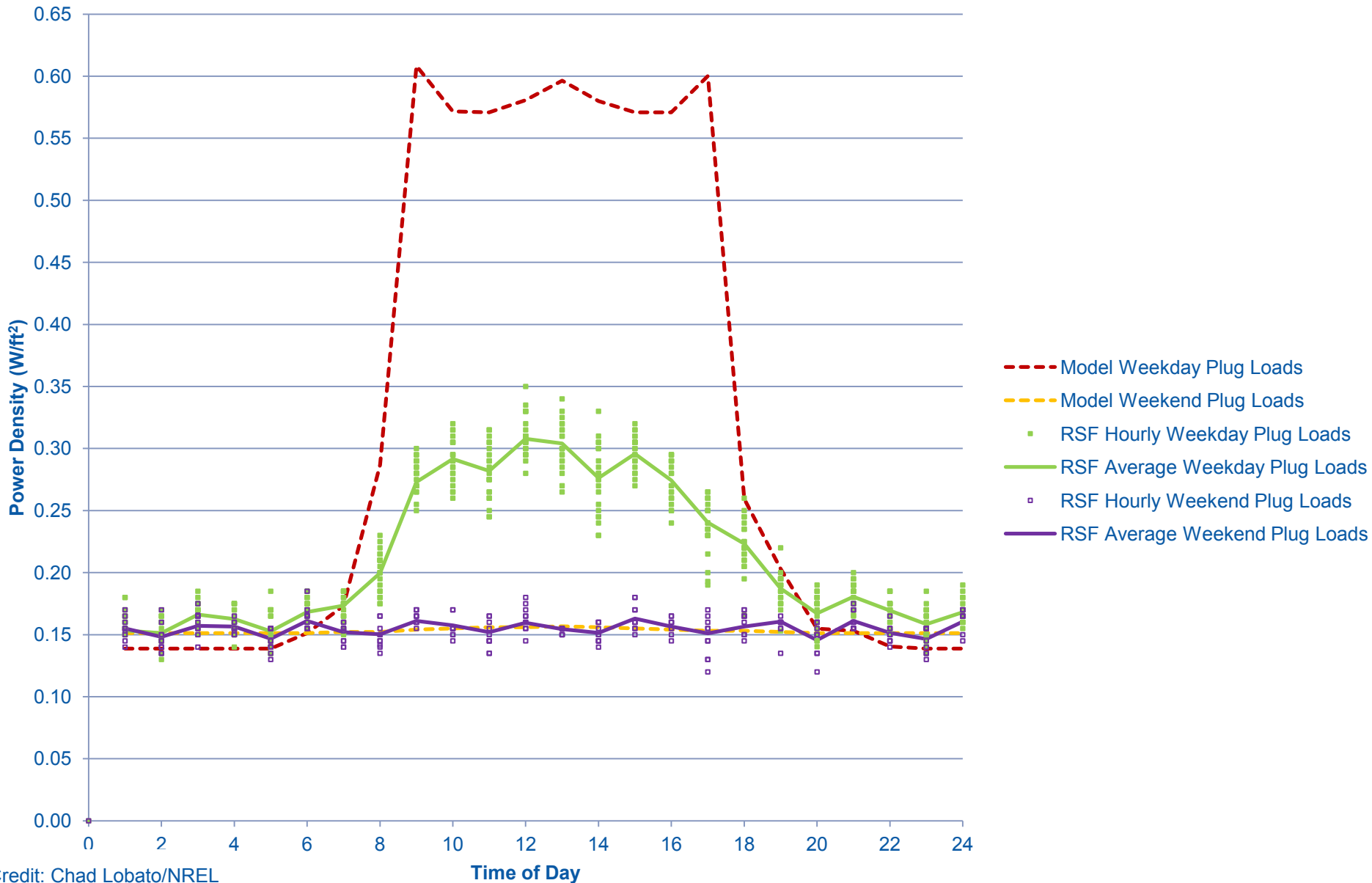


Credit: Marjorie Schott/NREL

Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

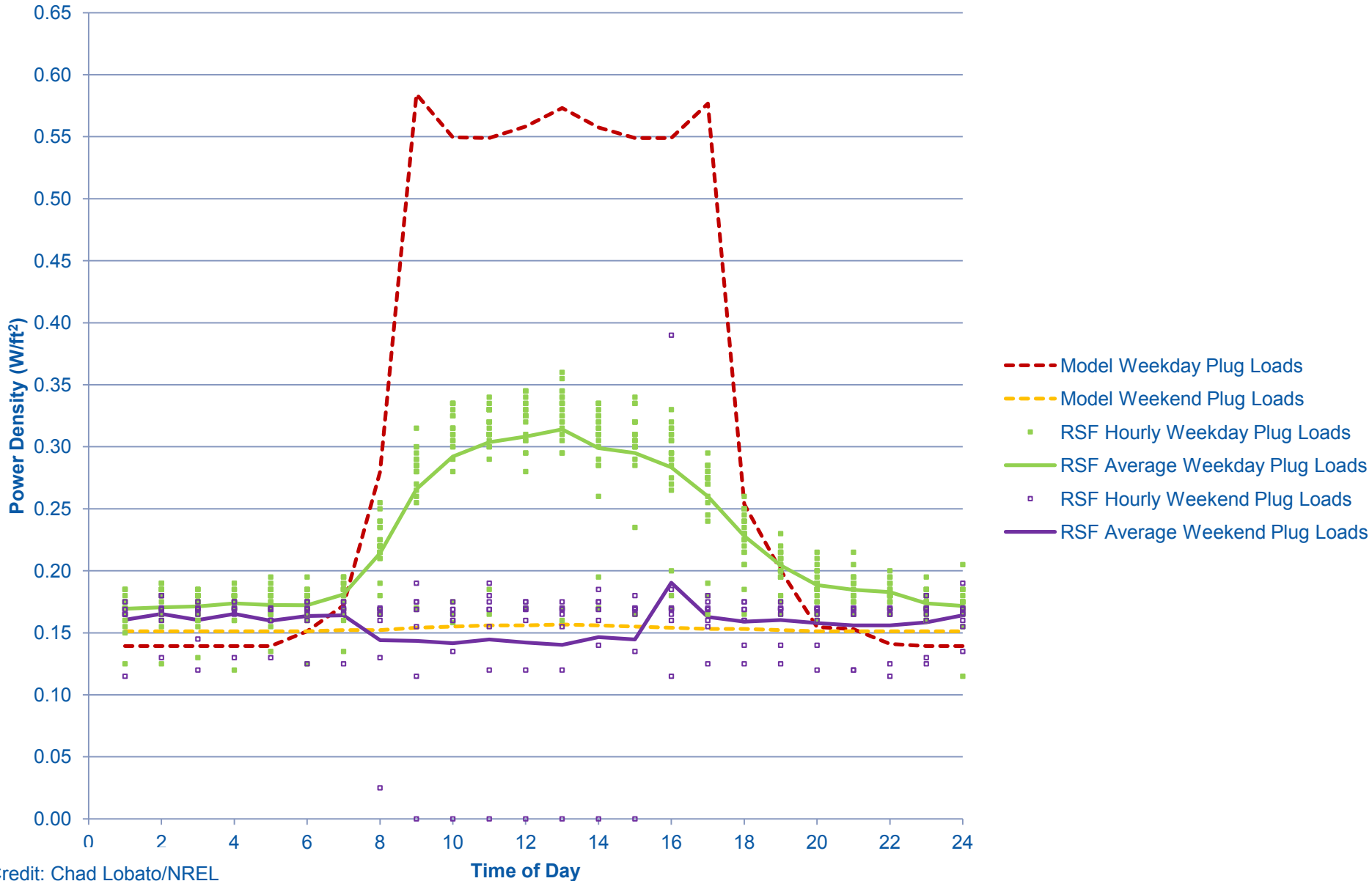
Note: The elevators are included in the plug loads

October 2010 Plug Load Power Density



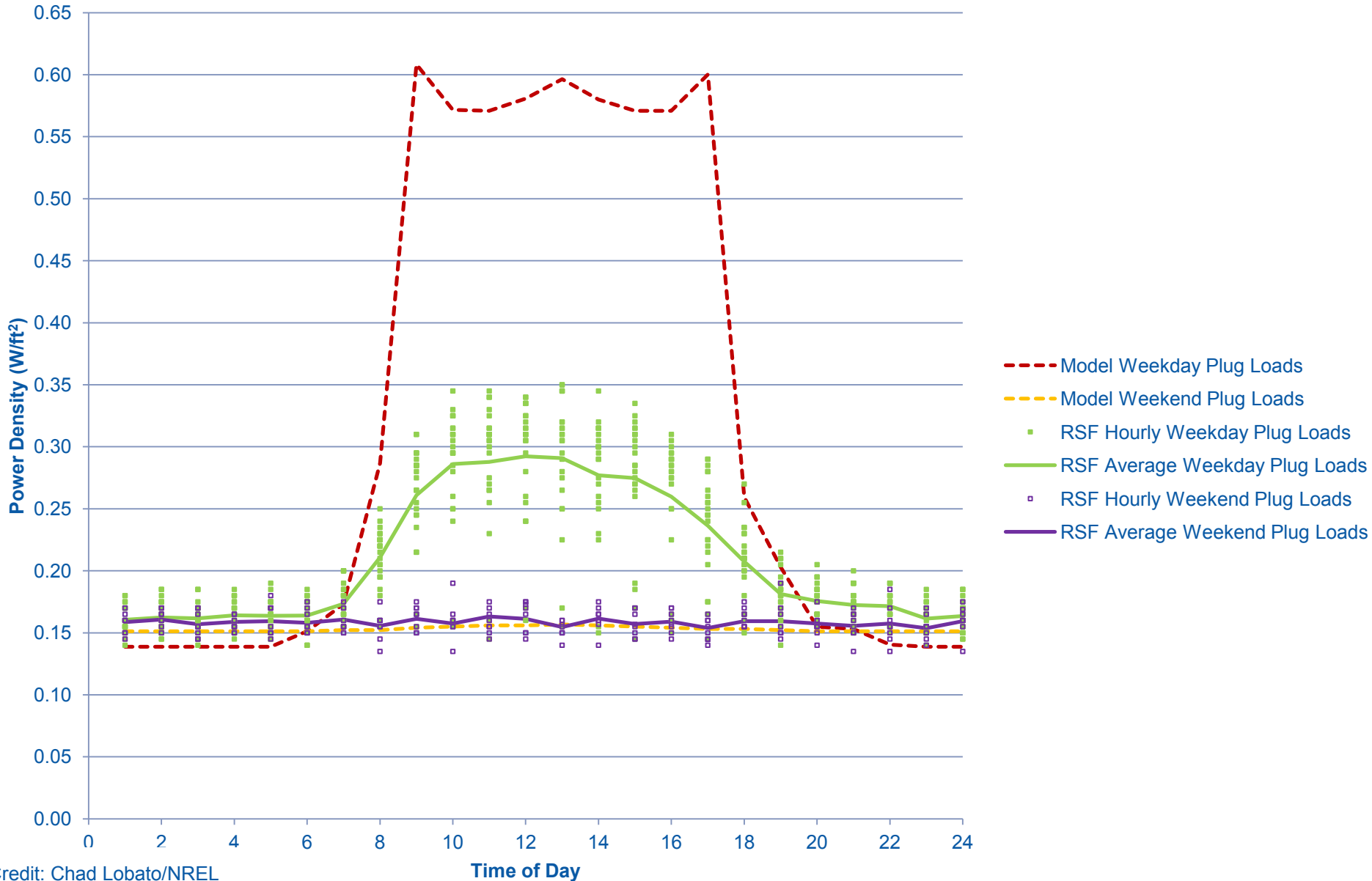
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

November 2010 Plug Load Power Density



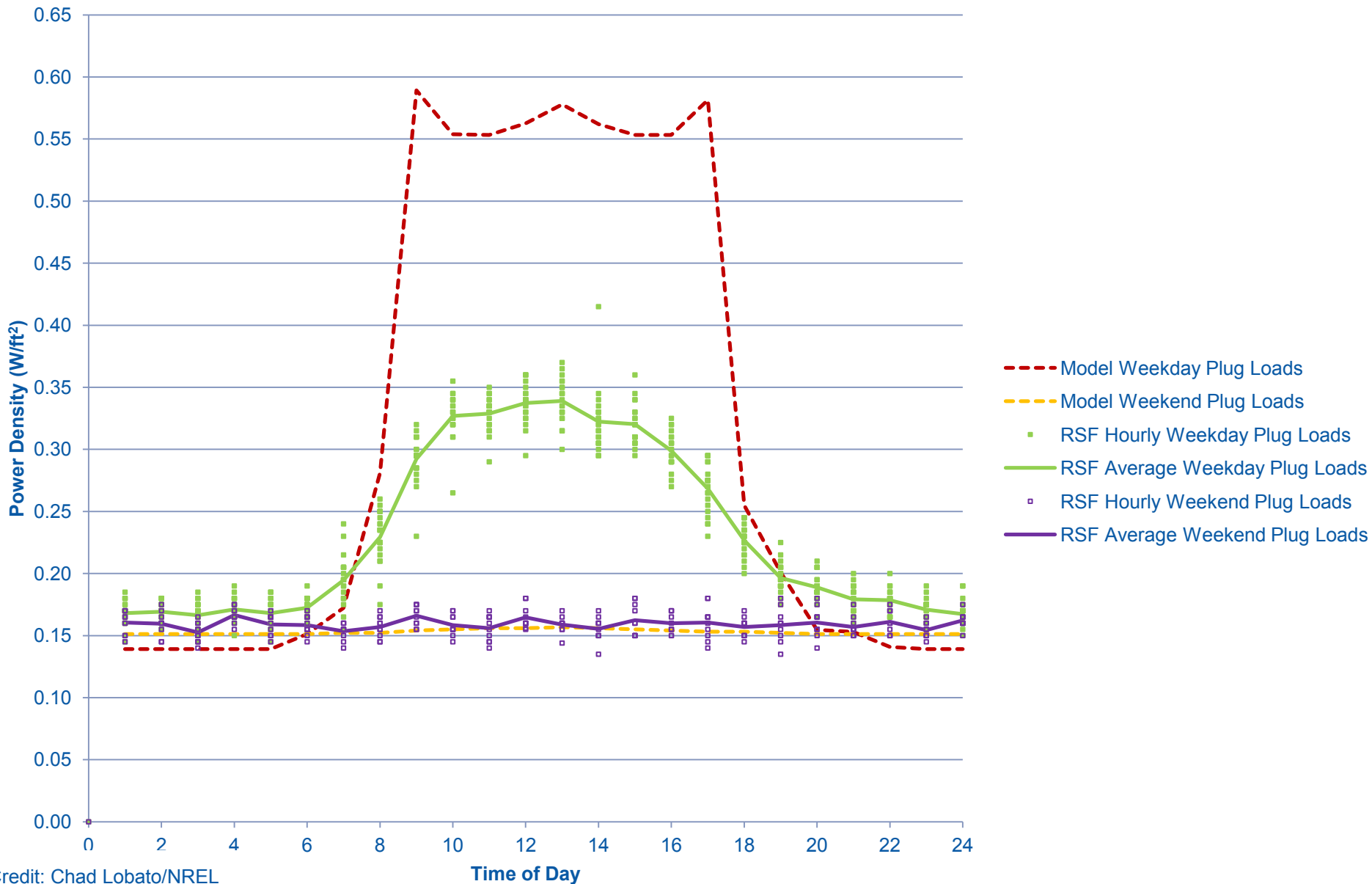
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

December 2010 Plug Load Power Density



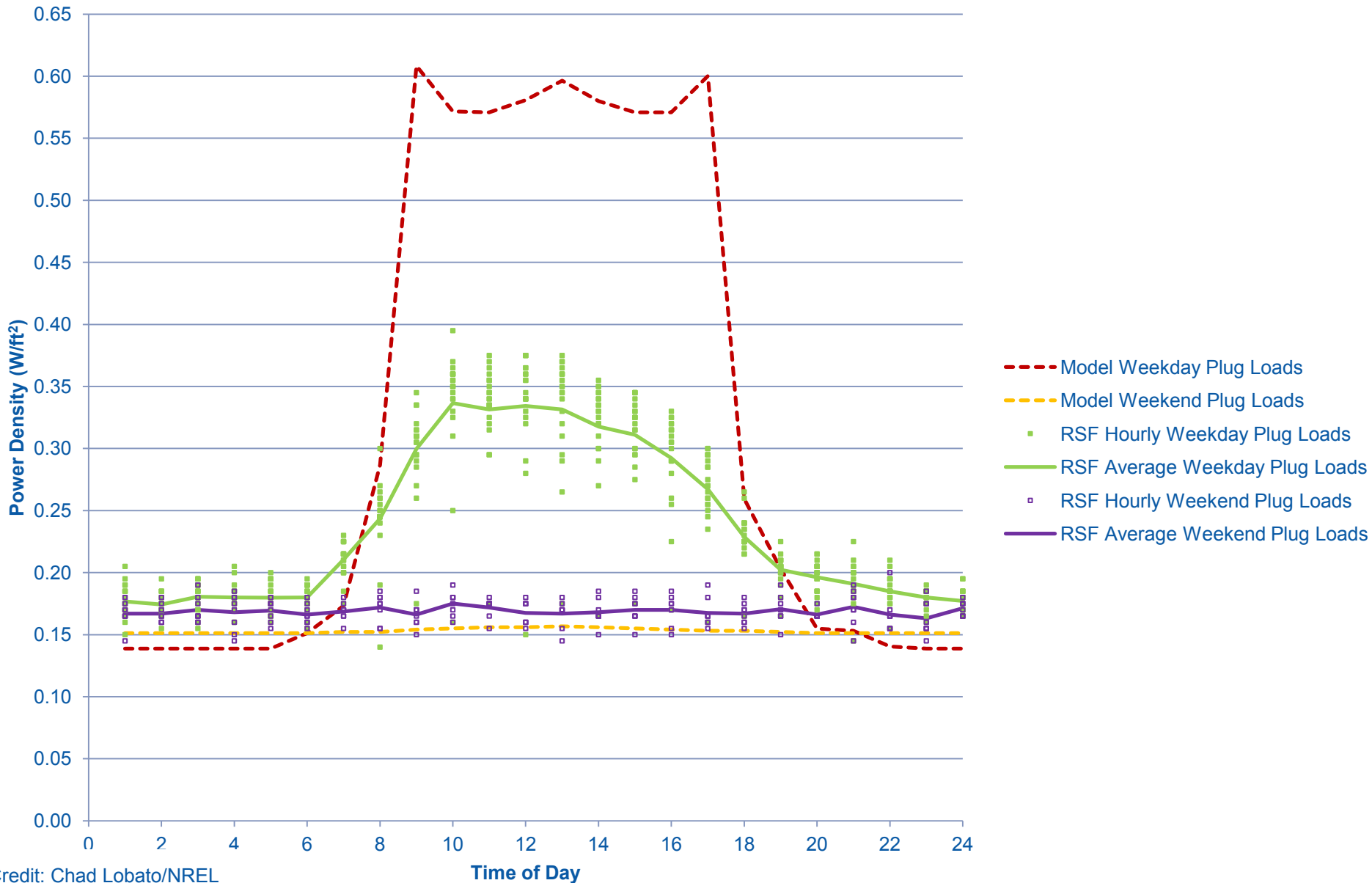
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

January 2011 Plug Load Power Density



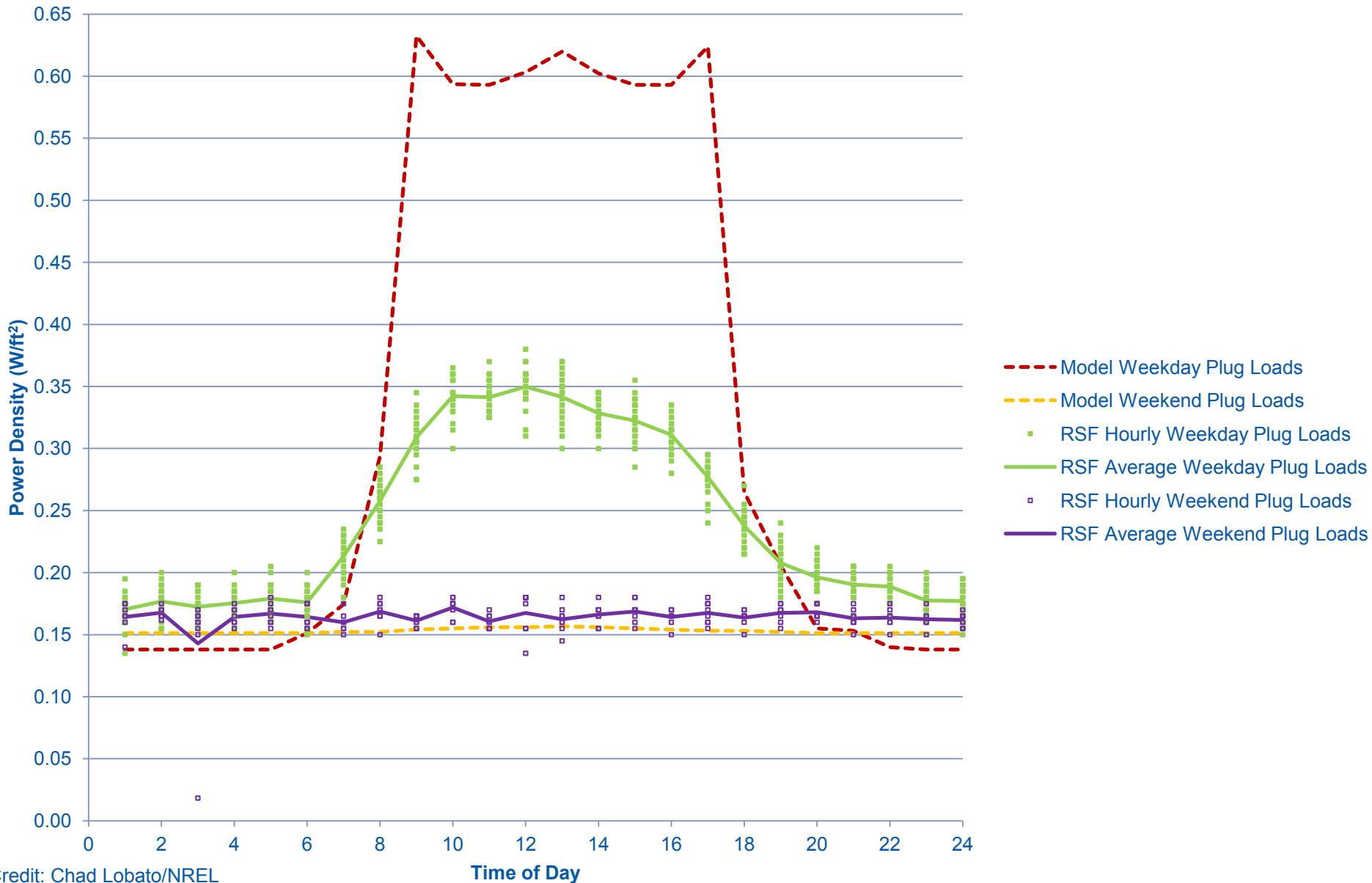
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

February 2011 Plug Load Power Density



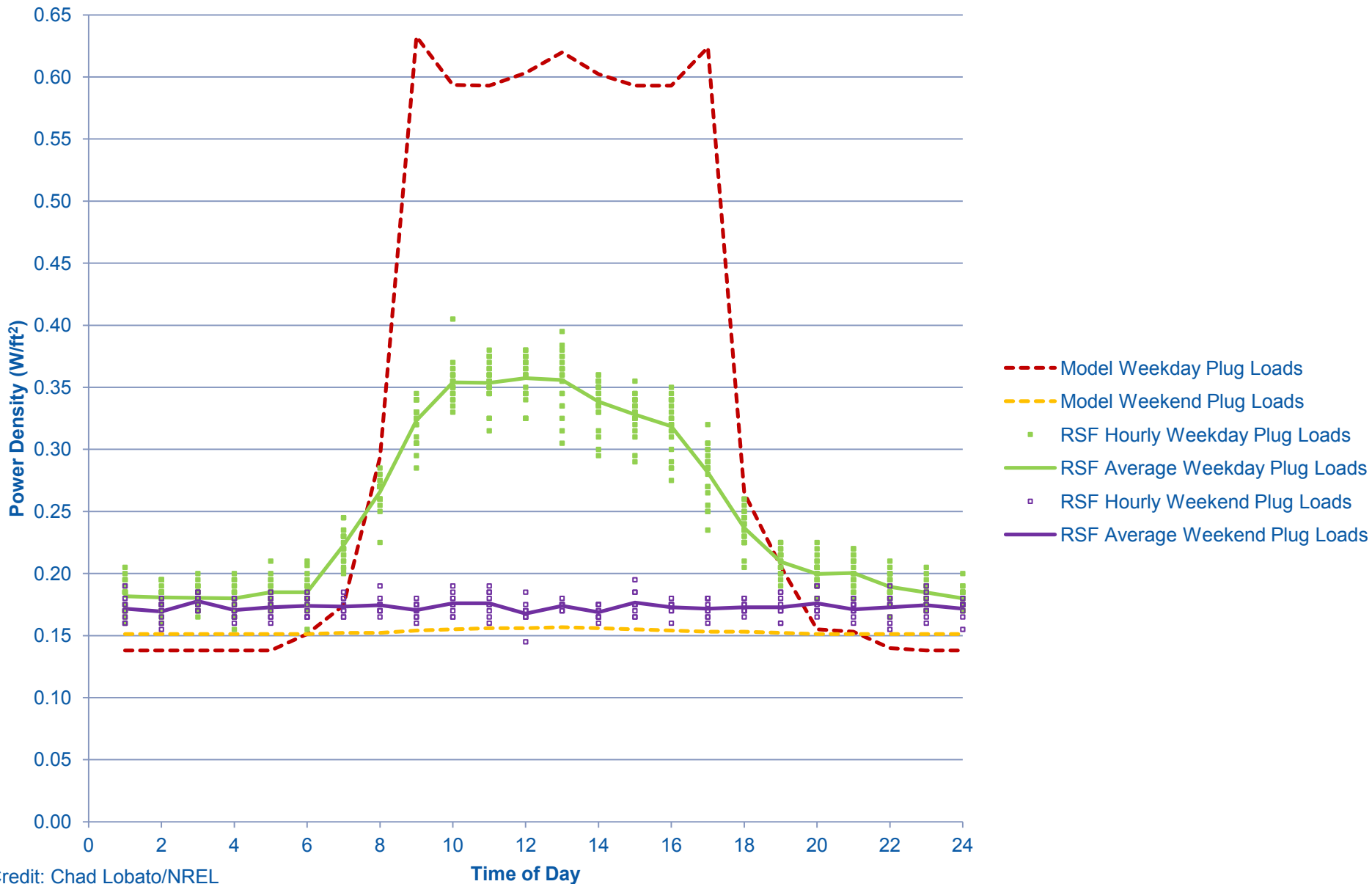
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

March 2011 Plug Load Power Density



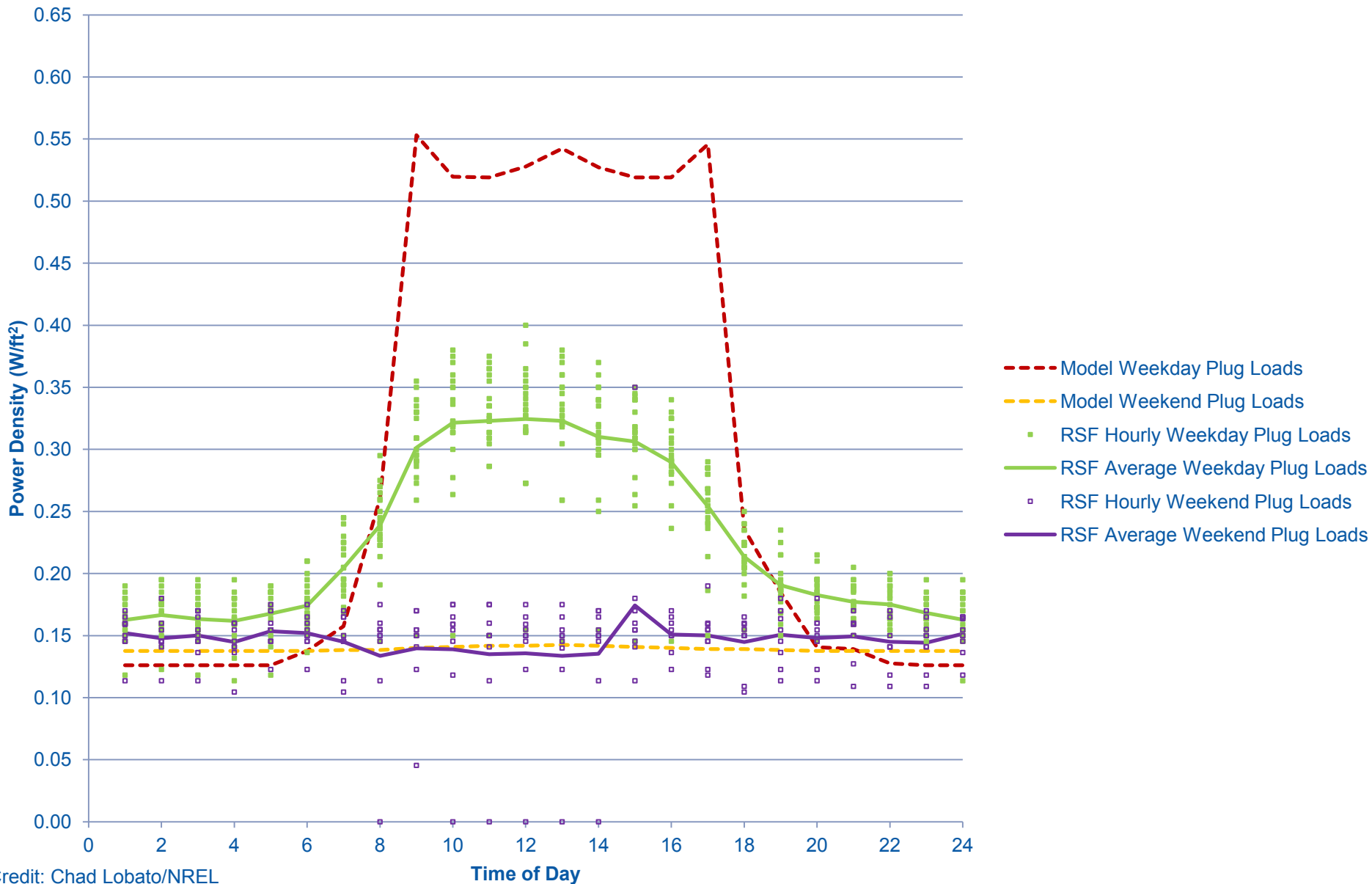
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

April 2011 Plug Load Power Density



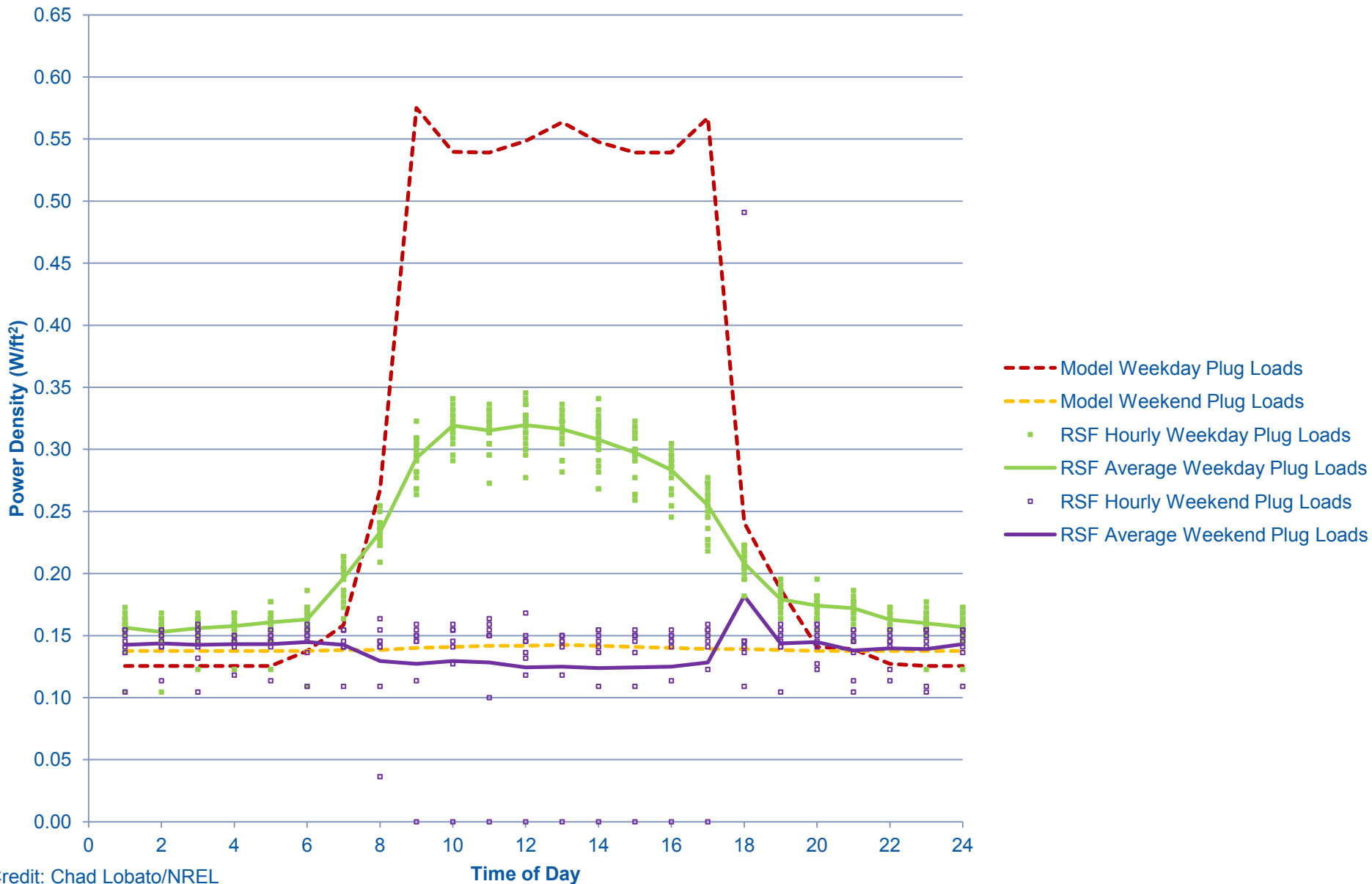
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

May 2011 Plug Load Power Density



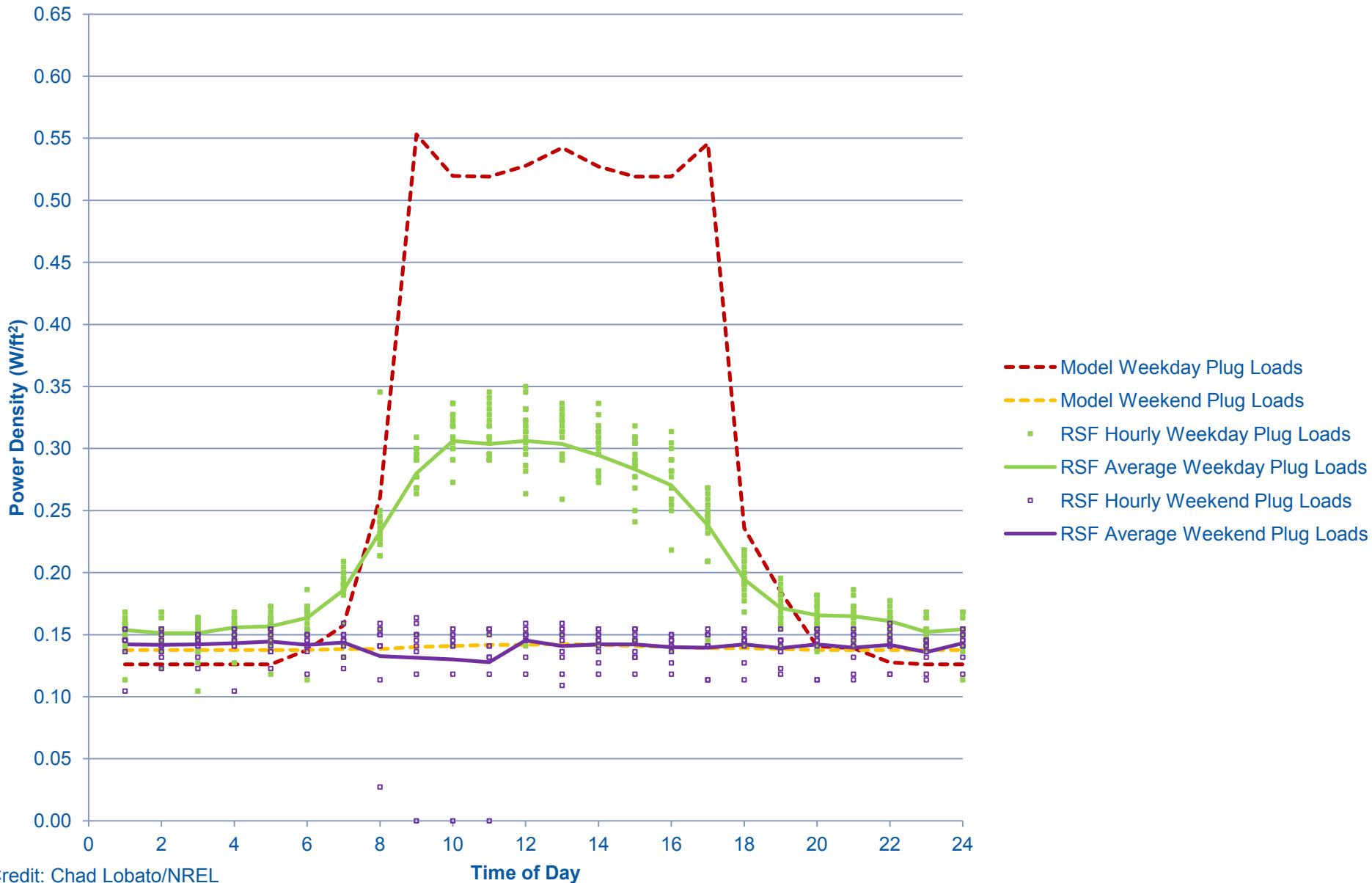
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

June 2011 Plug Load Power Density



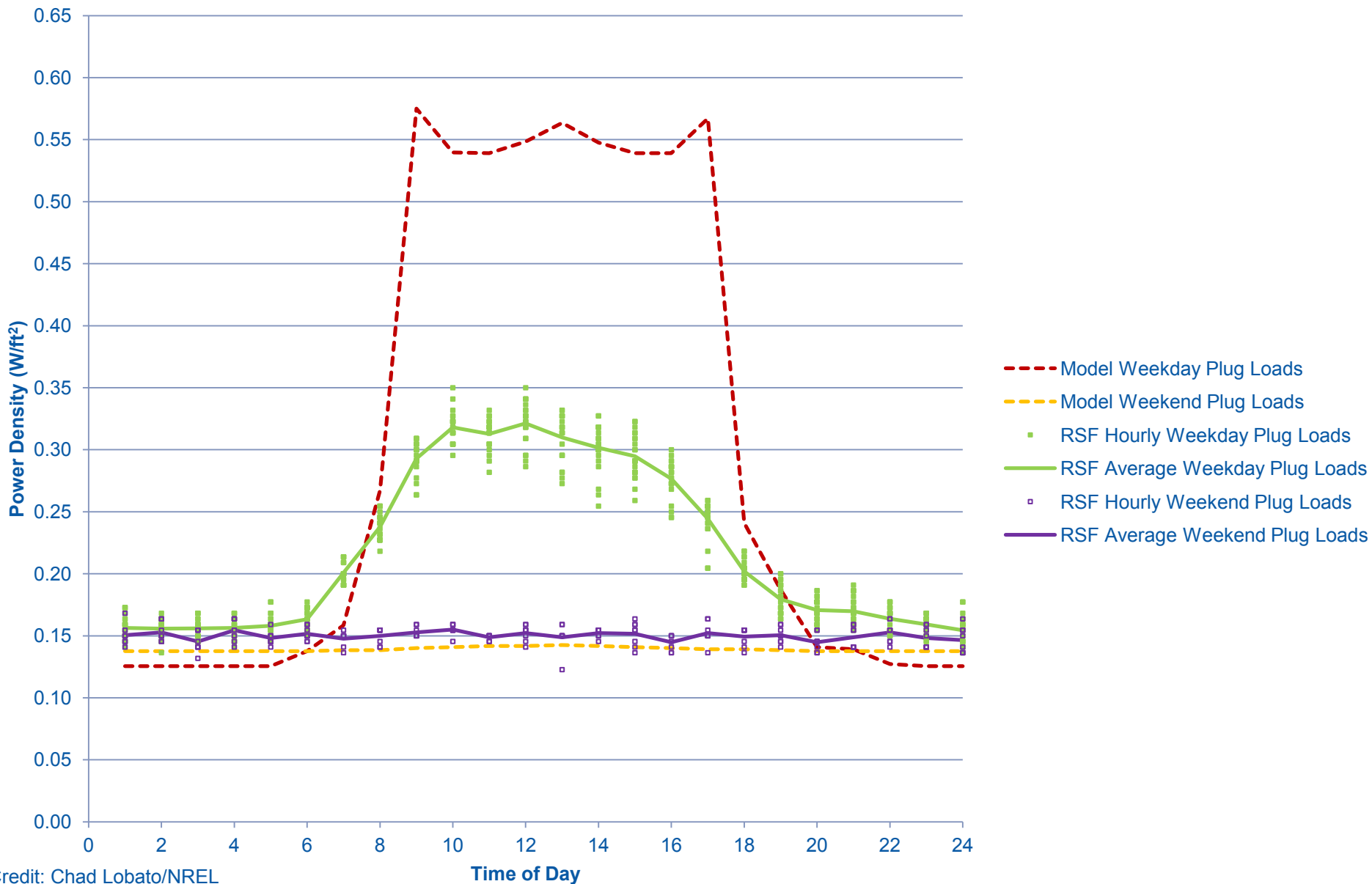
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

July 2011 Plug Load Power Density



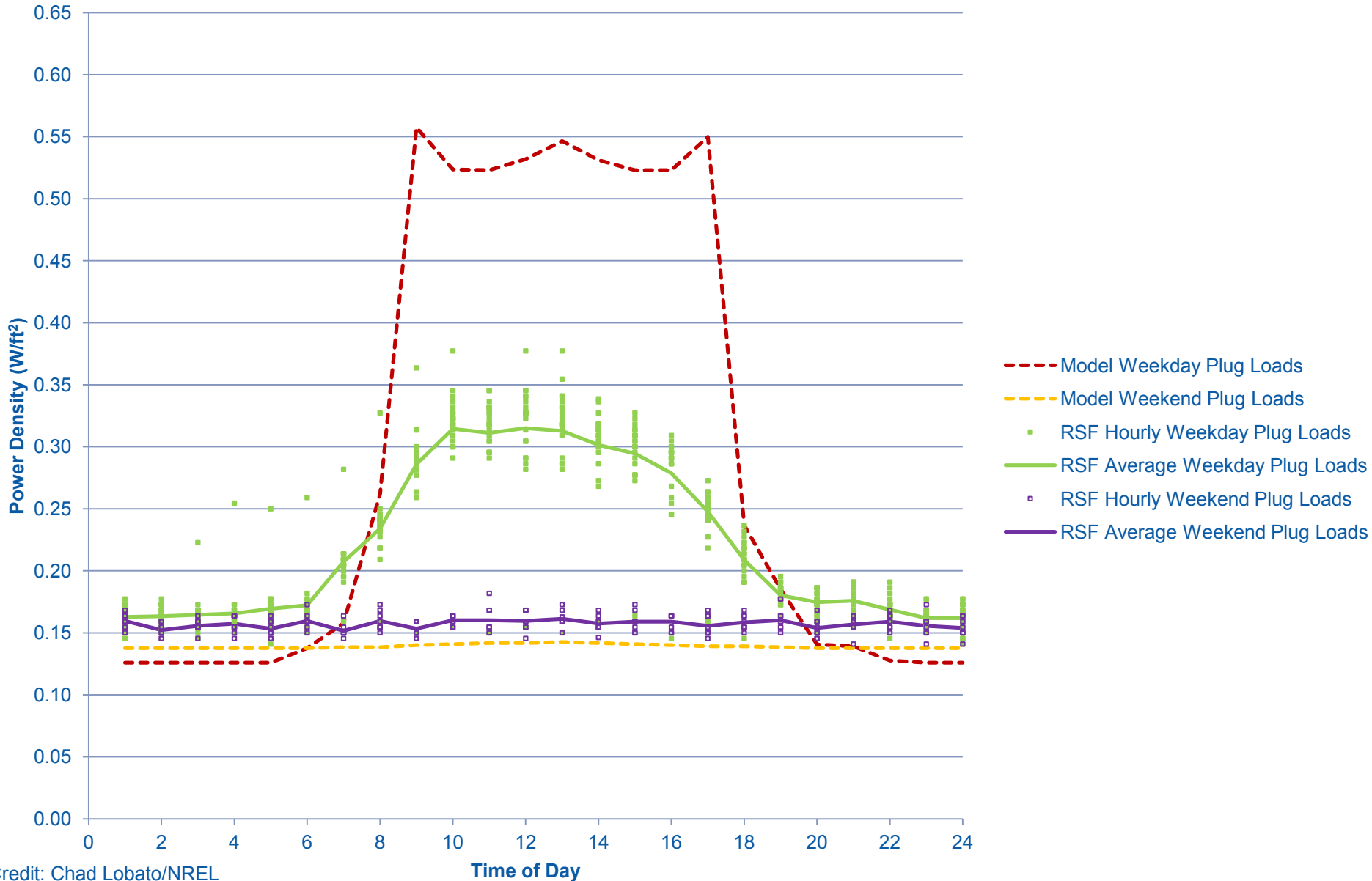
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

August 2011 Plug Load Power Density

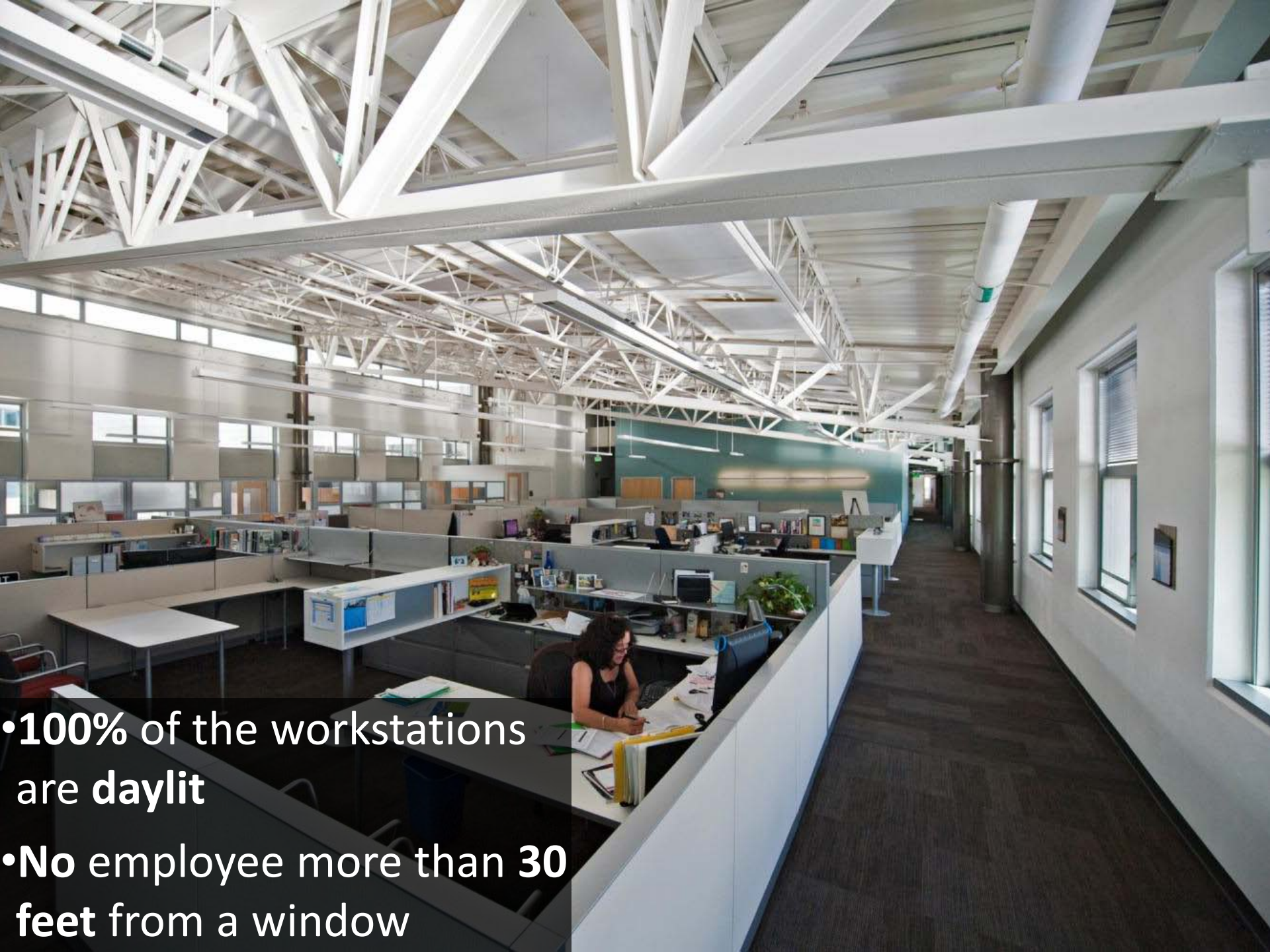


Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

September 2011 Plug Load Power Density

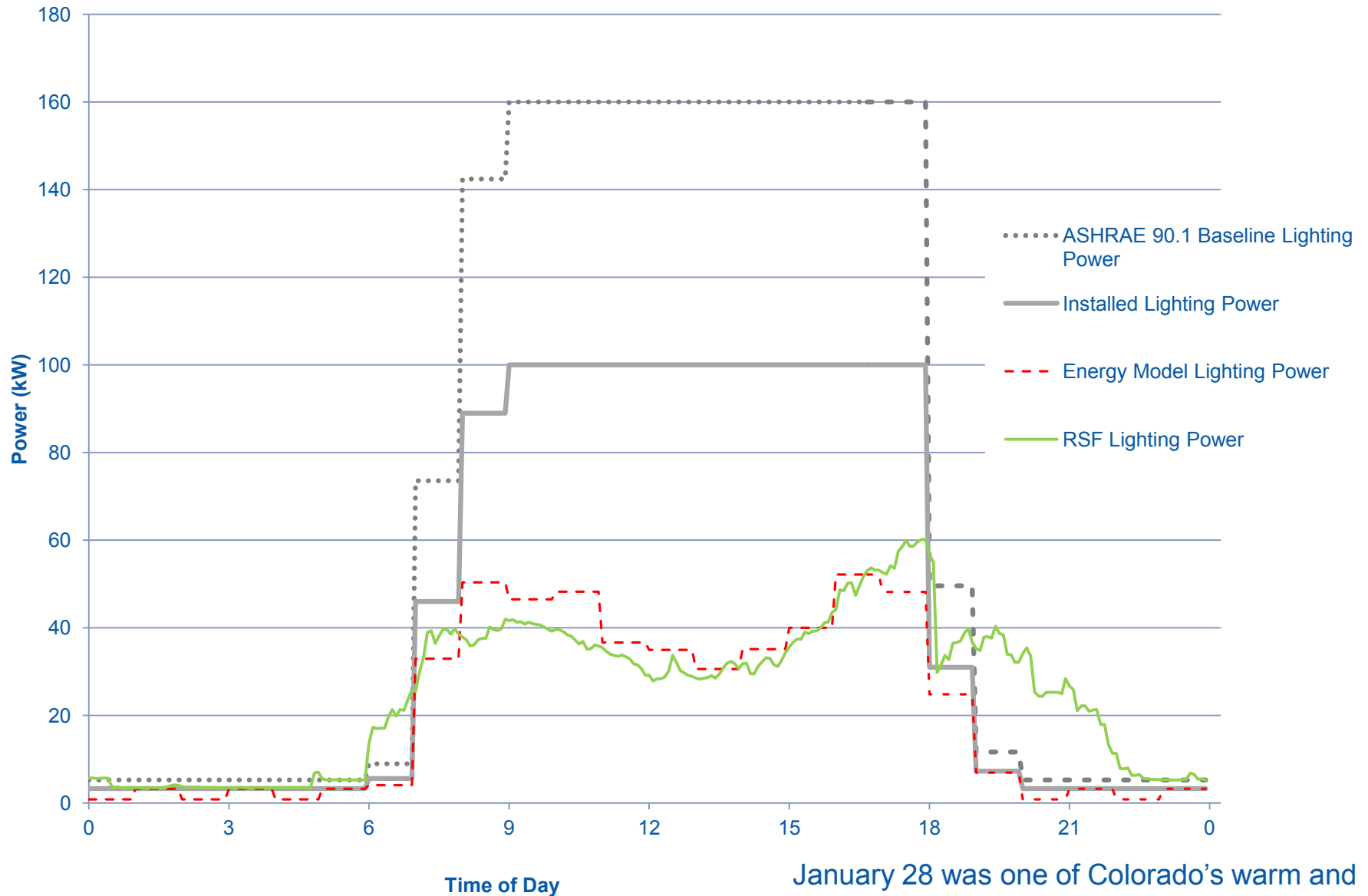


Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL



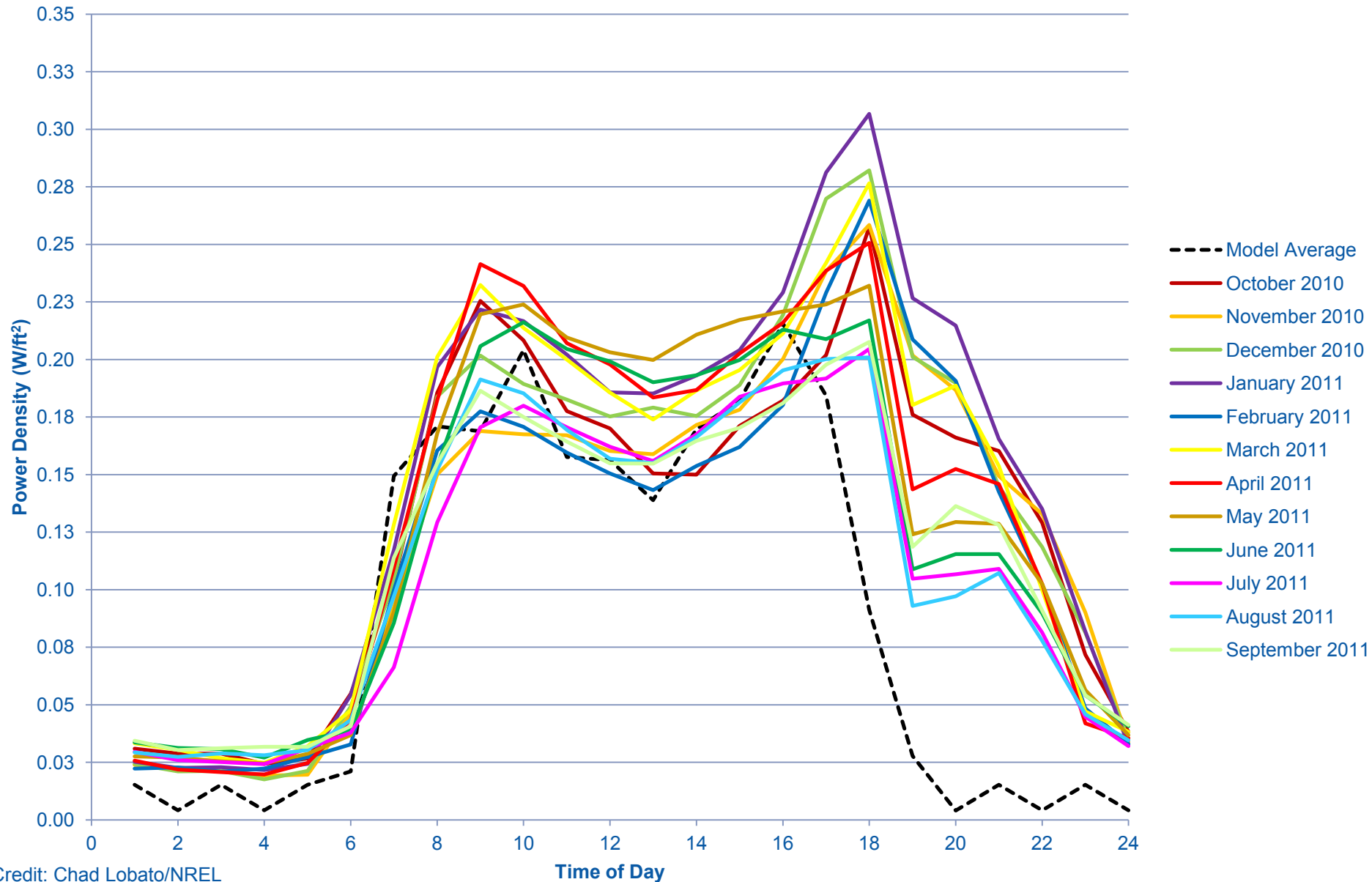
- **100%** of the workstations are **daylit**
- **No** employee more than **30 feet** from a window

January 28, 2011 Lighting and Daylighting



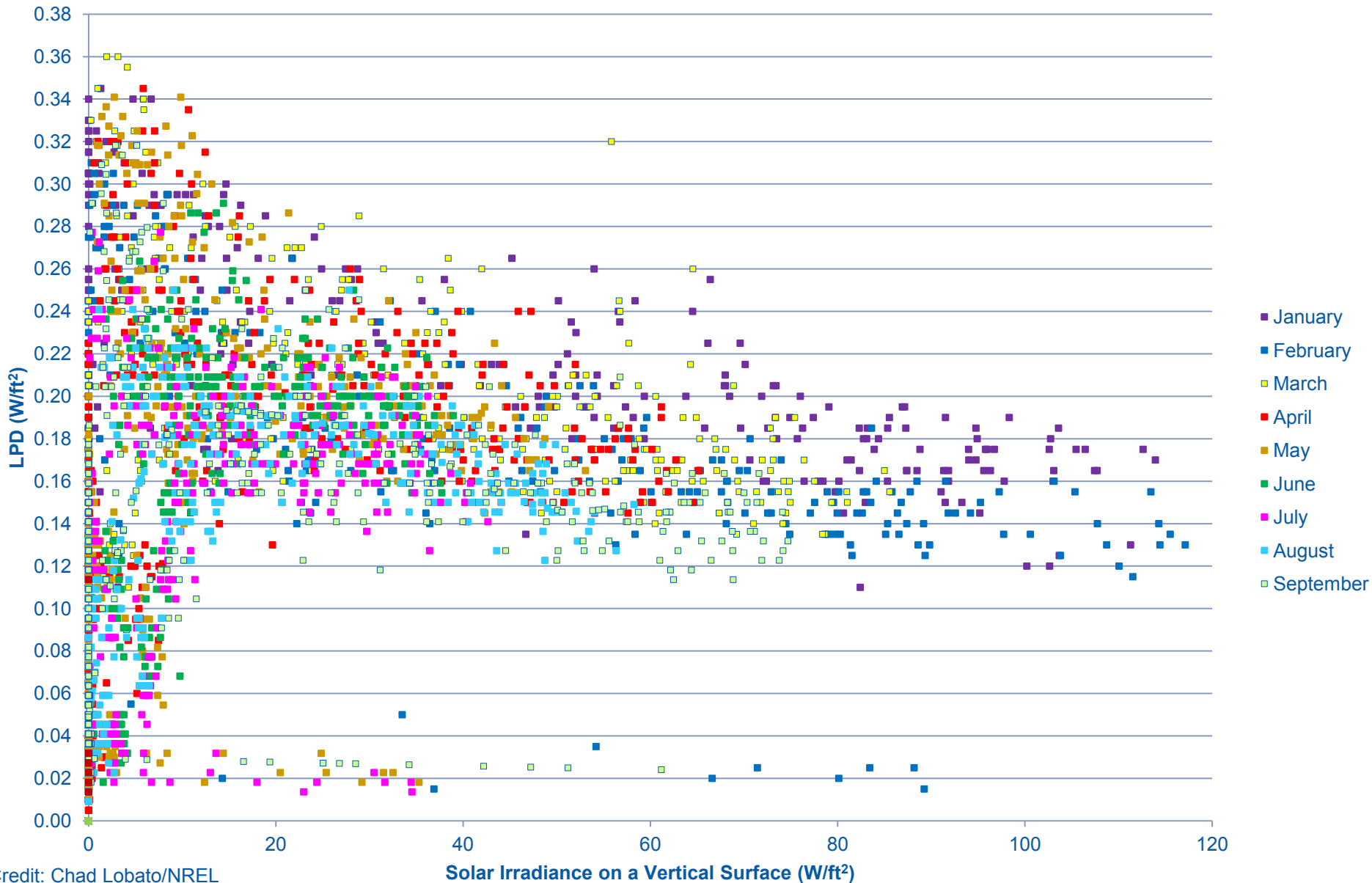
January 28 was one of Colorado's warm and sunny winter days.

October 2010 – September 2011 Lighting Power Density



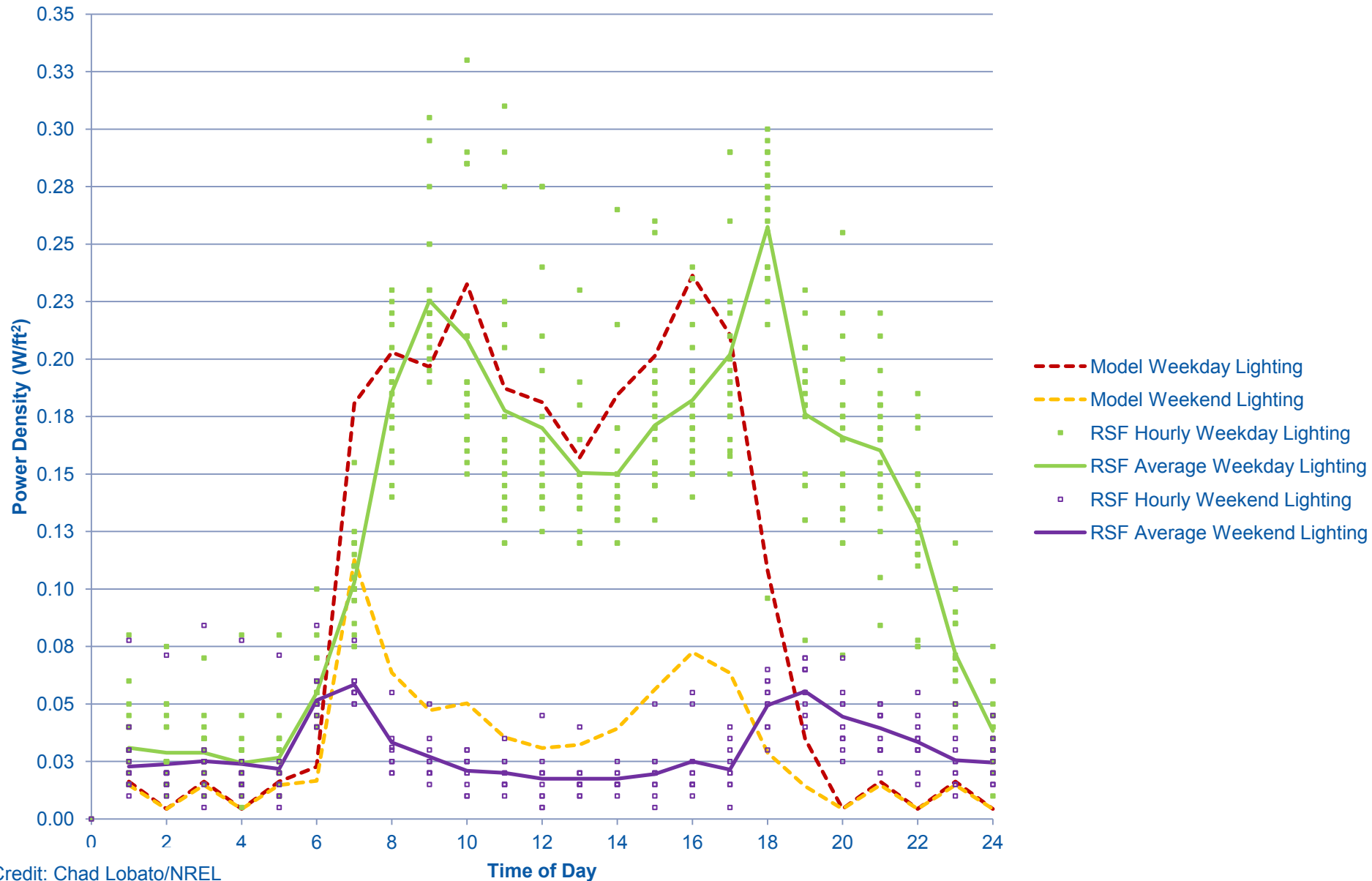
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

RSF Weekday Daylighting Performance



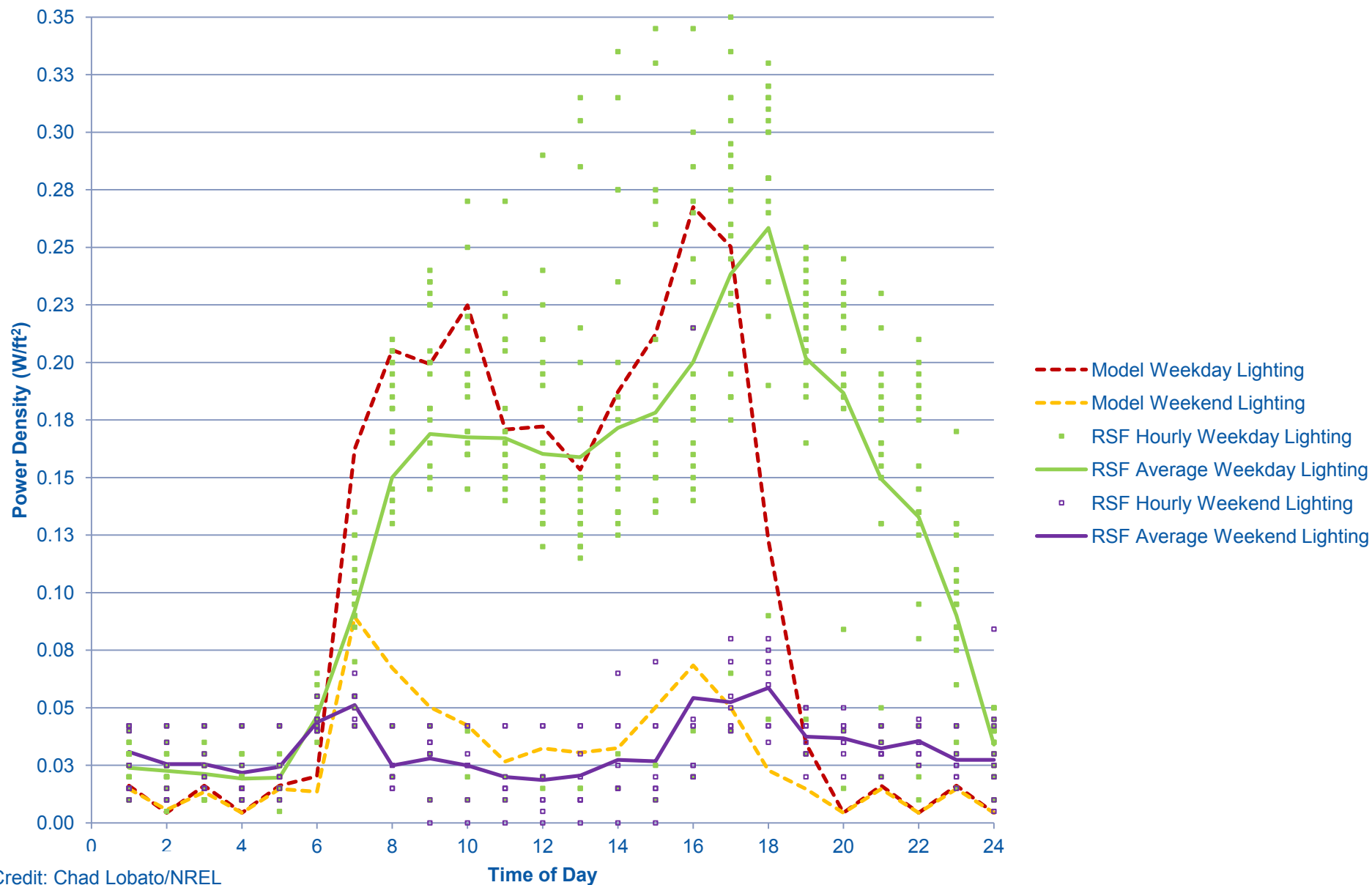
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

October 2010 Lighting Power Density



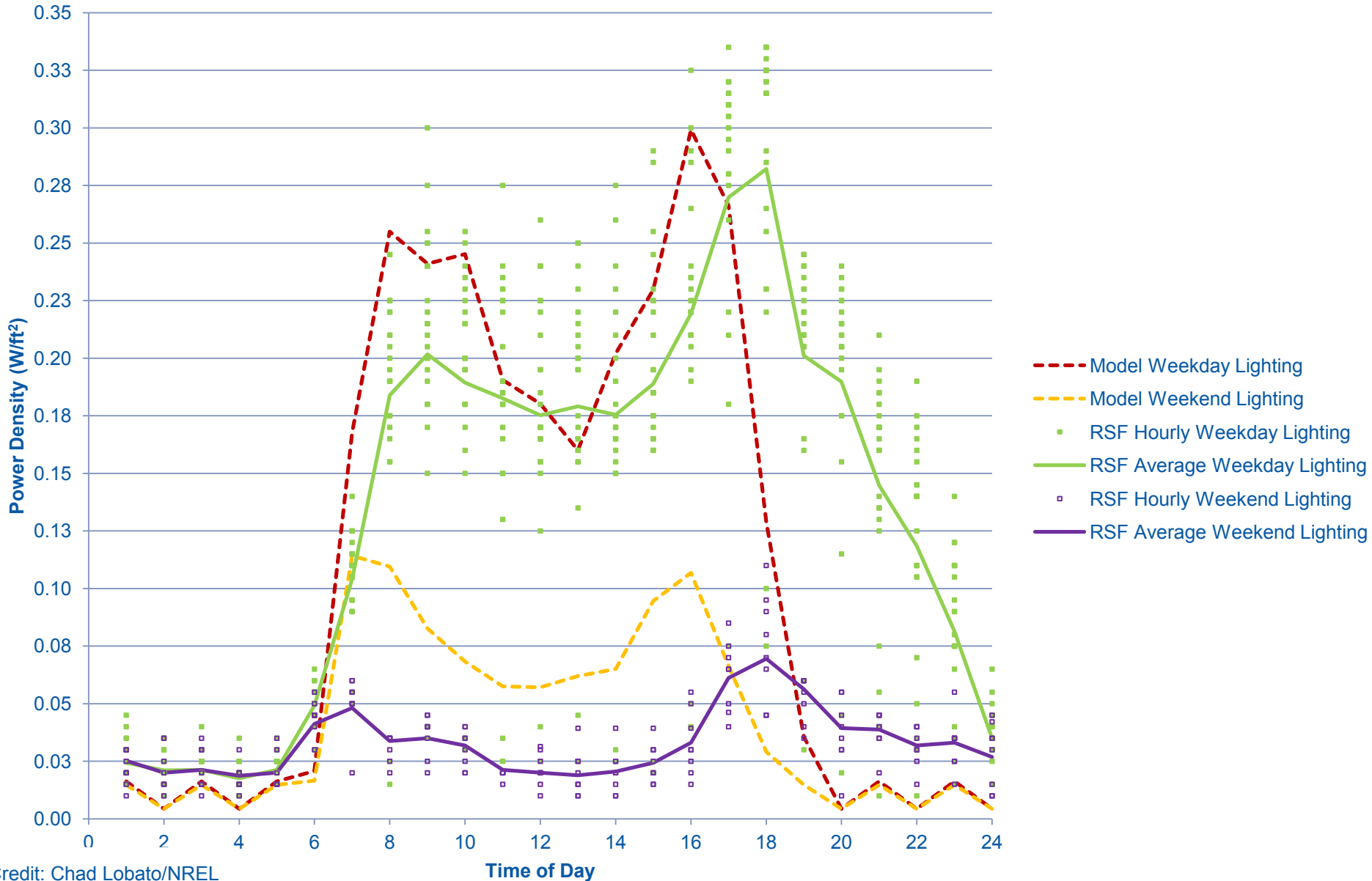
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

November 2010 Lighting Power Density



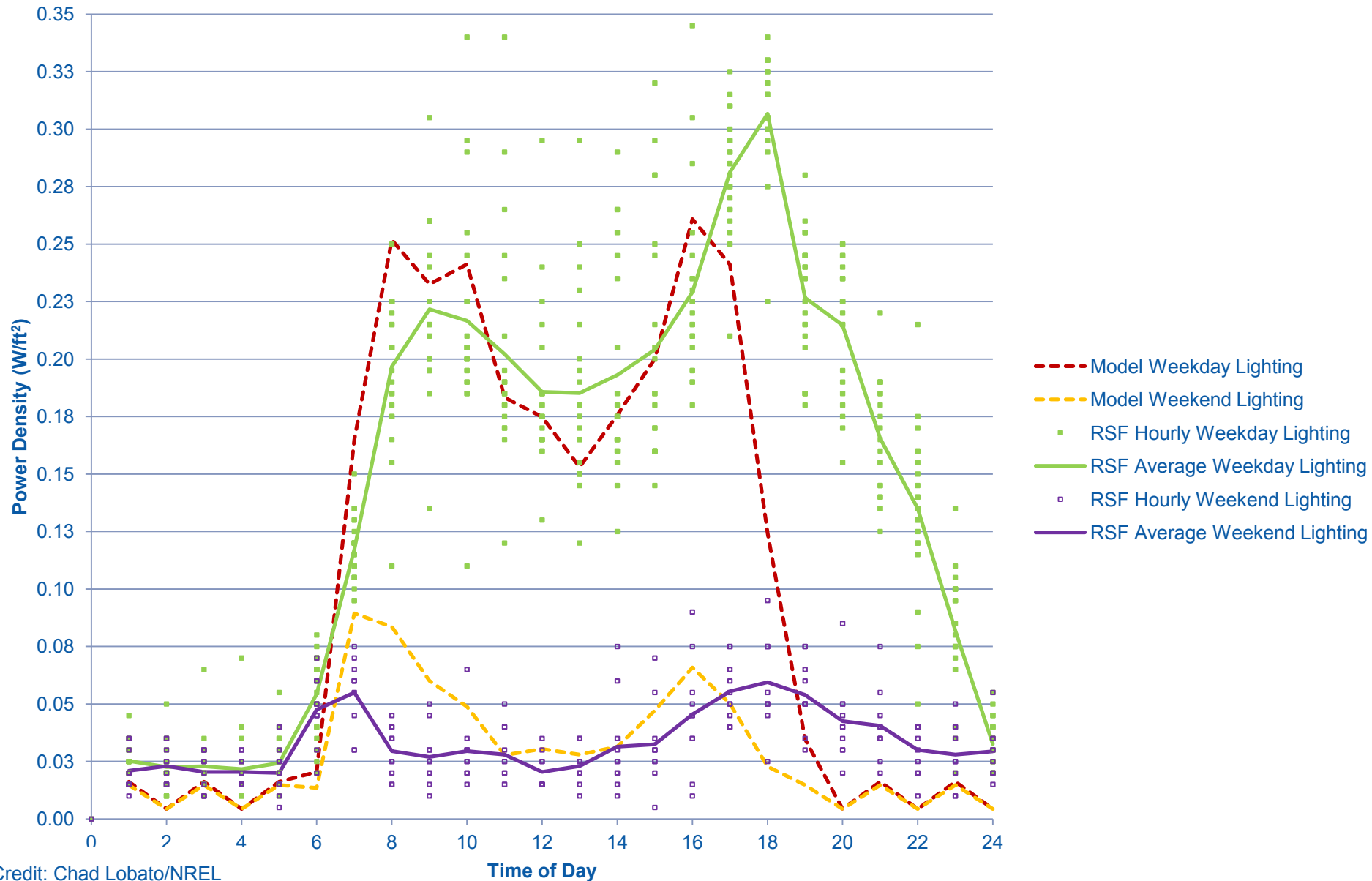
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

December 2010 Lighting Power Density



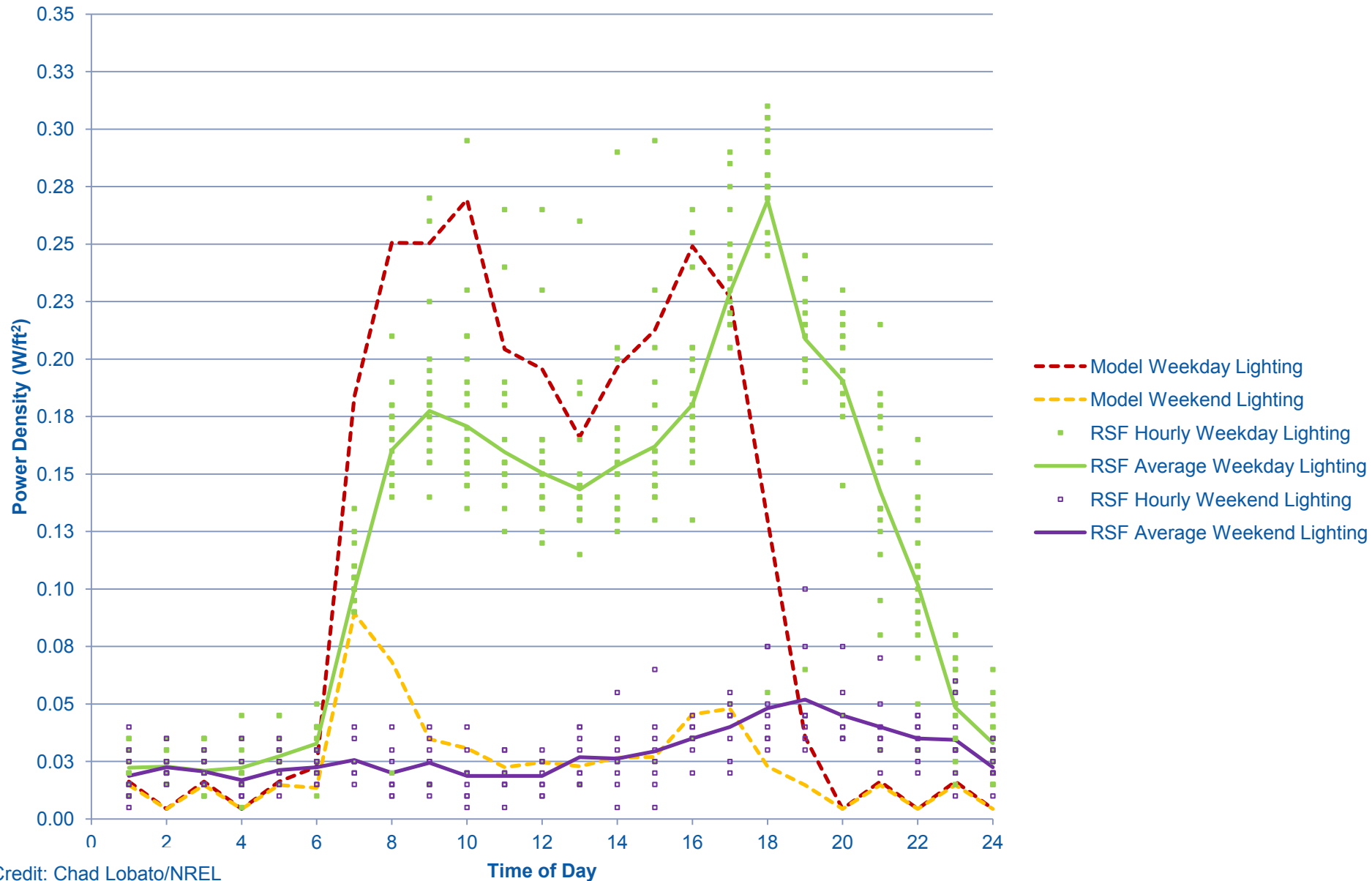
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

January 2011 Lighting Power Density



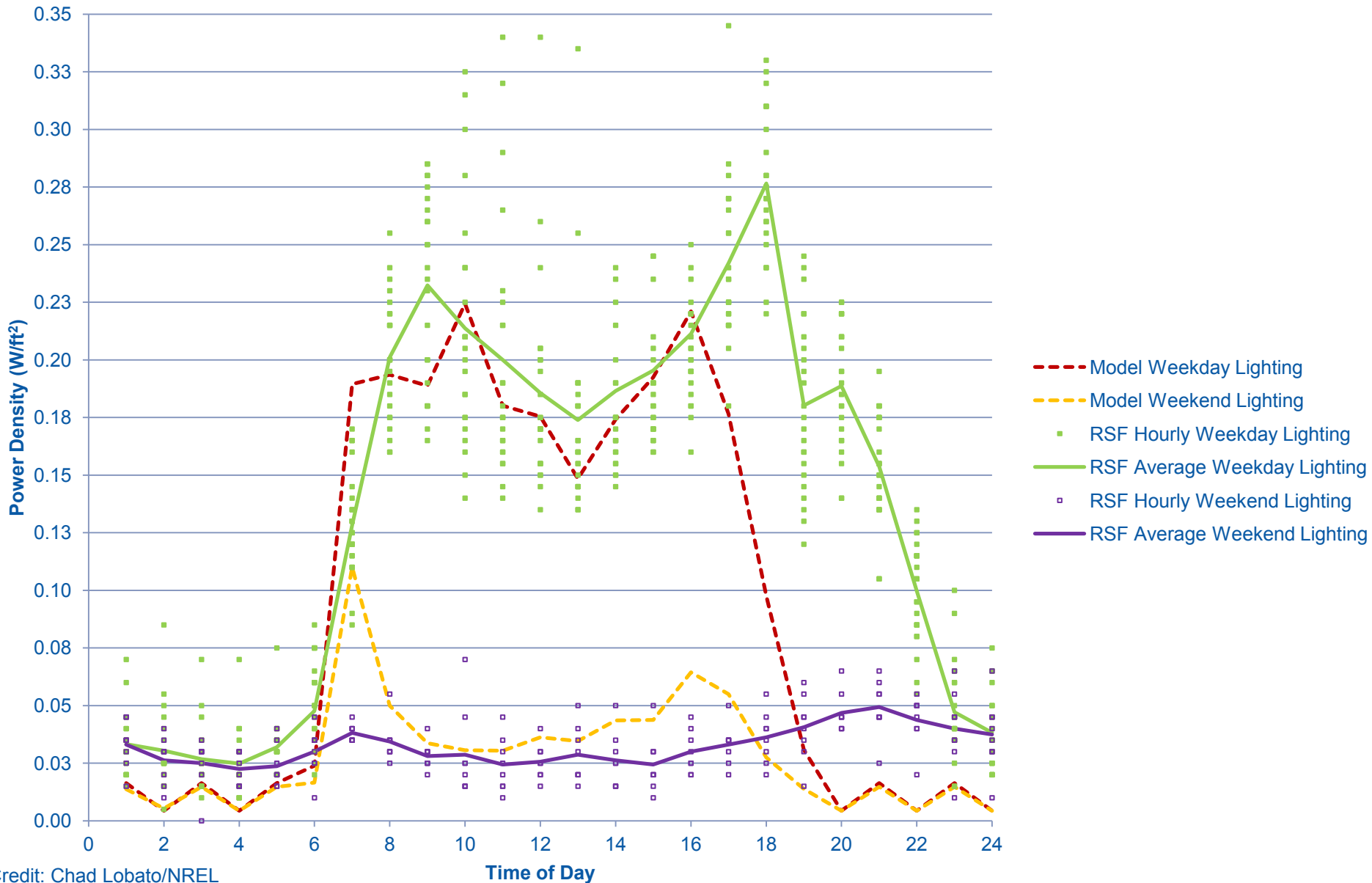
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

February 2011 Lighting Power Density



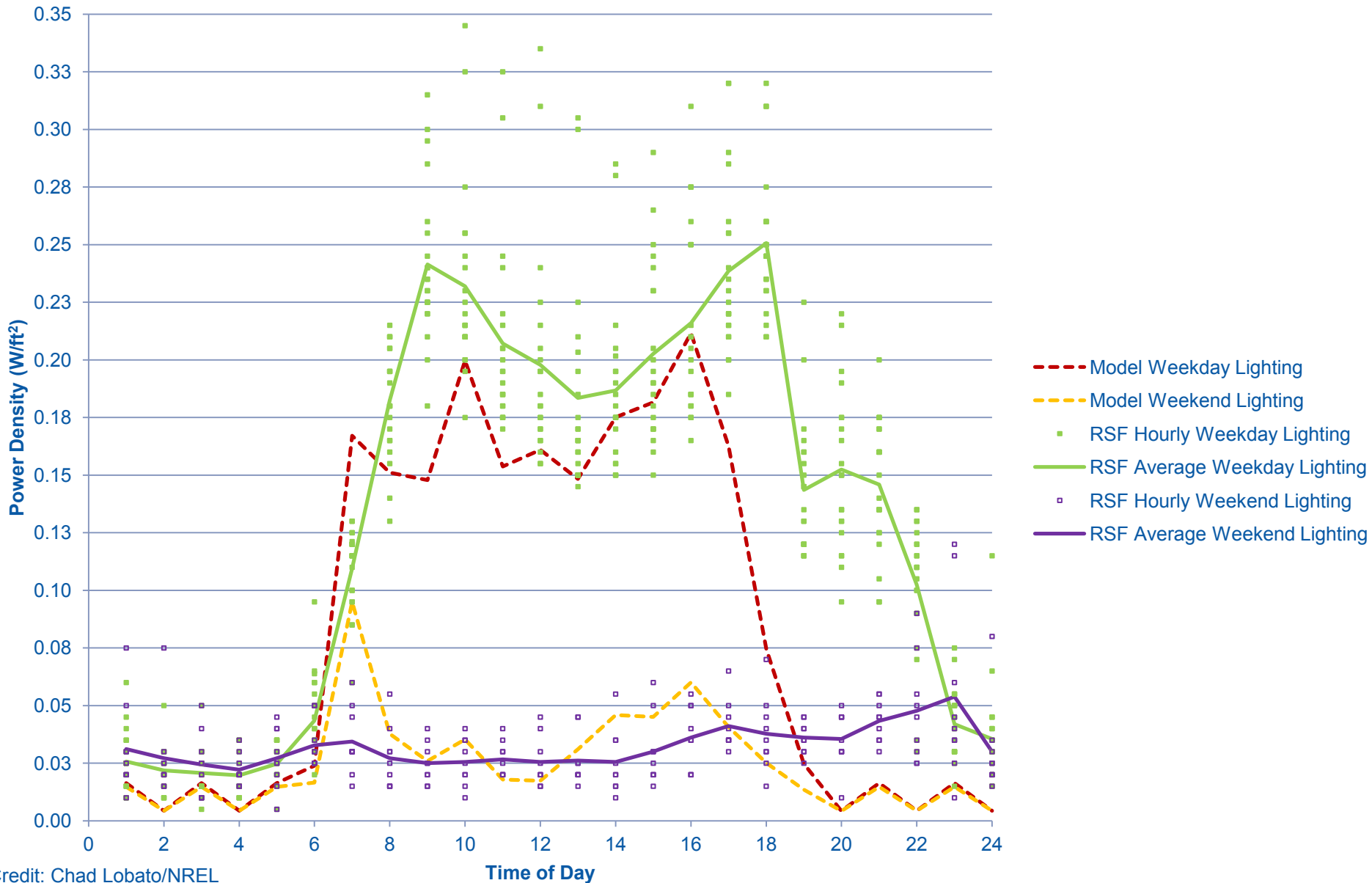
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

March 2011 Lighting Power Density



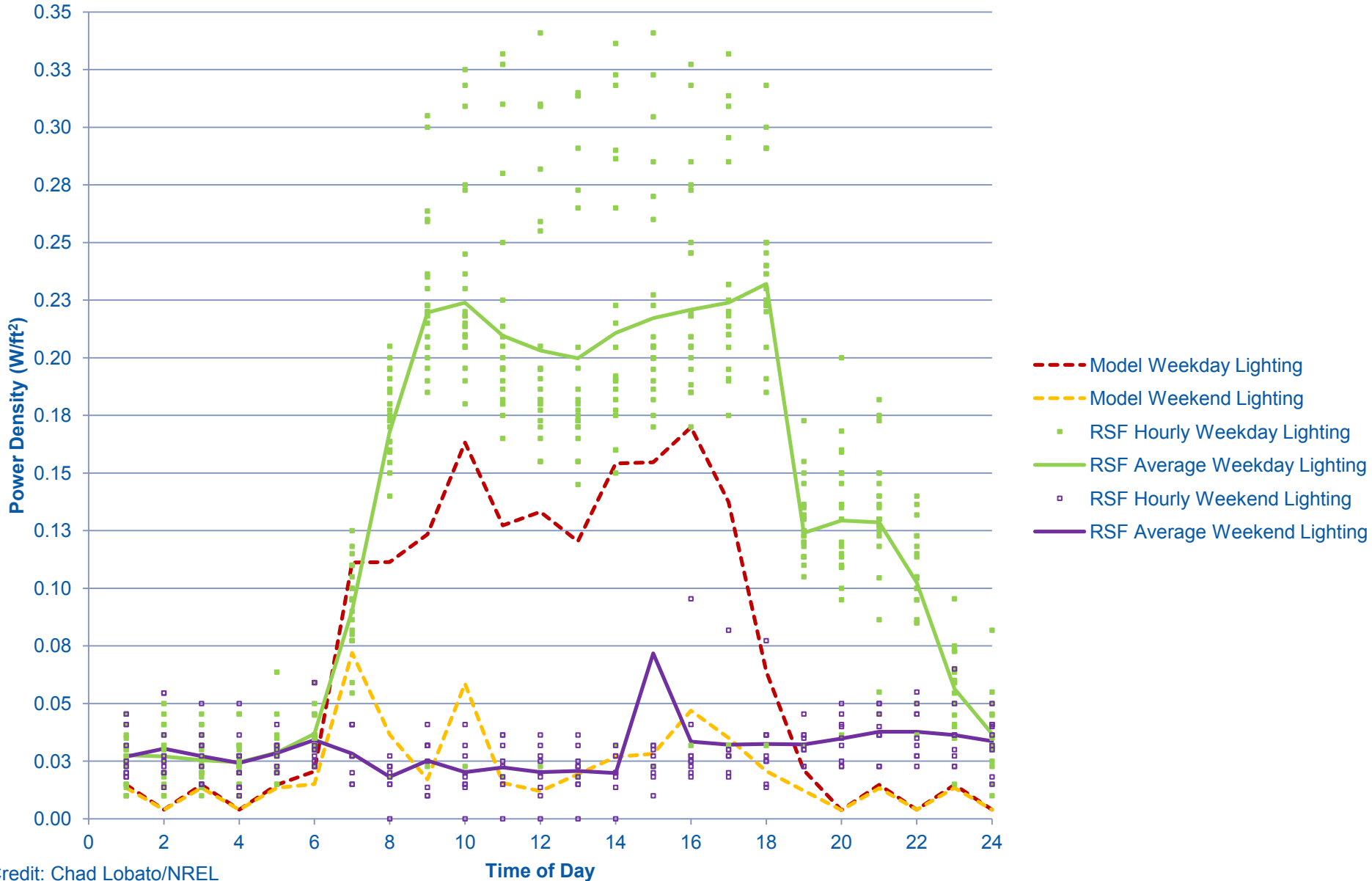
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

April 2011 Lighting Power Density



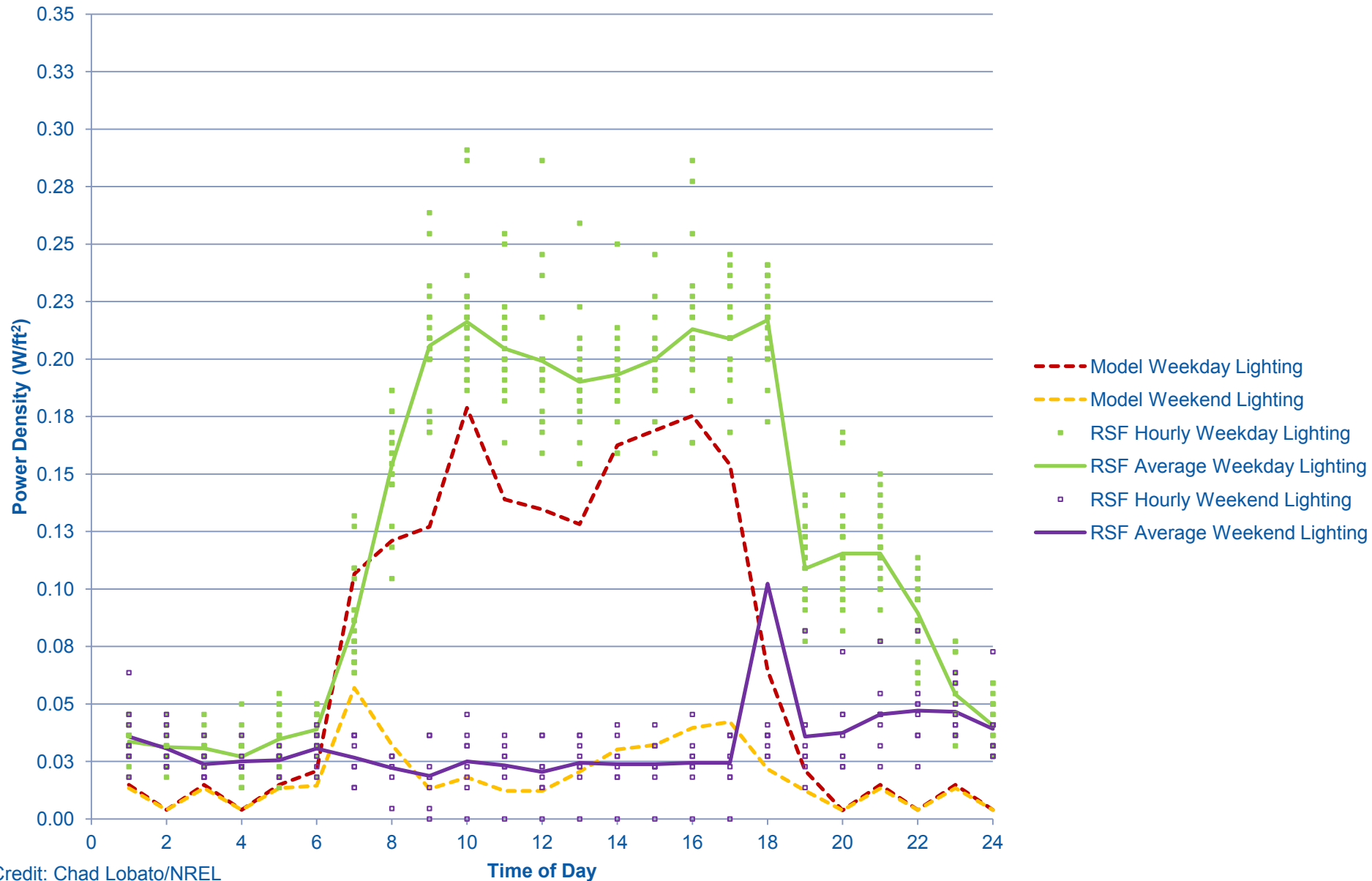
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

May 2011 Lighting Power Density



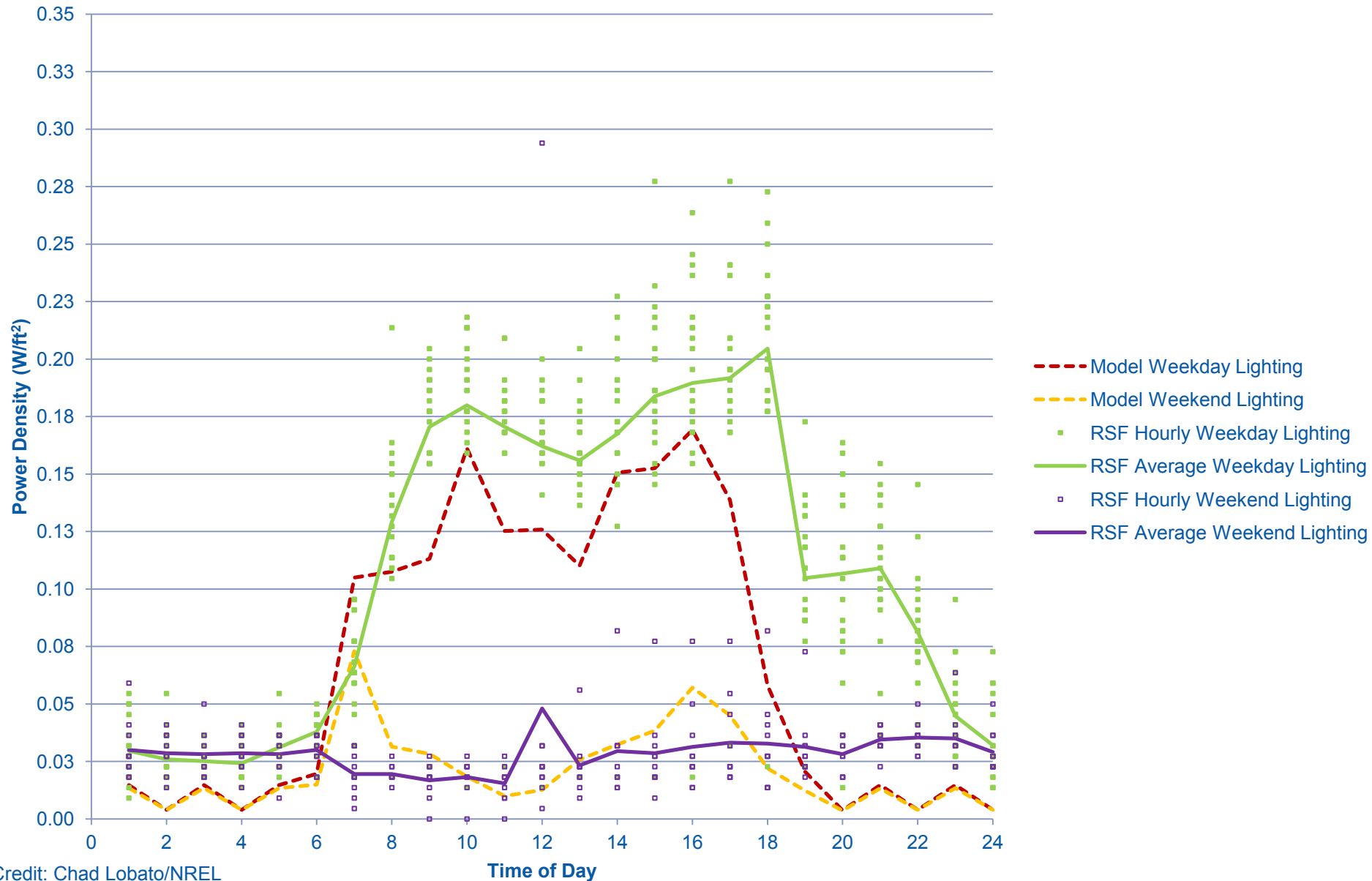
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

June 2011 Lighting Power Density



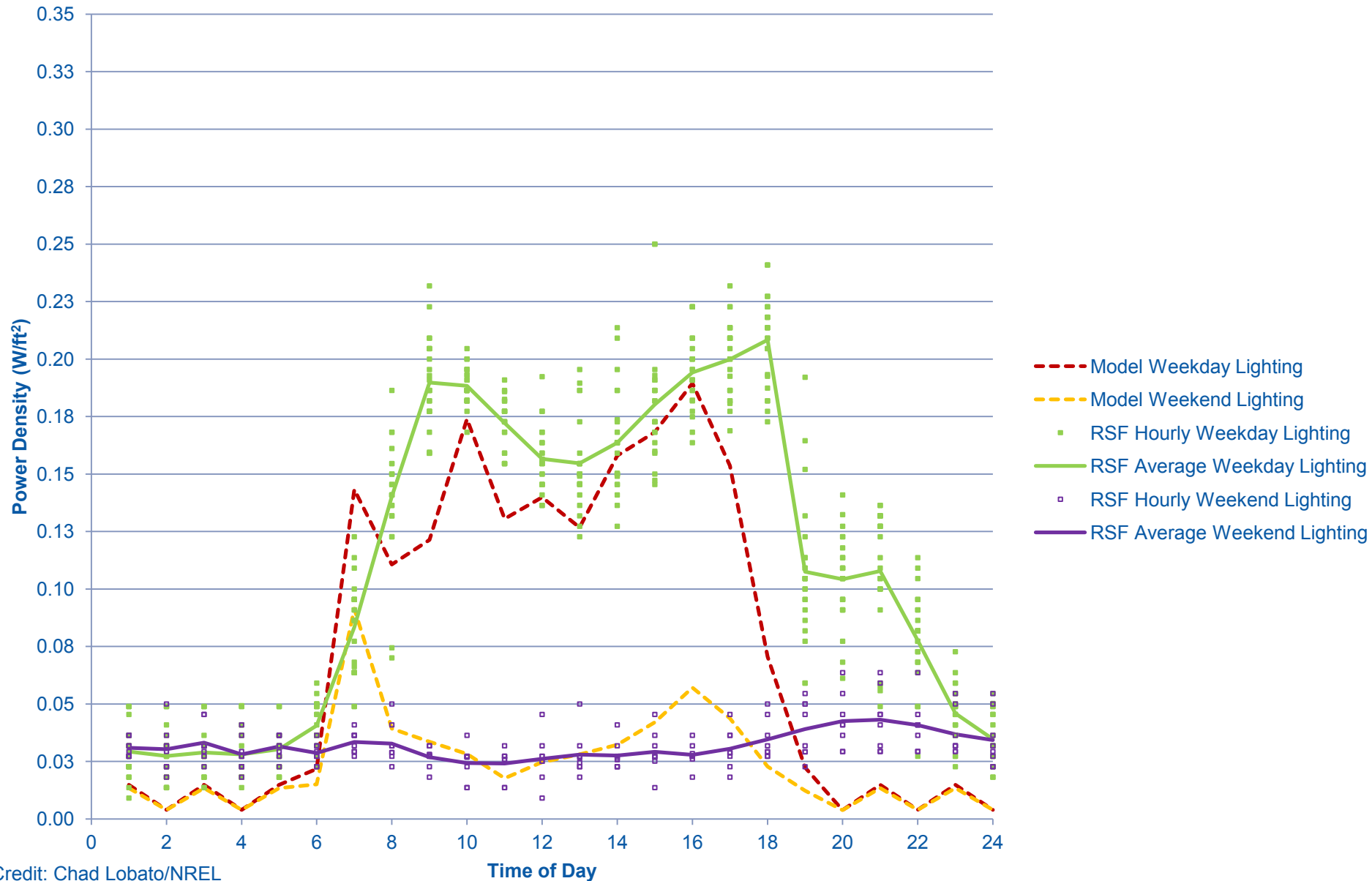
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

July 2011 Lighting Power Density



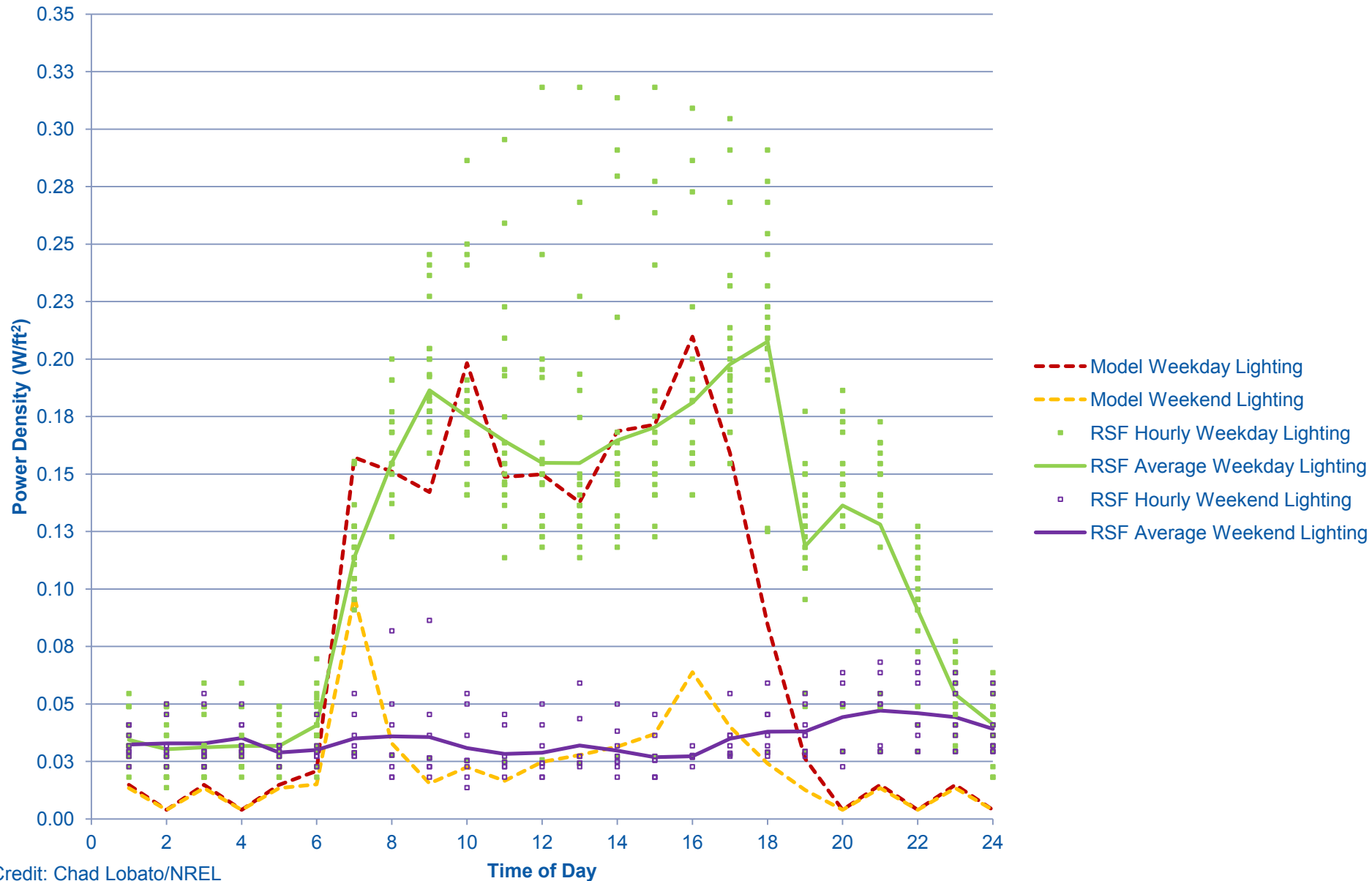
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

August 2011 Lighting Power Density



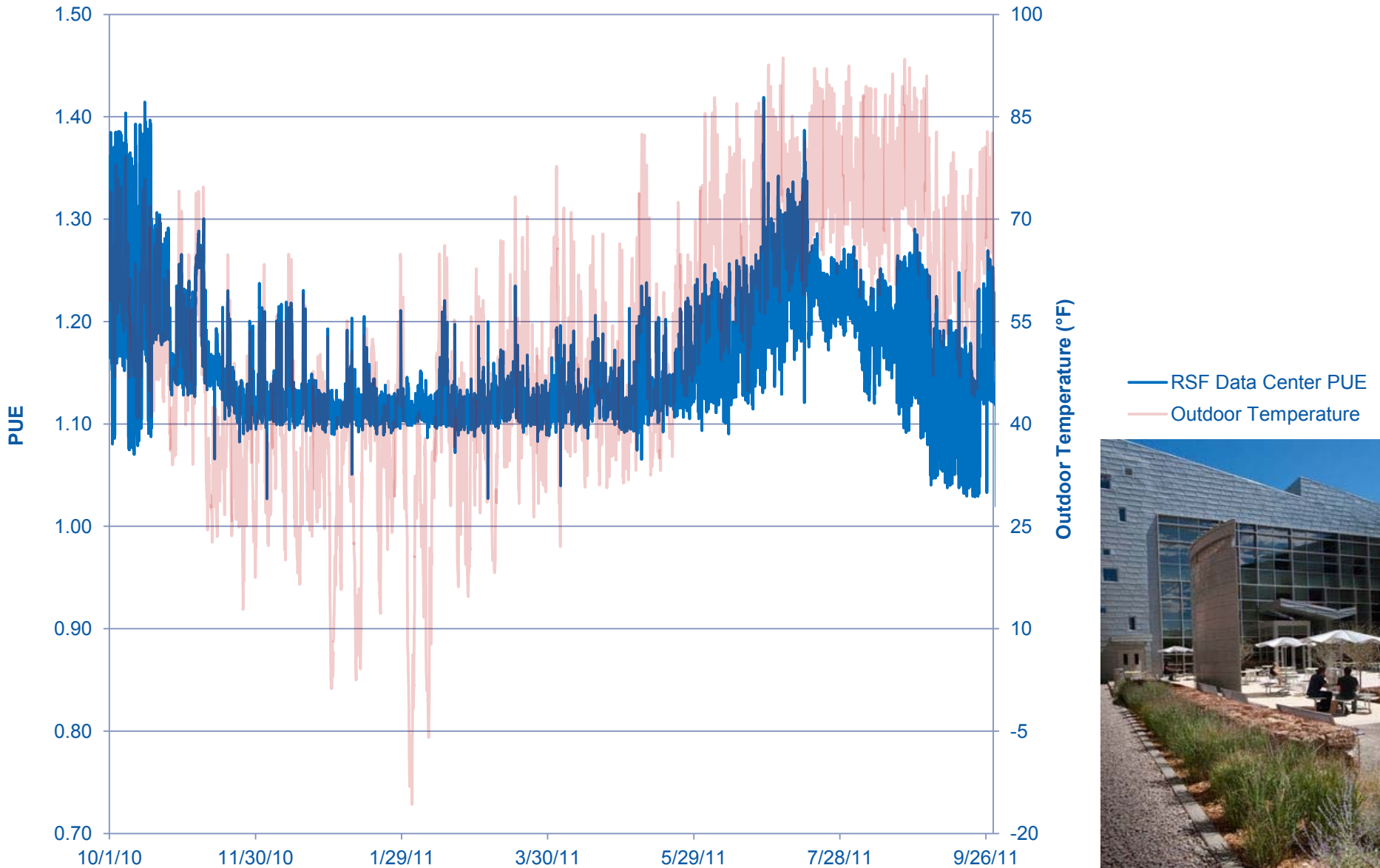
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

September 2011 Lighting Power Density

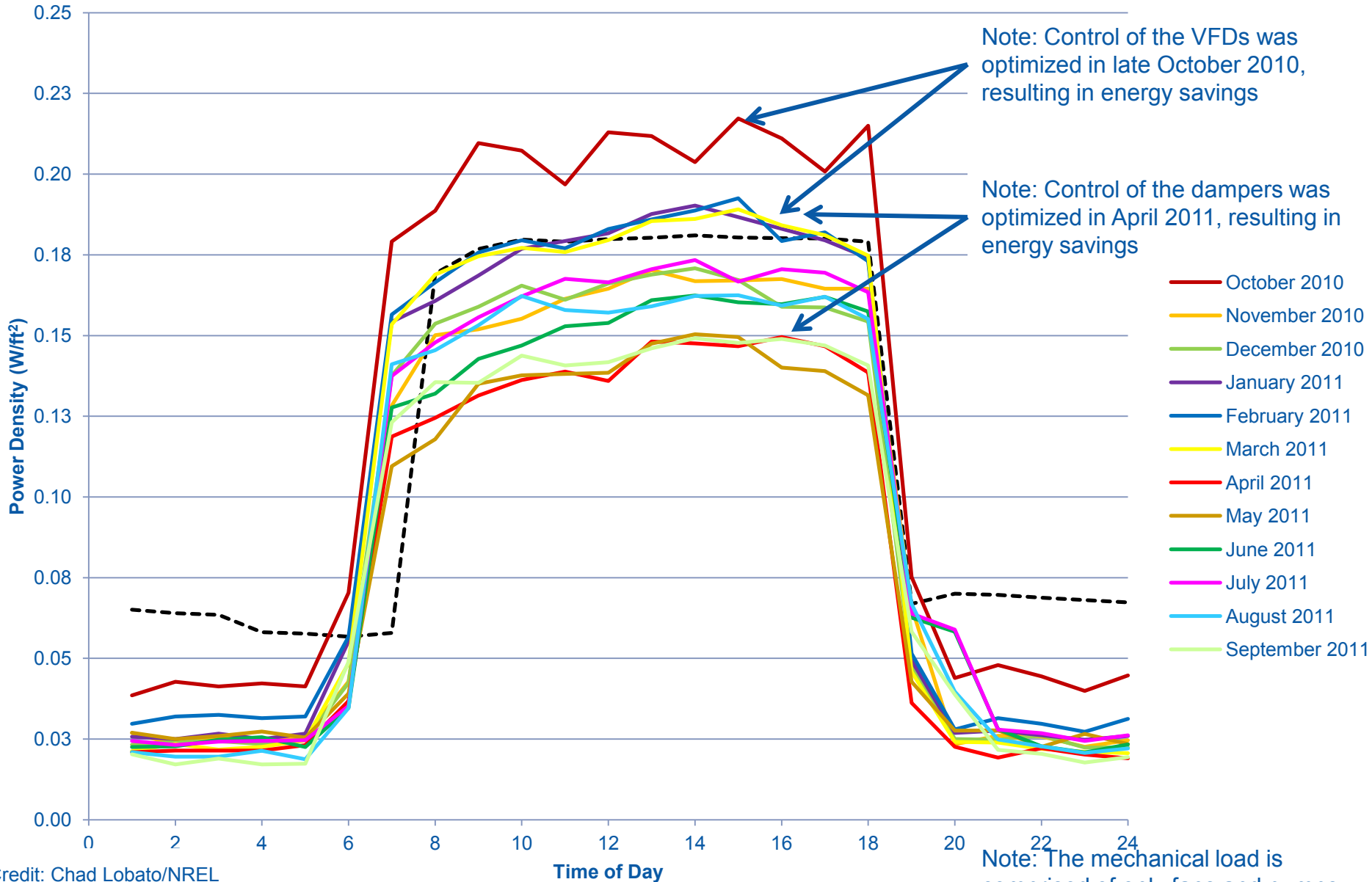


Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

Data Center PUE



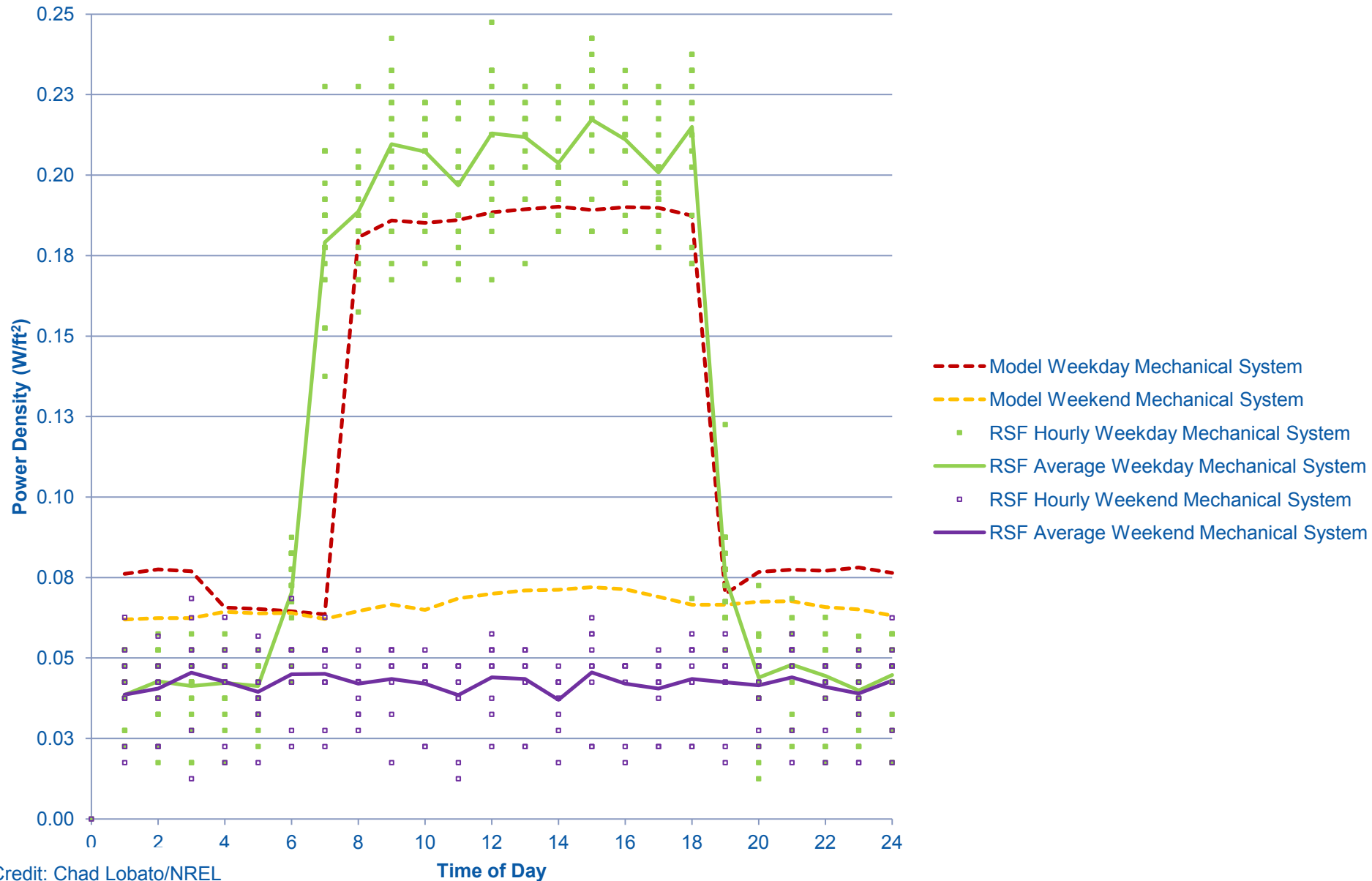
October 2010 – September 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

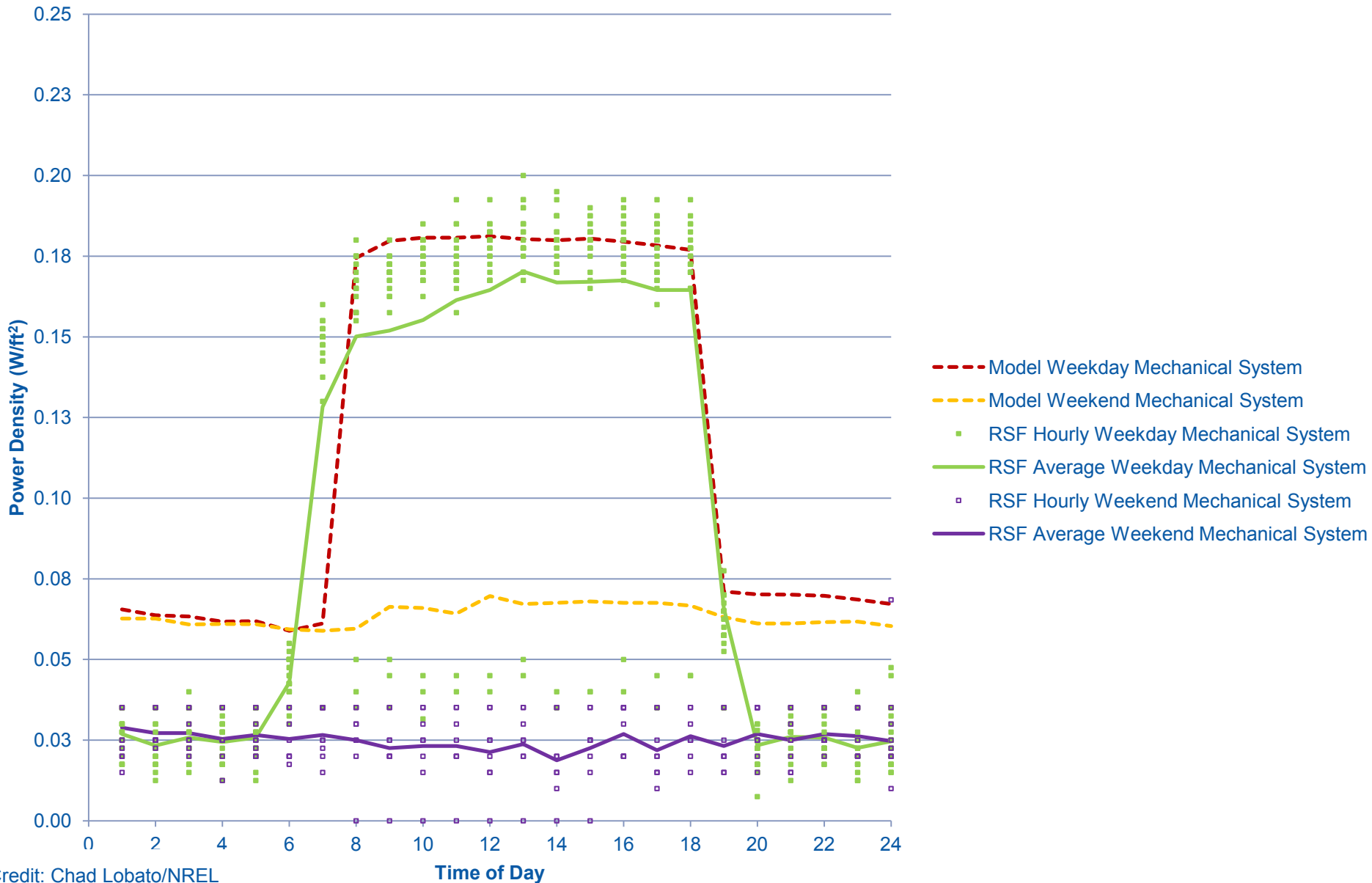
Note: The mechanical load is comprised of only fans and pumps

October 2010 Mechanical System Power Density



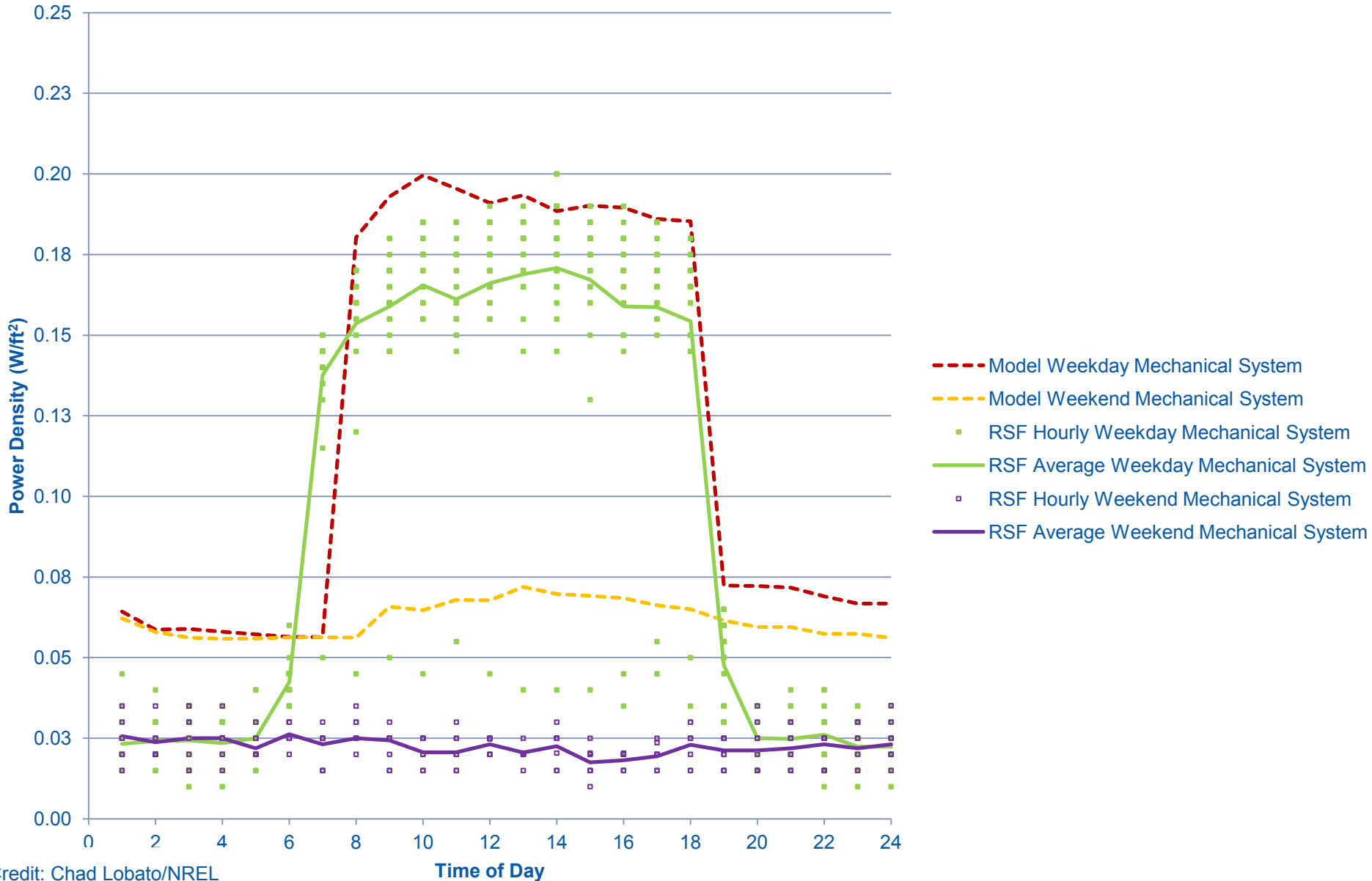
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

November 2010 Mechanical System Power Density



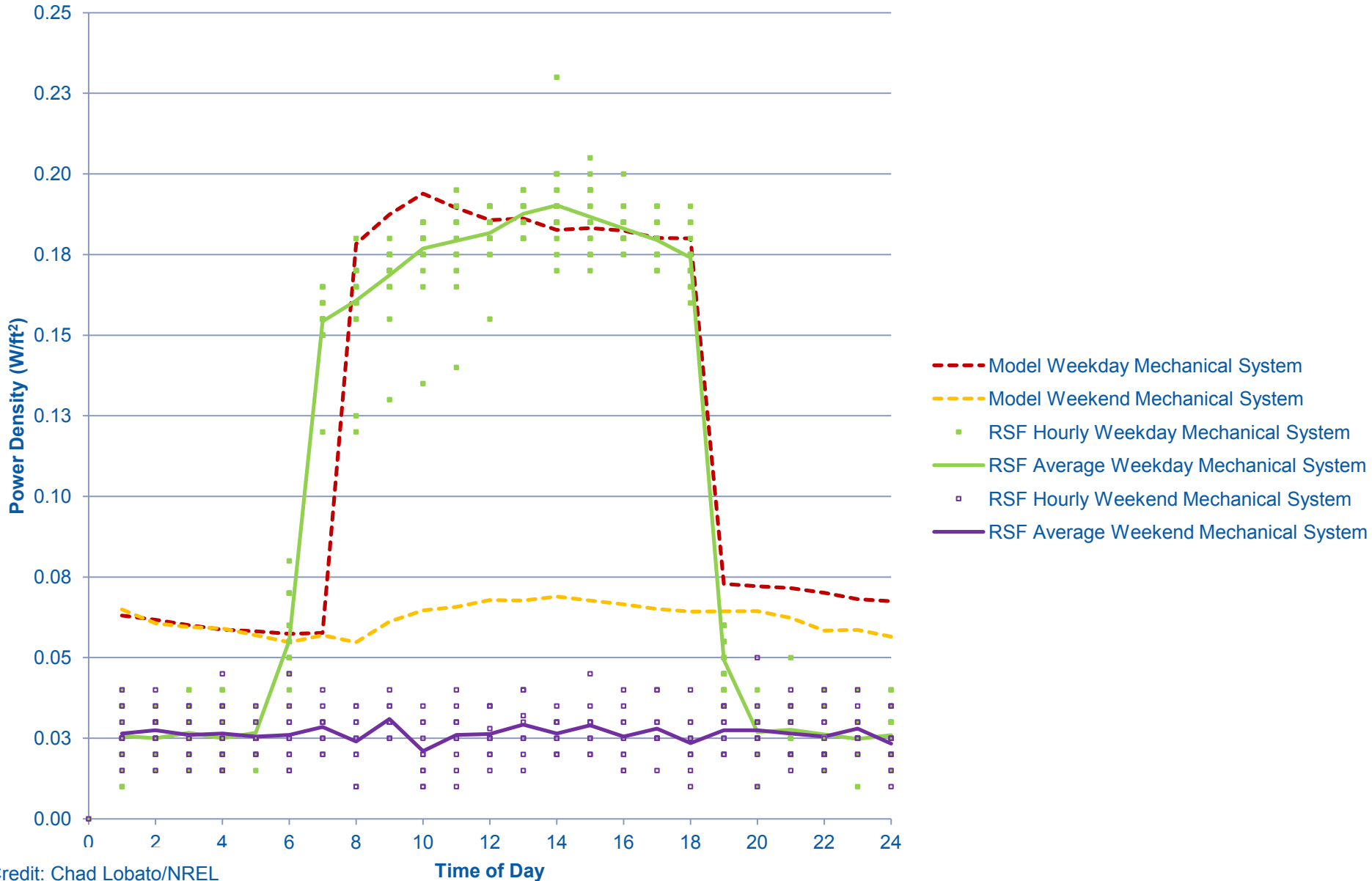
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

December 2010 Mechanical System Power Density



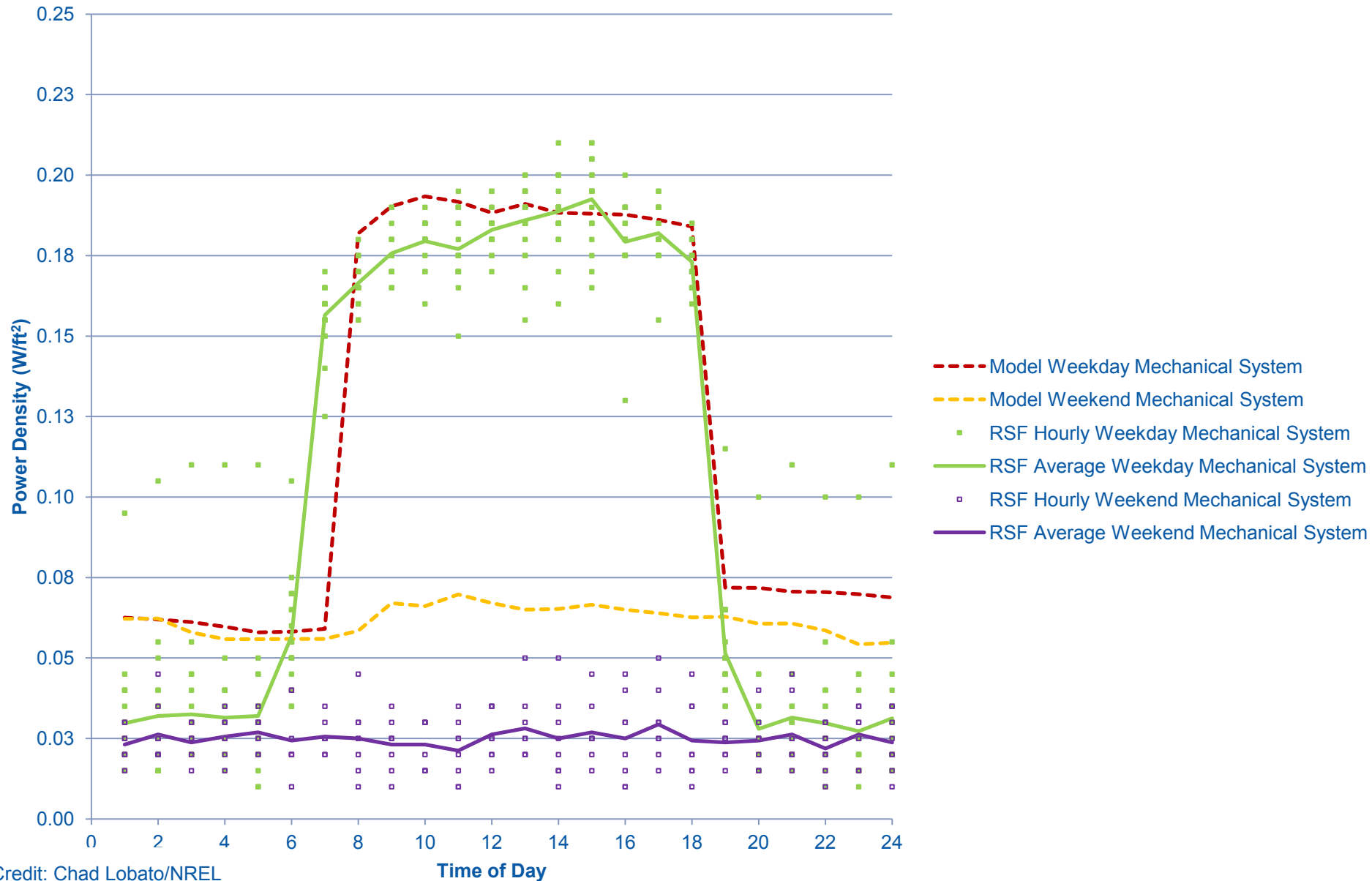
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January 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



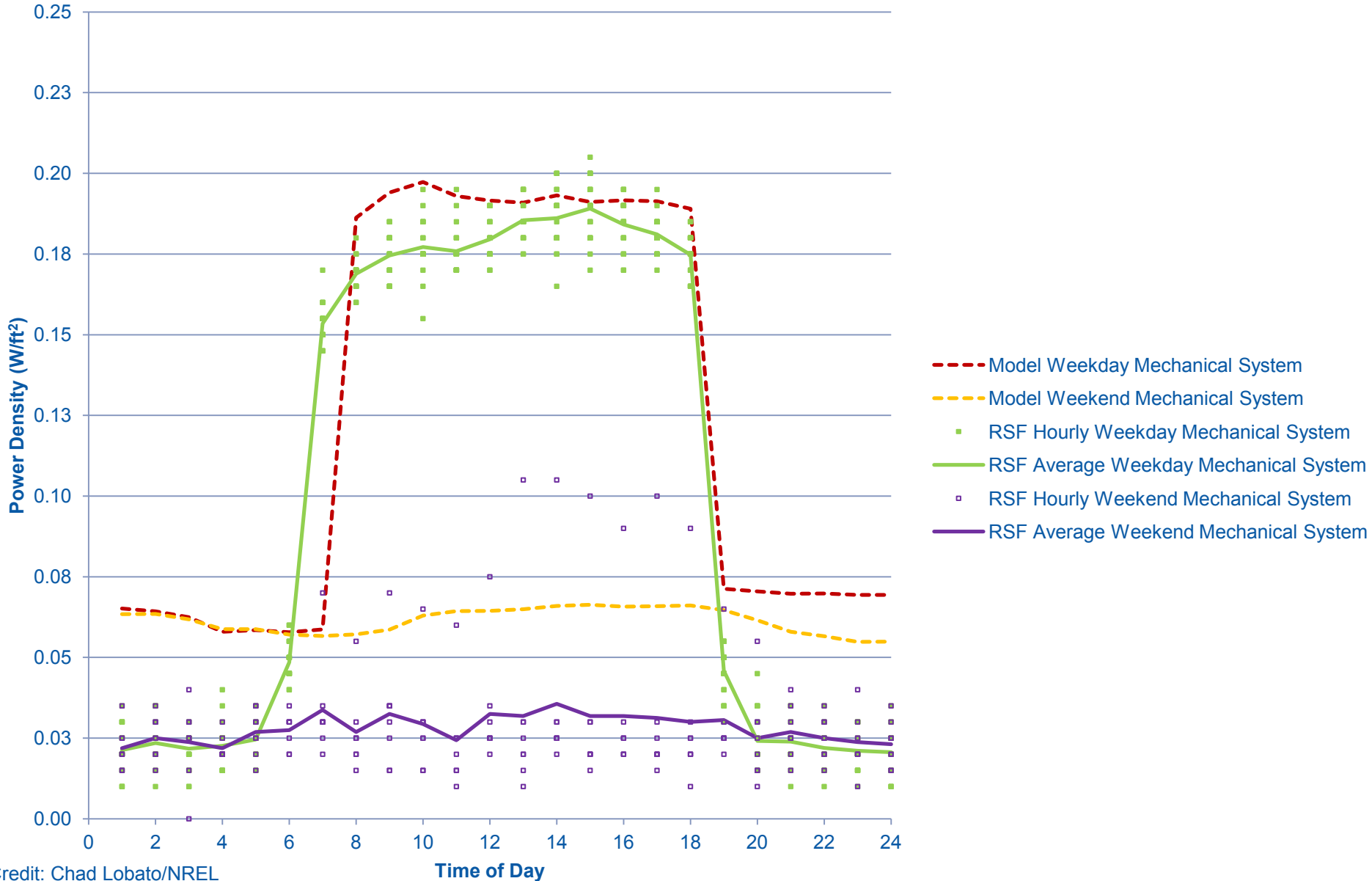
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

February 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



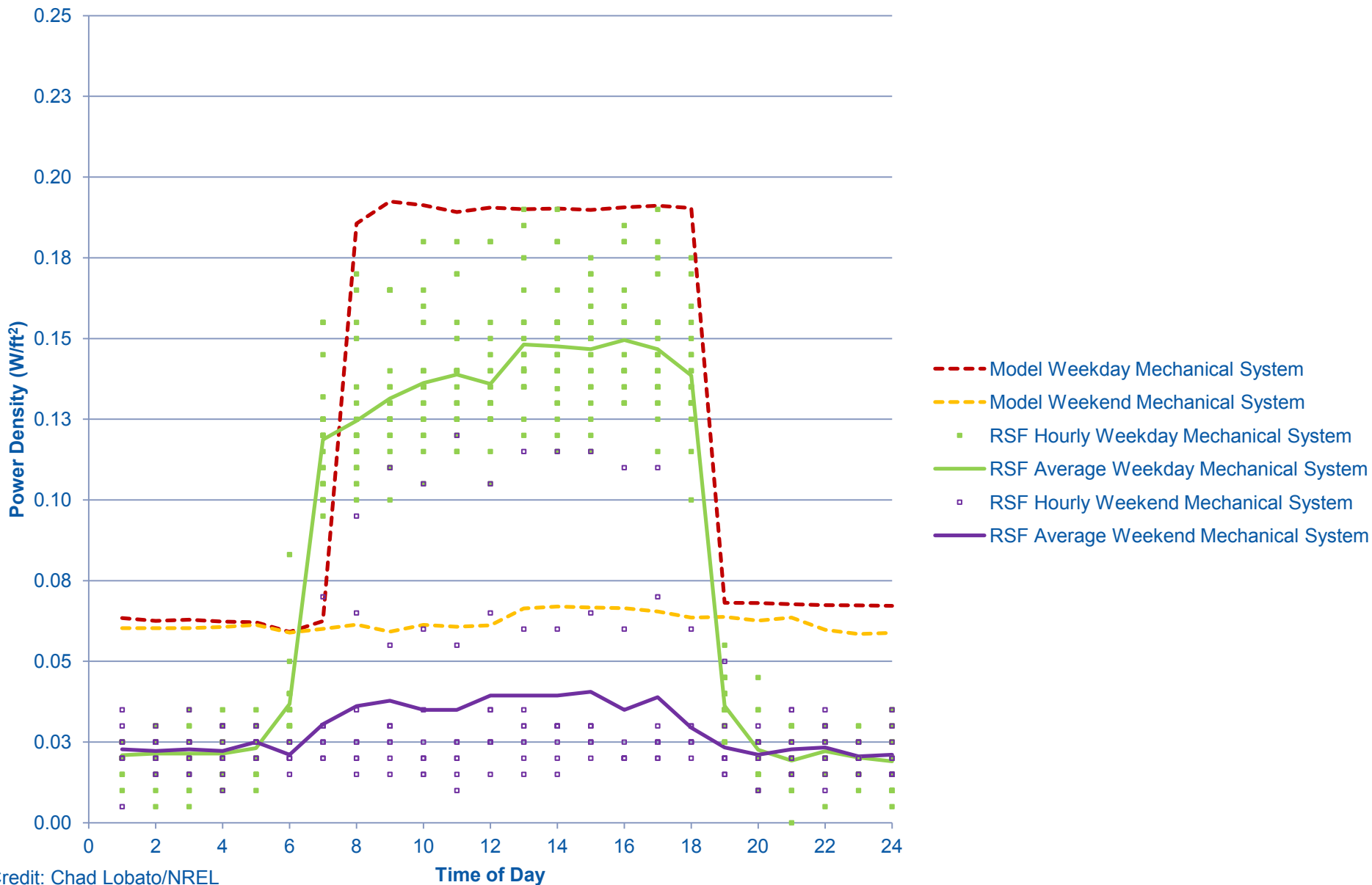
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March 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



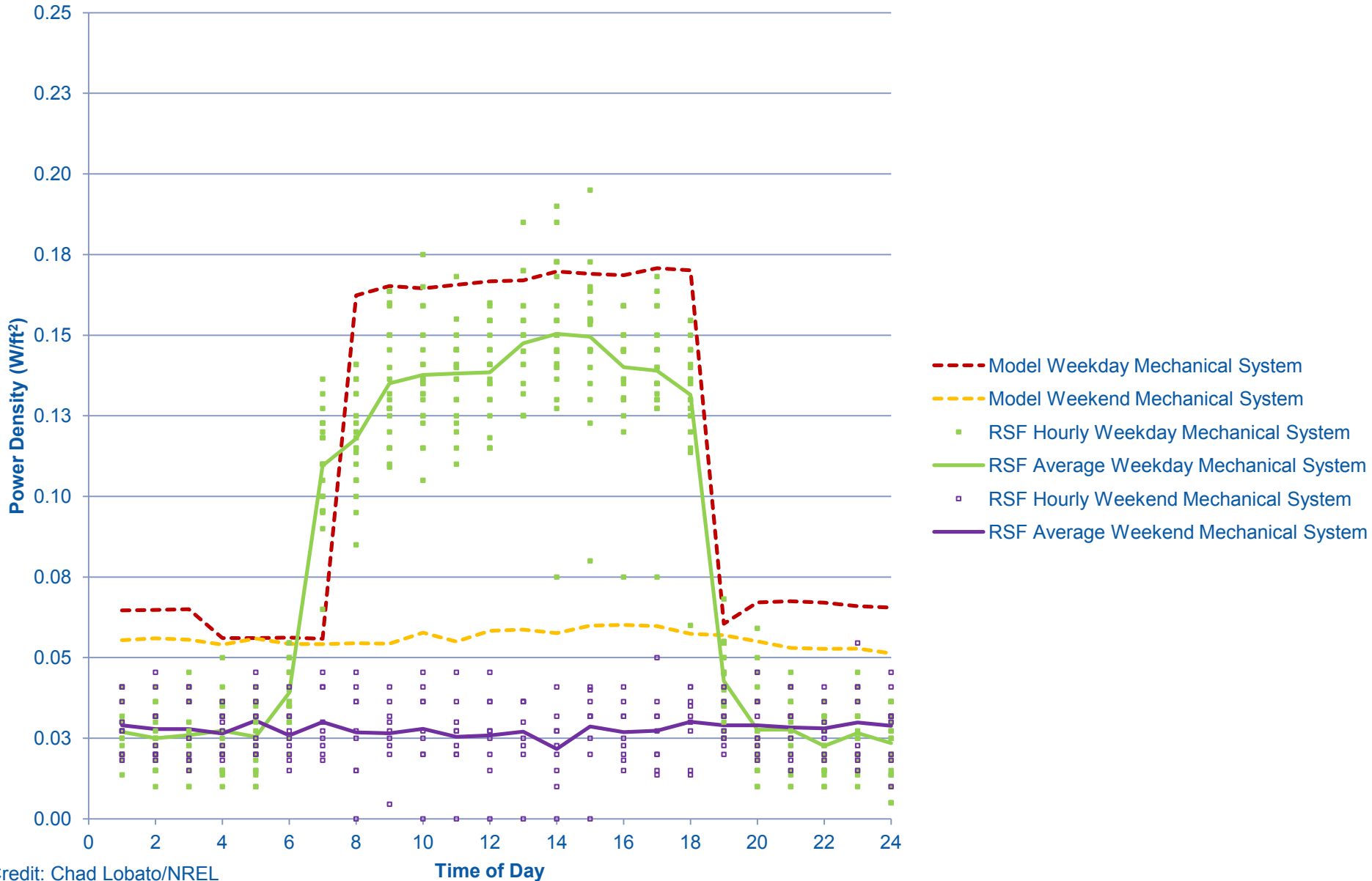
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

April 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



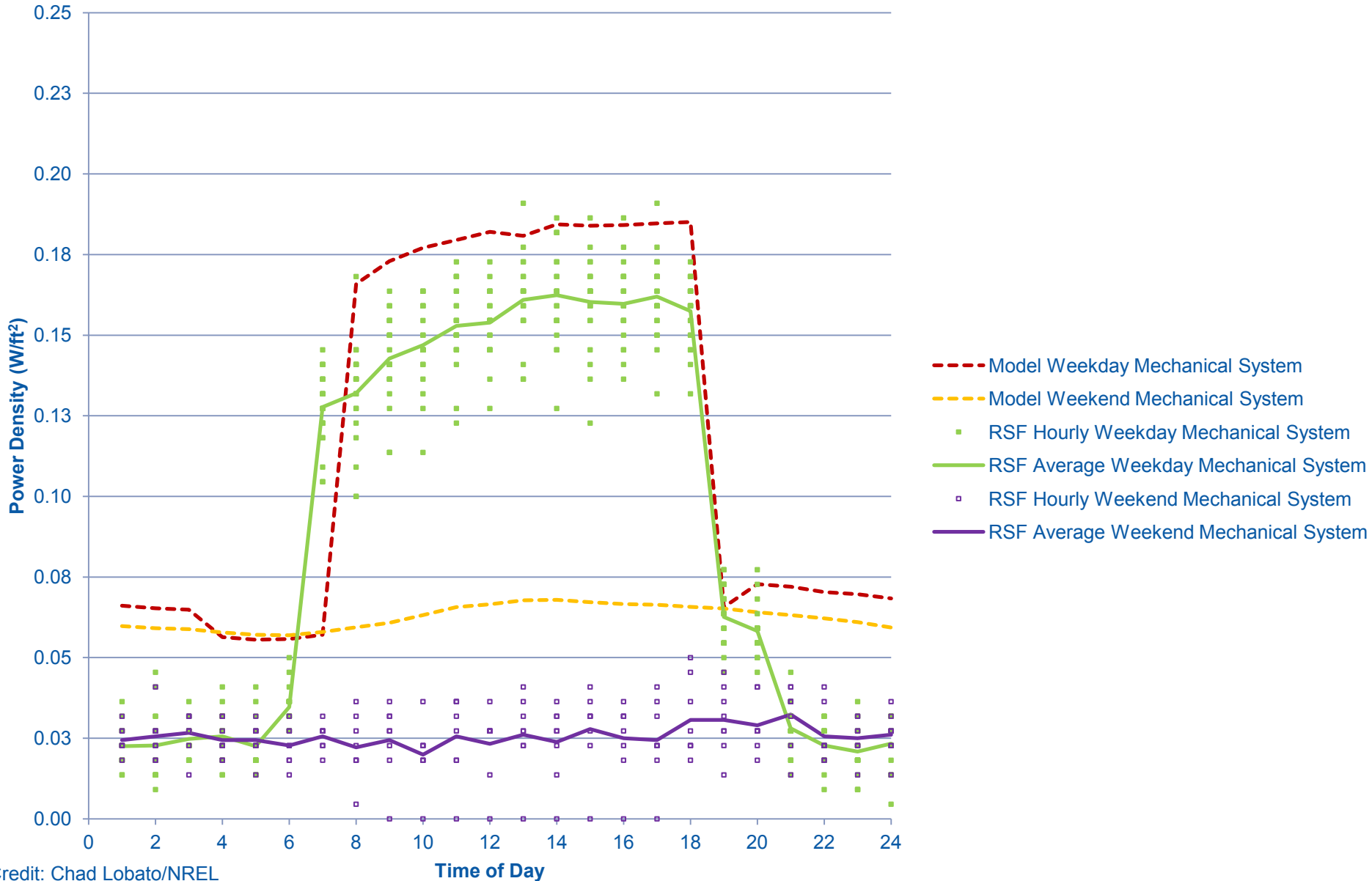
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

May 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



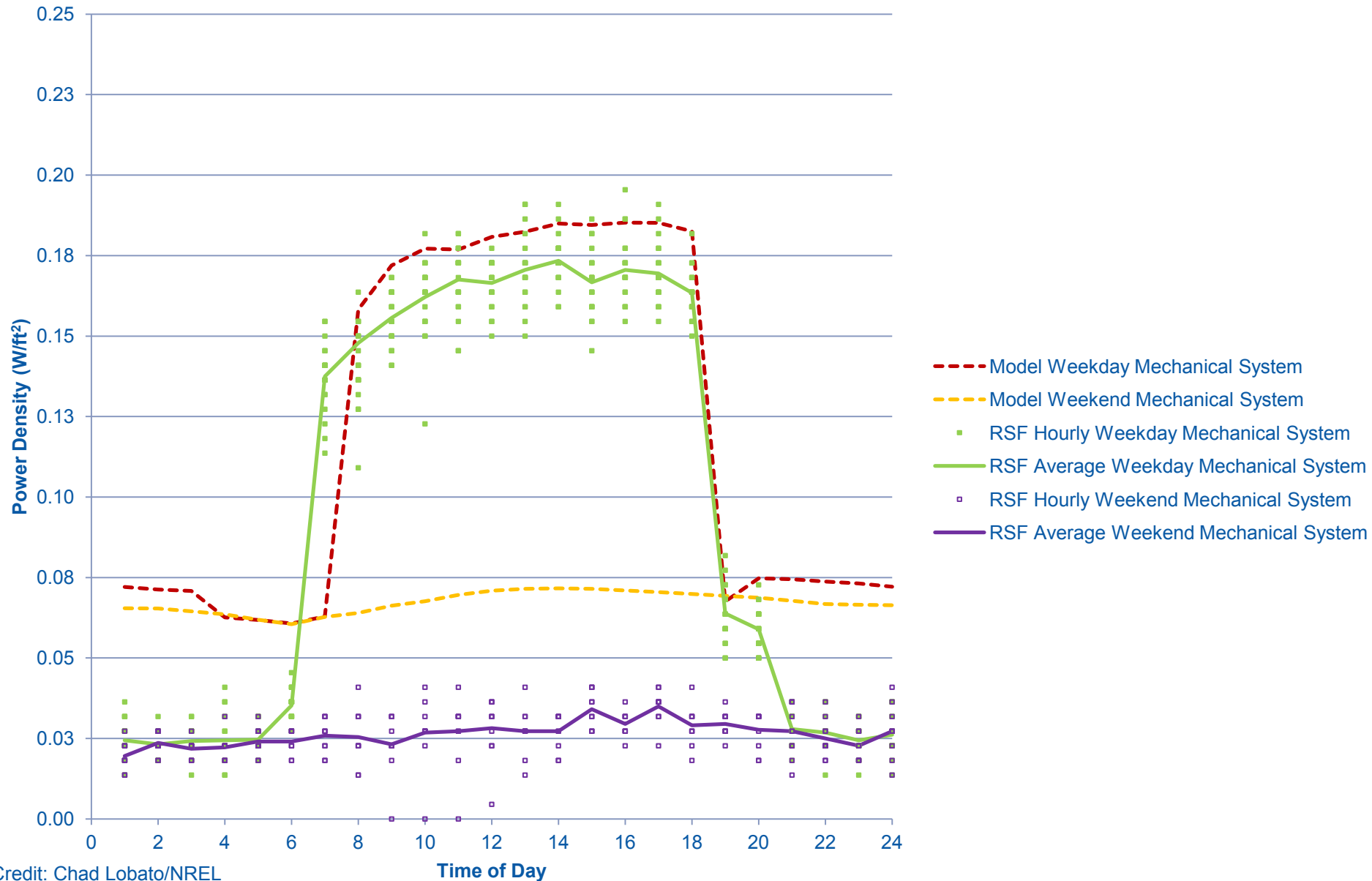
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

June 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



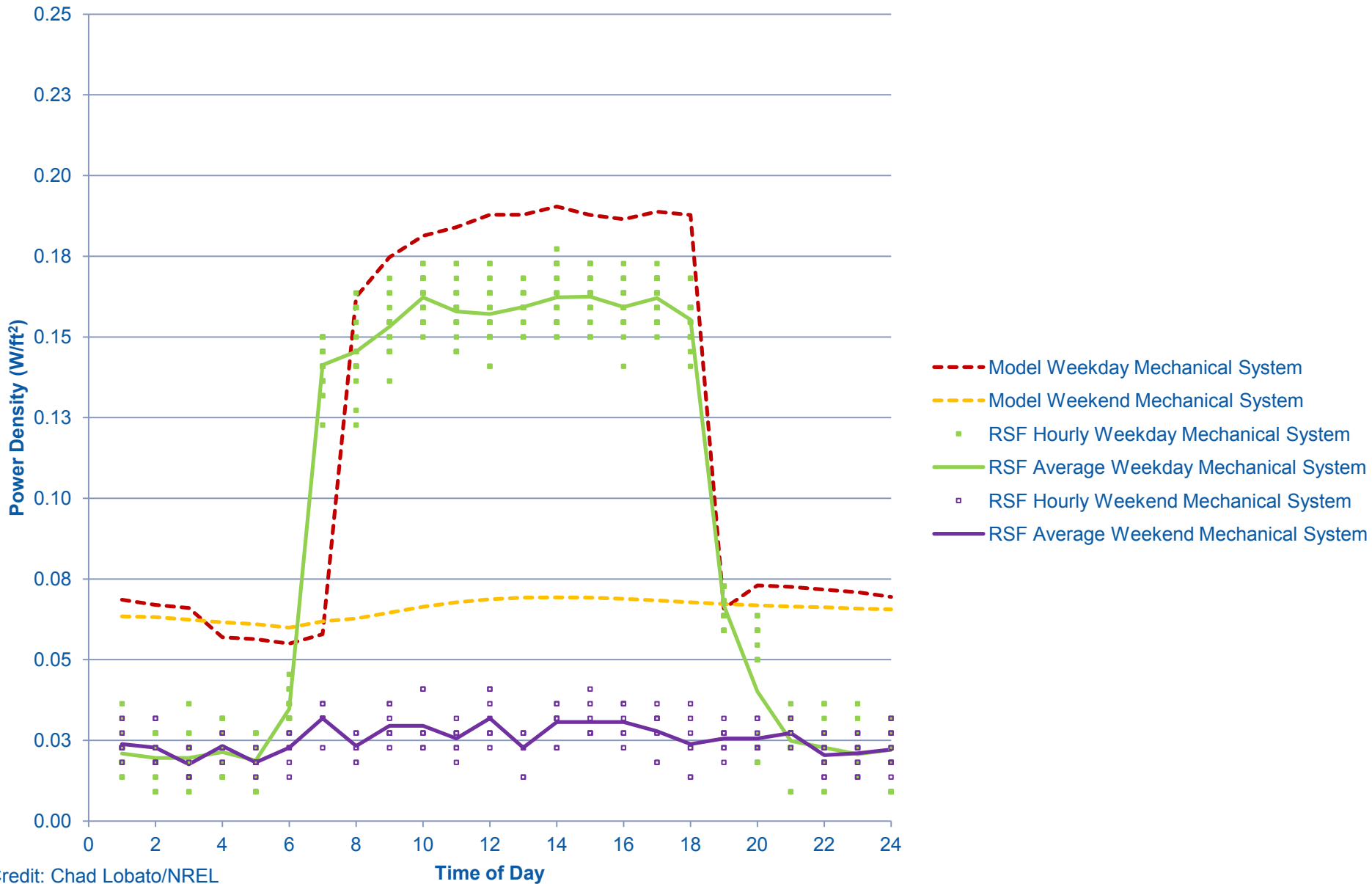
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

July 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



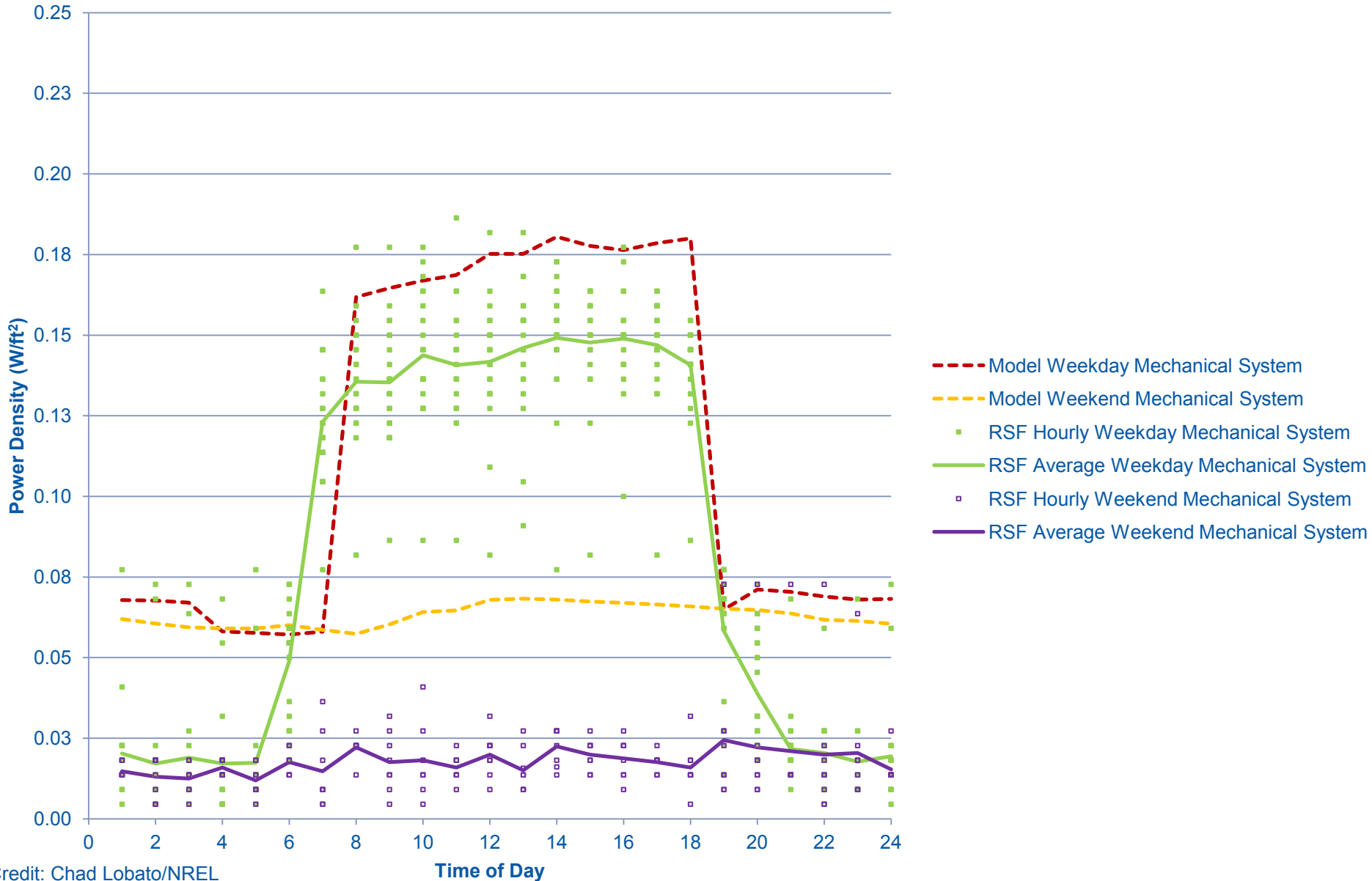
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

August 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



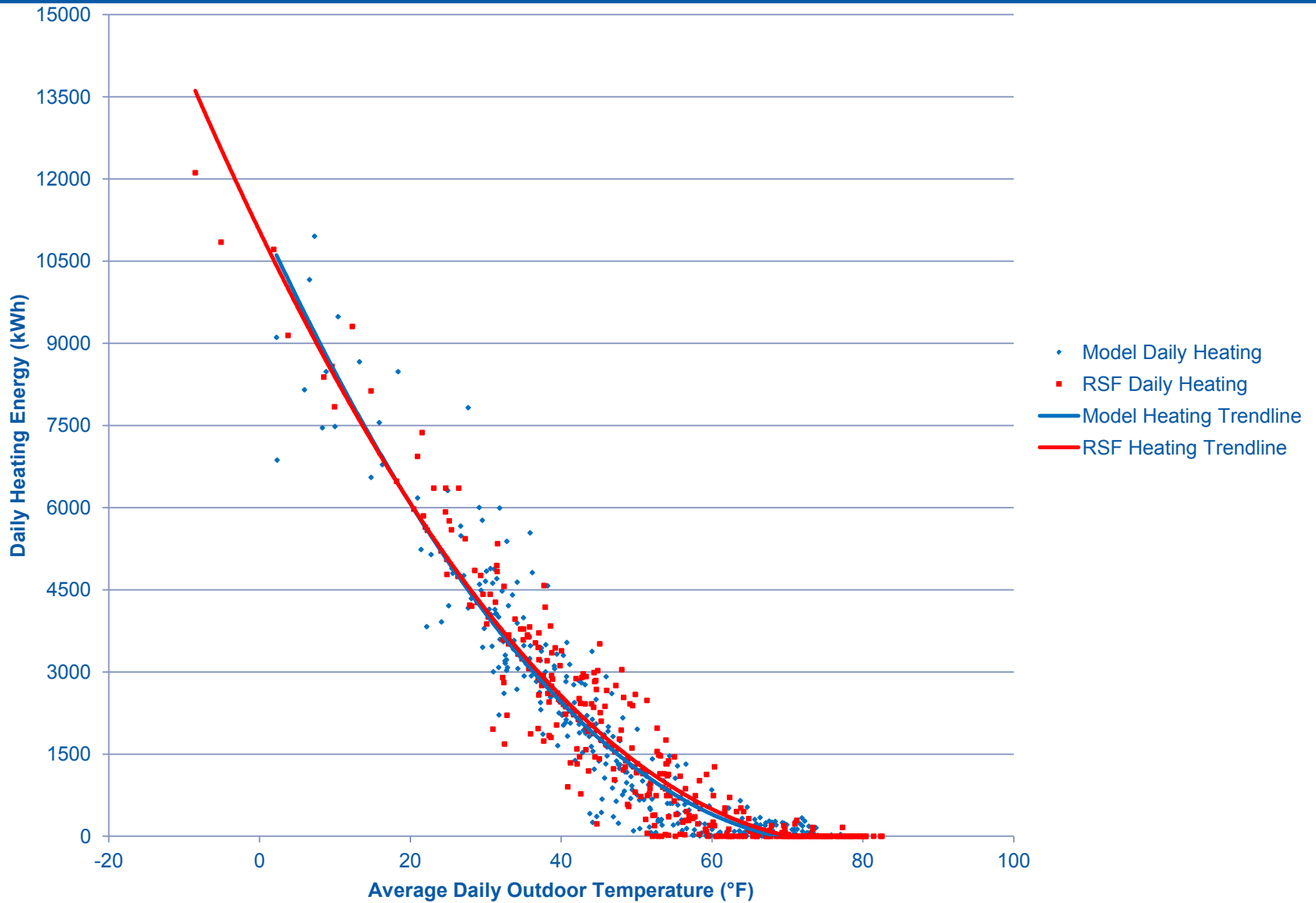
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

September 2011 Mechanical System Power Density



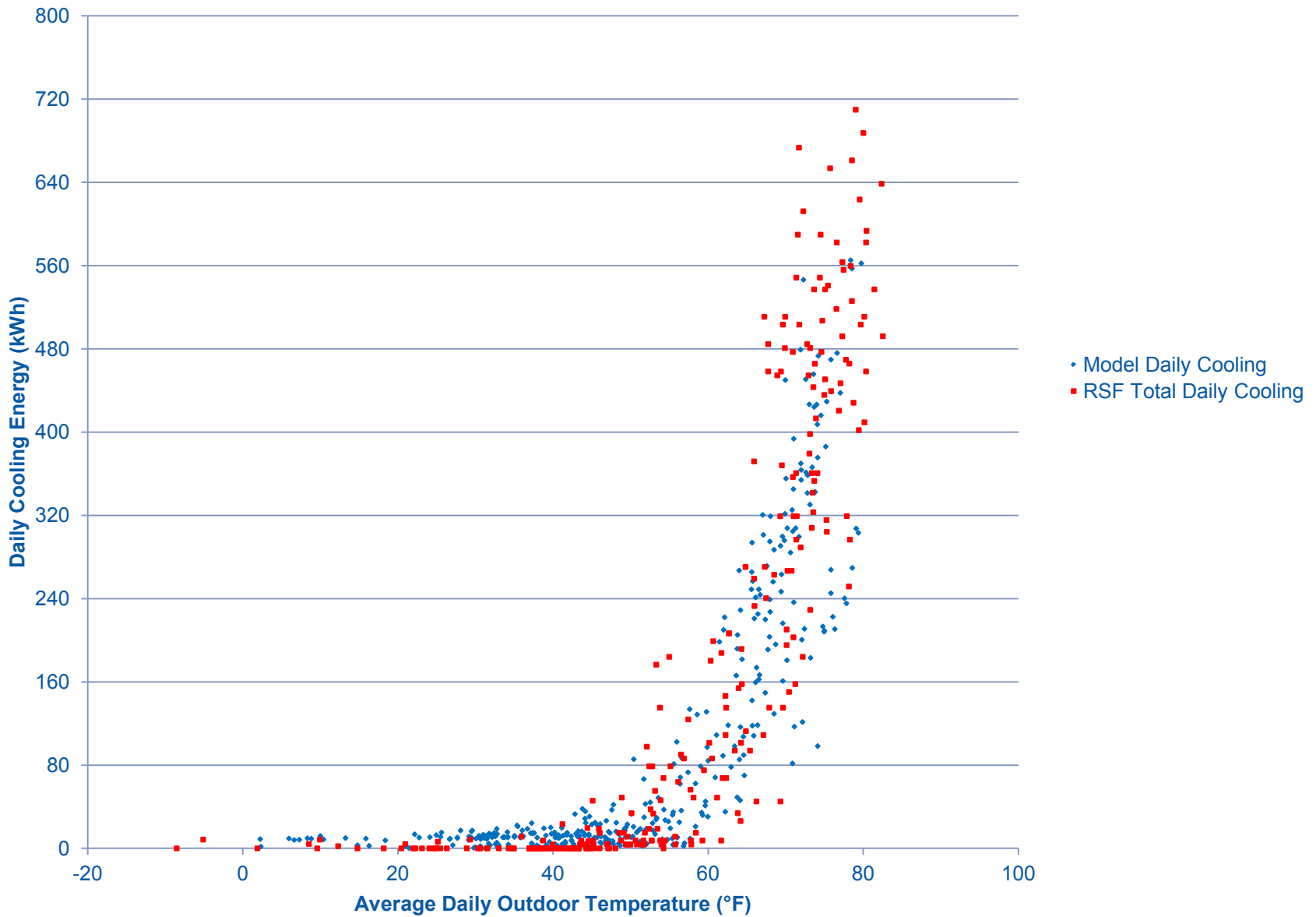
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

October 2010 – September 2011 Daily Heating Energy



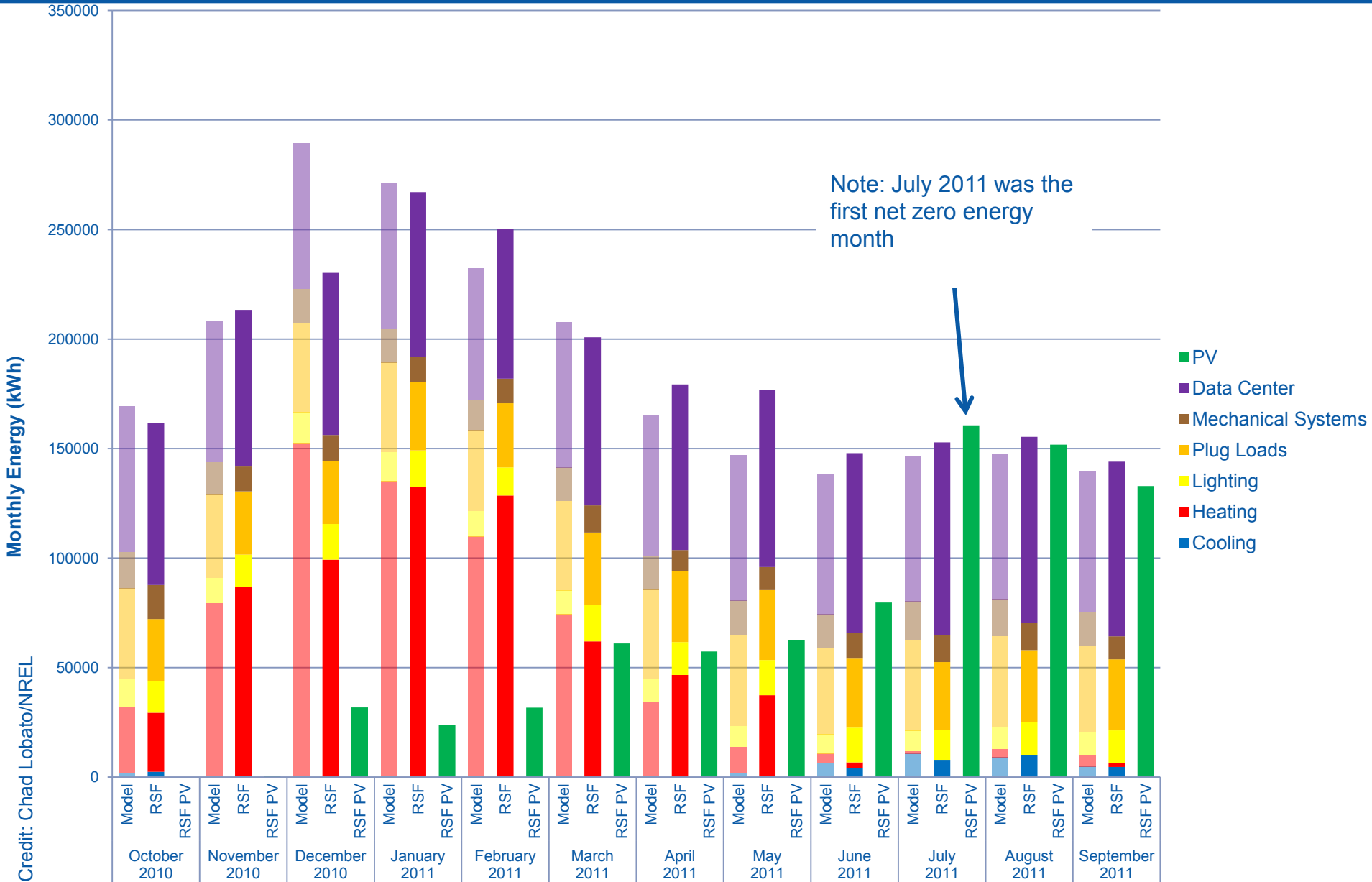
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

2011 YTD Daily Cooling Energy



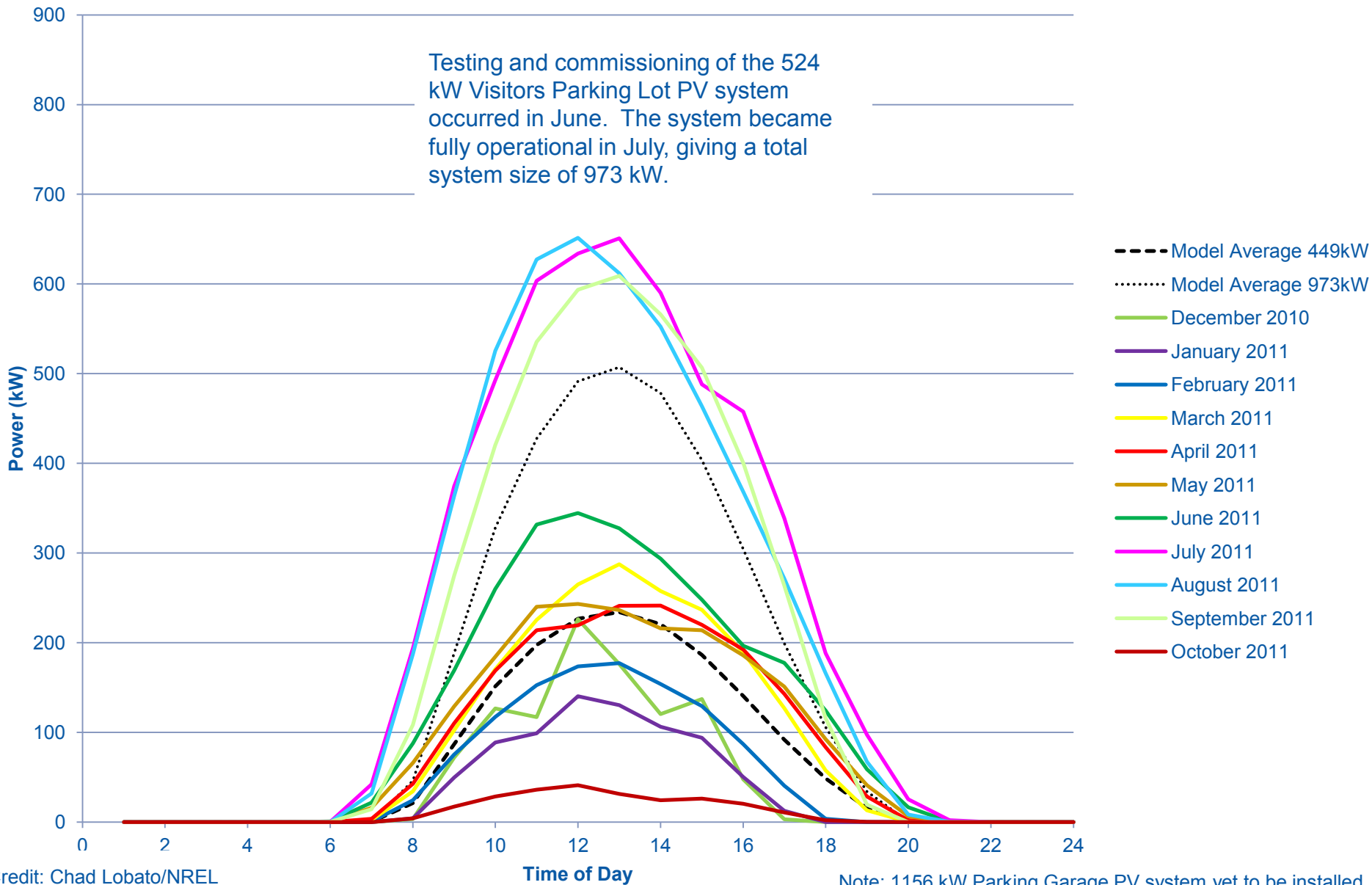
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

Measured Versus Modeled Monthly End Use Energy Consumption



Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

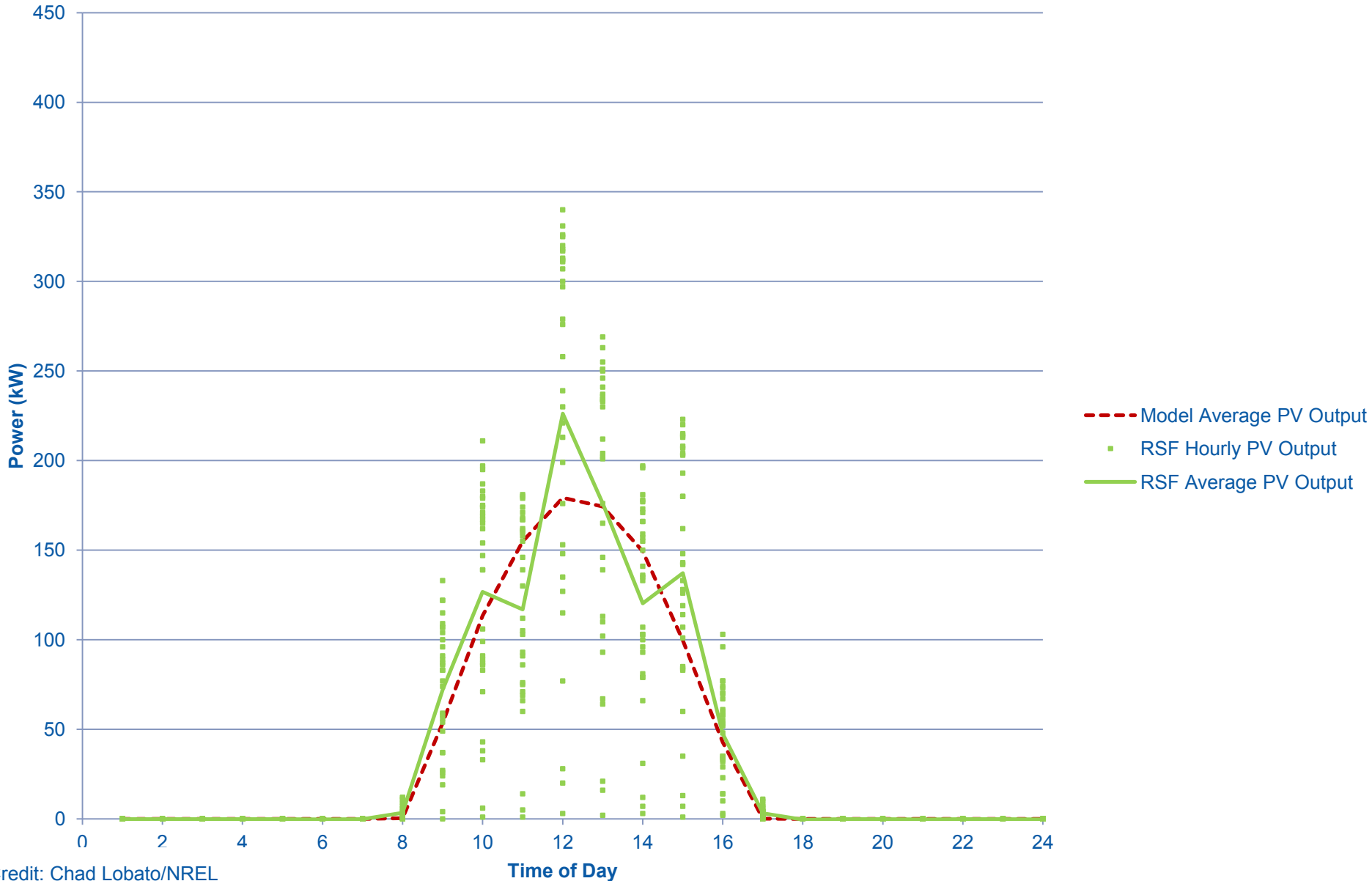
October 2010 – September 2011 PV System Power Output



Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

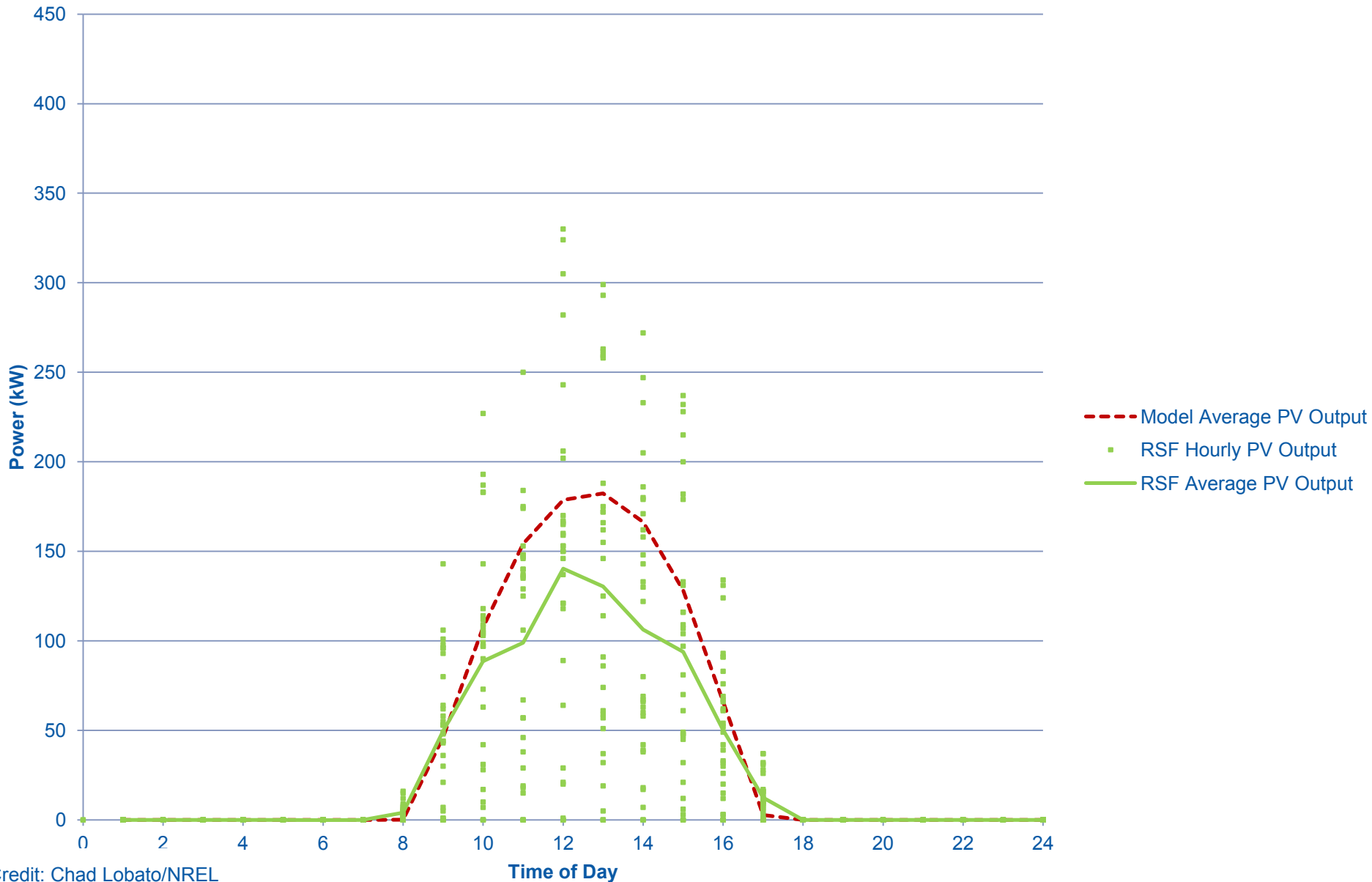
Note: 1156 kW Parking Garage PV system yet to be installed.

December 2010, RSF Roof-Mounted PV Power Output



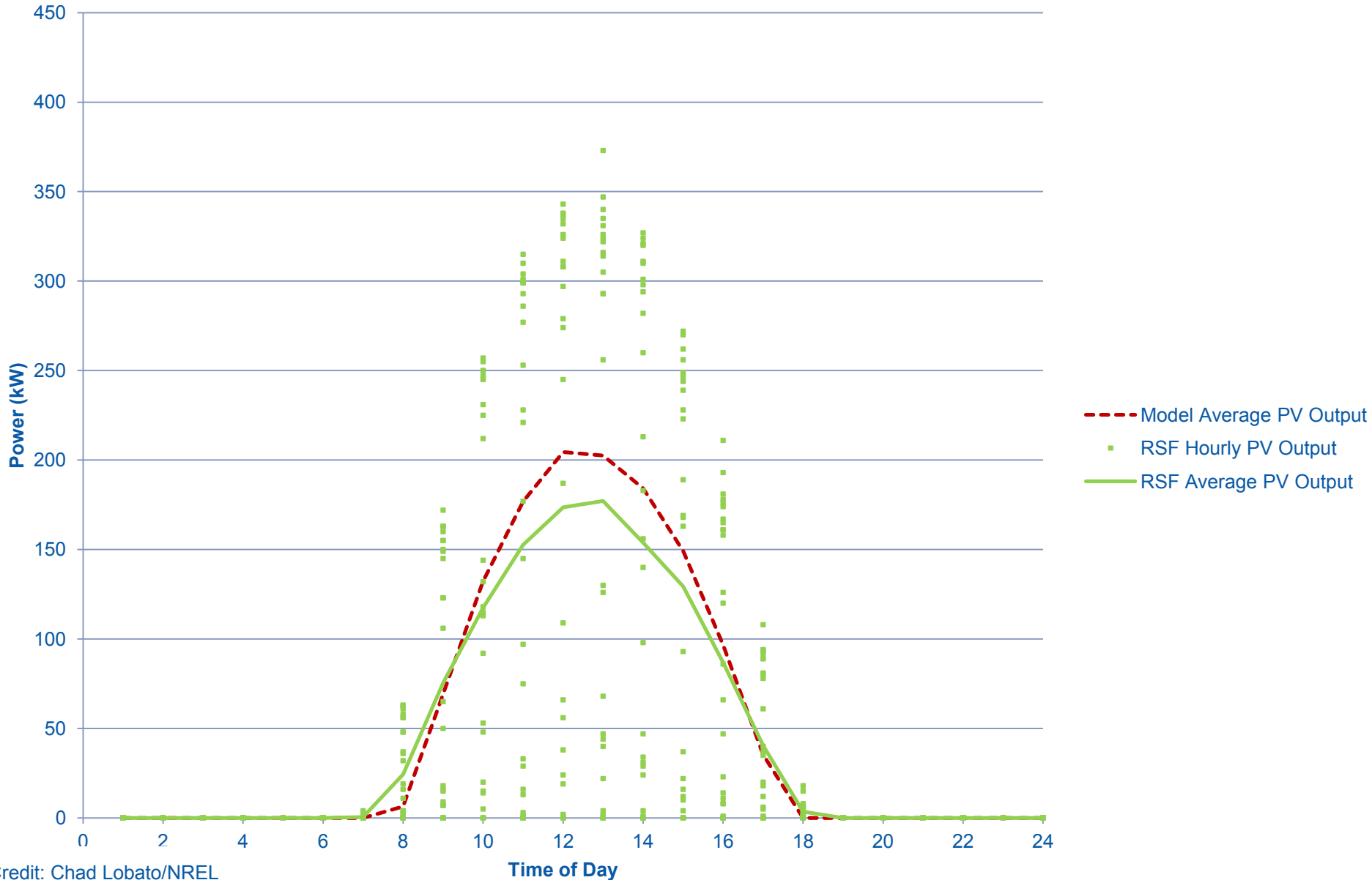
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

January 2011, RSF Roof-Mounted PV Power Output



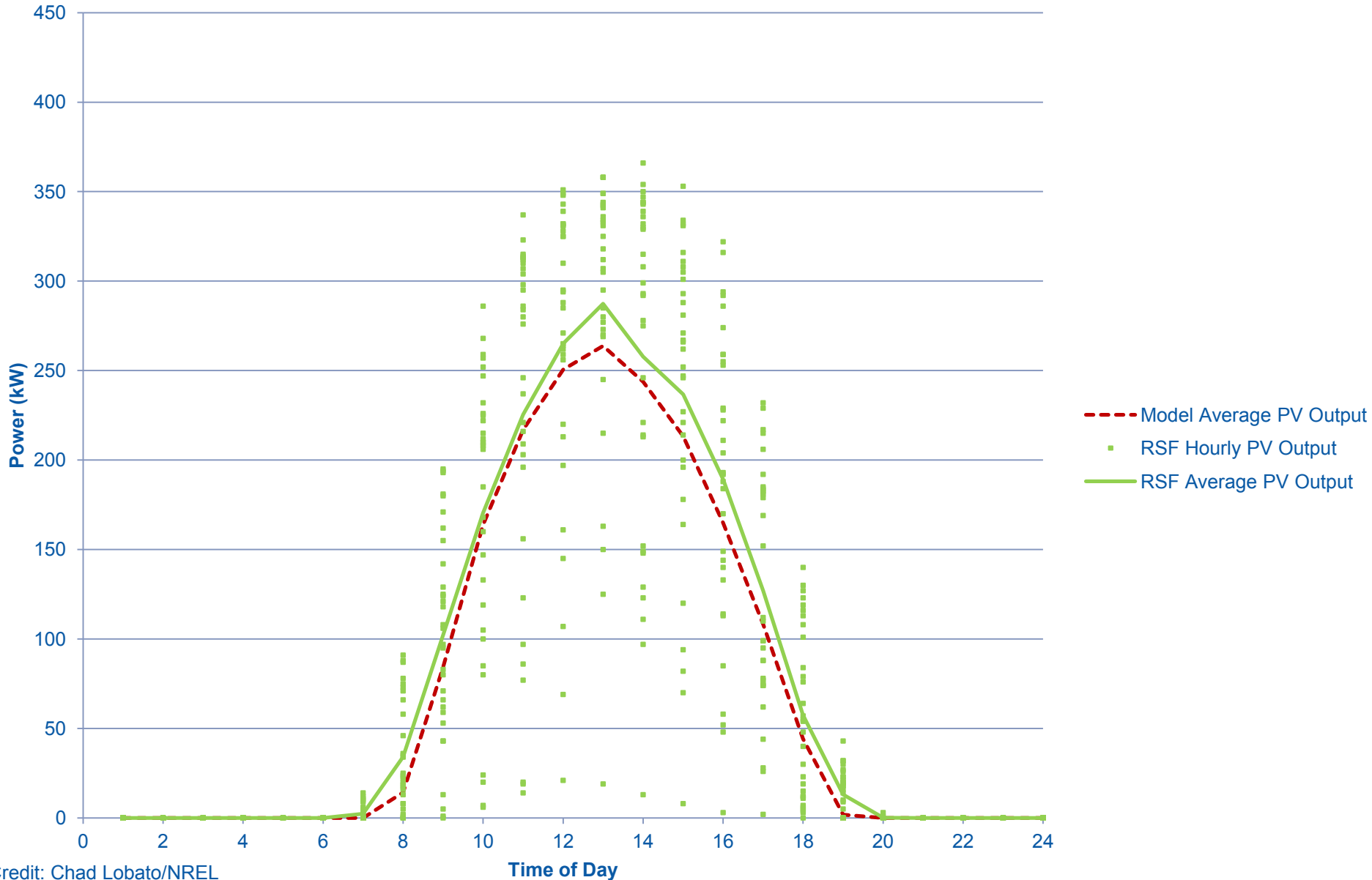
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

February 2011, RSF Roof-Mounted PV Power Output



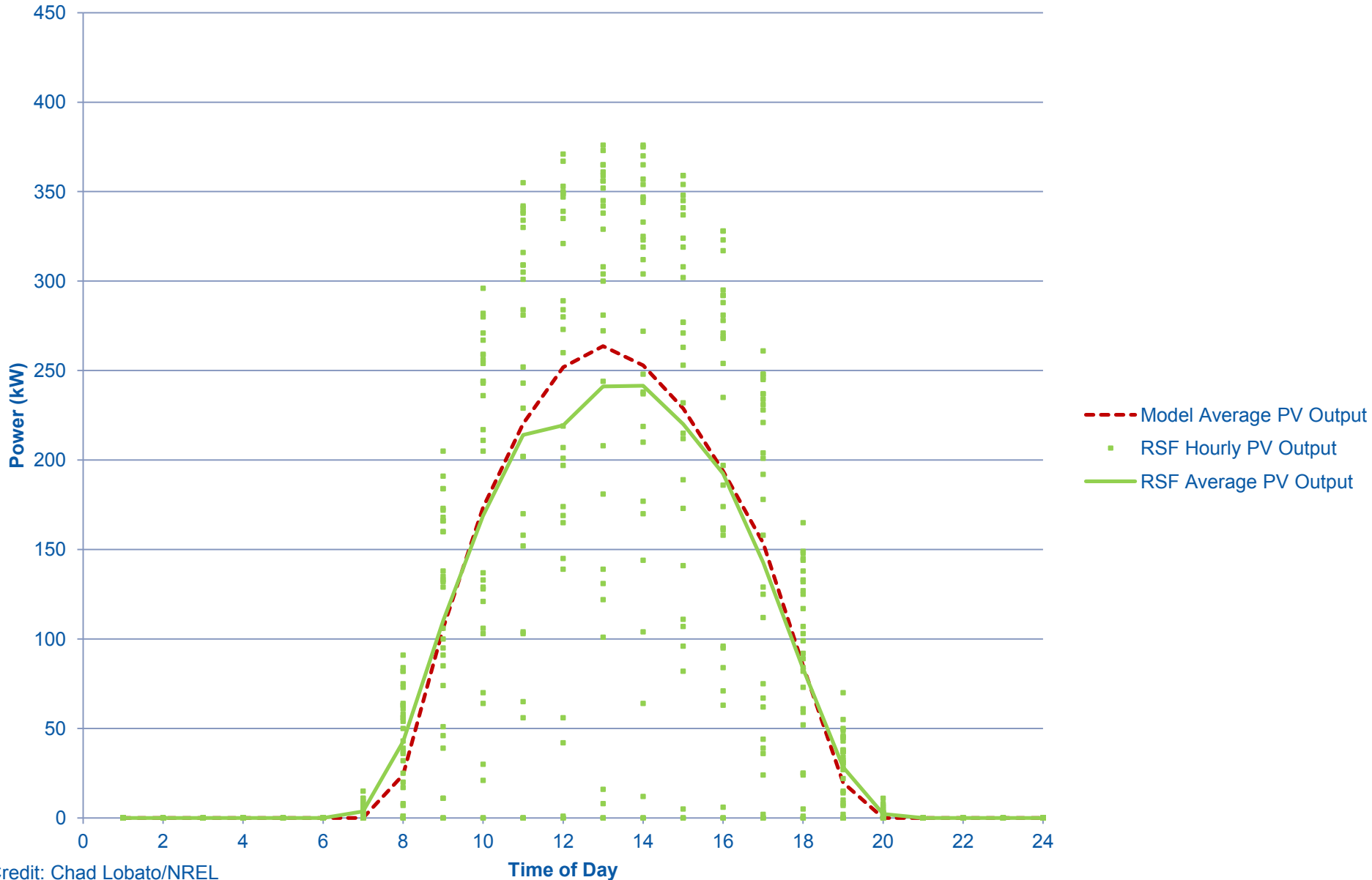
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

March 2011, RSF Roof-Mounted PV Power Output



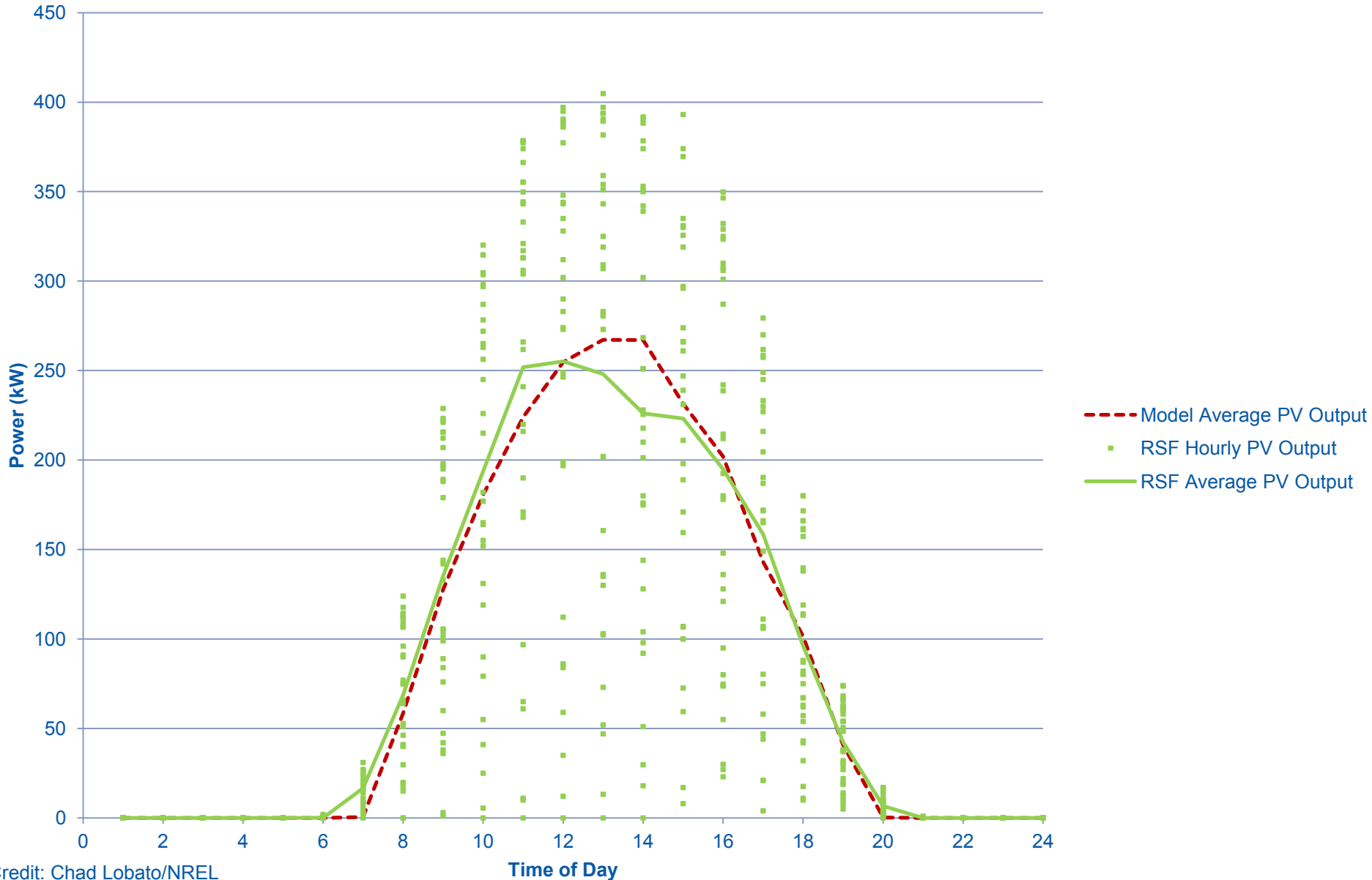
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

April 2011, RSF Roof-Mounted PV Power Output



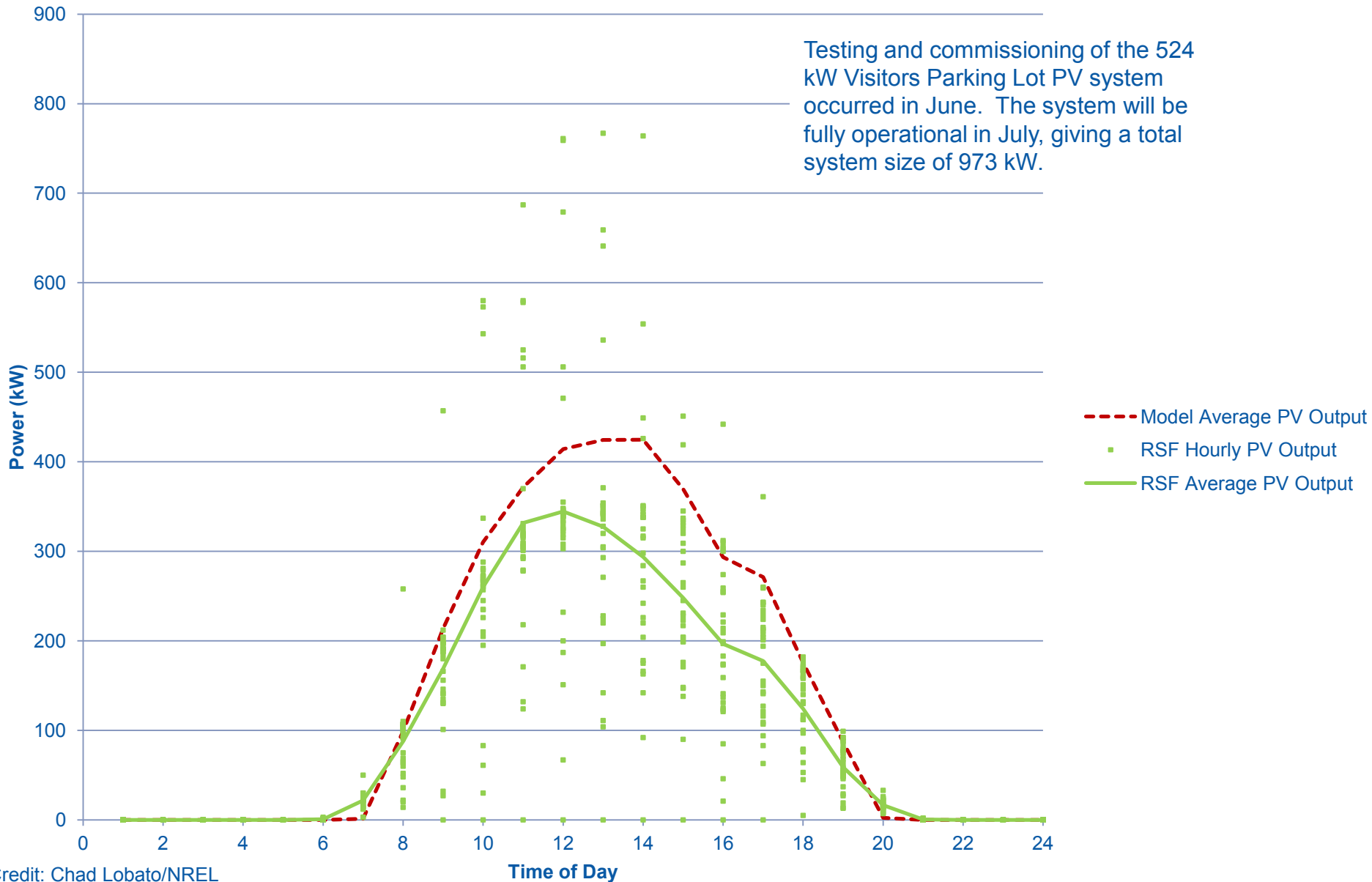
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

May 2011, RSF Roof-Mounted PV Power Output



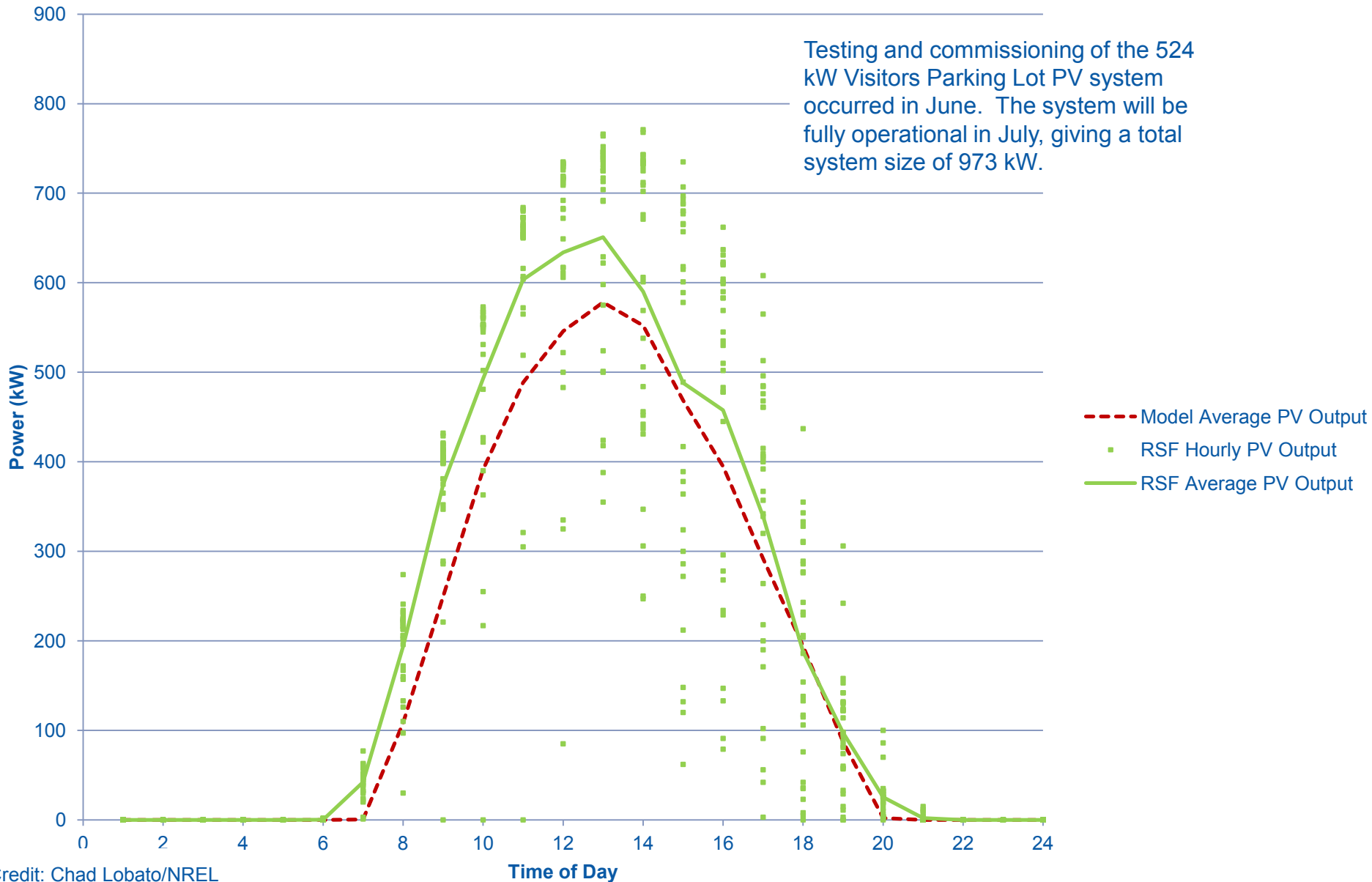
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

June 2011, RSF Roof-Mounted PV Power Output



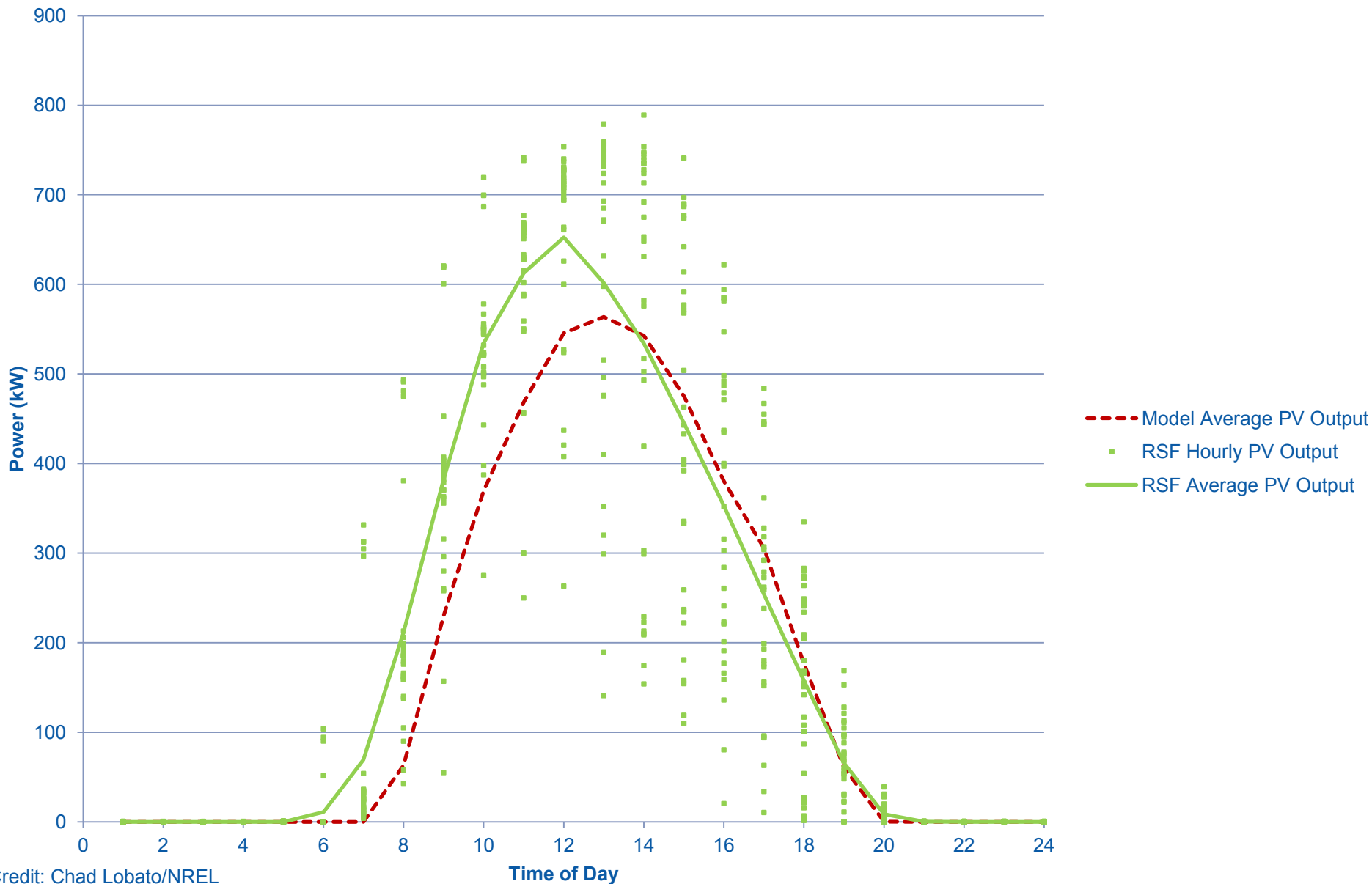
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

July 2011, RSF Roof and Site Mounted PV Power Output



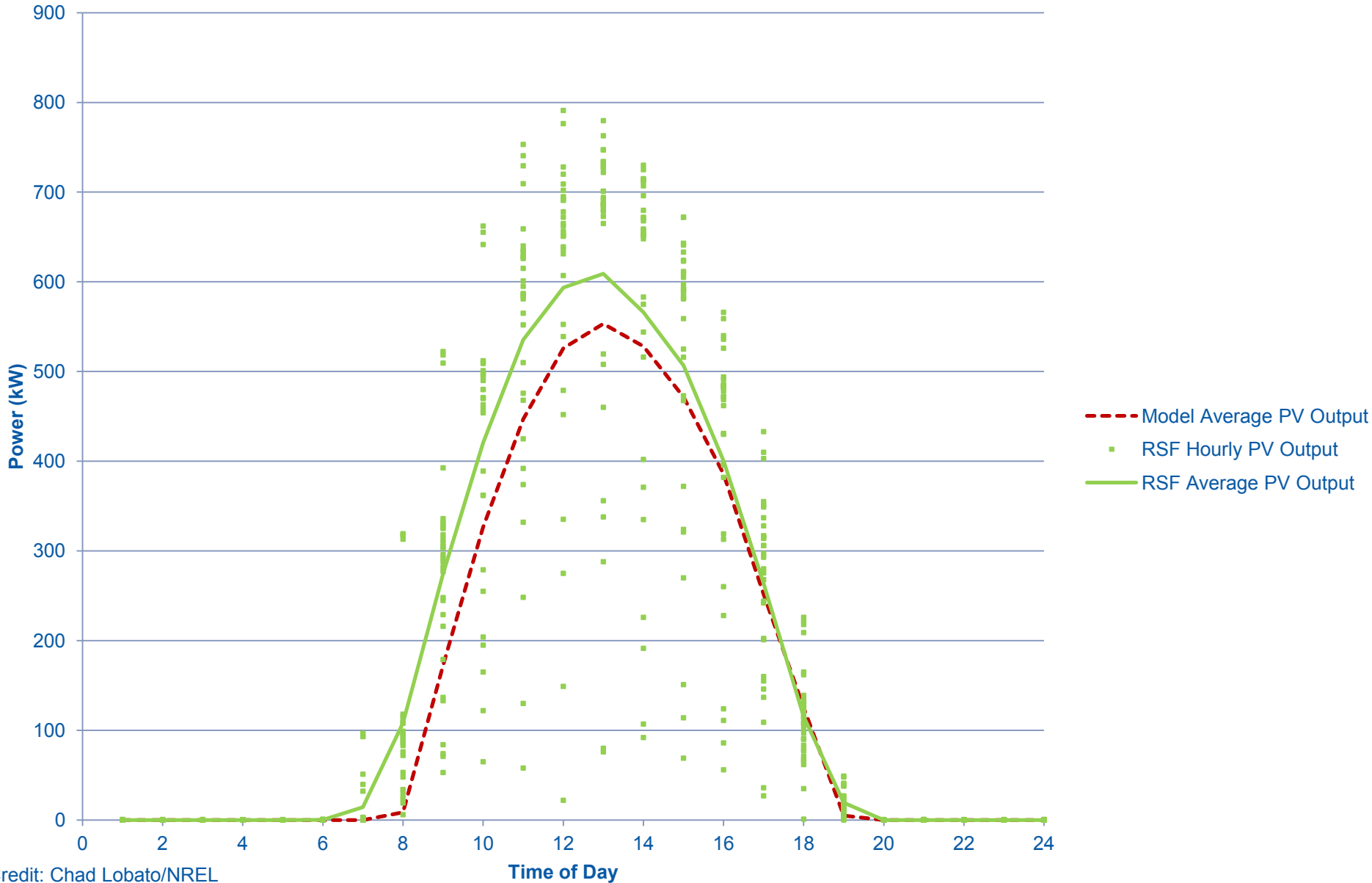
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

August 2011, RSF Roof and Site Mounted PV Power Output



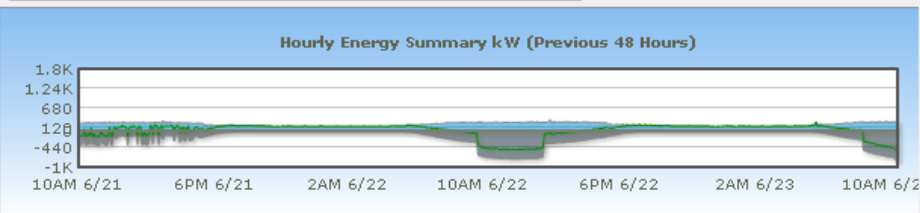
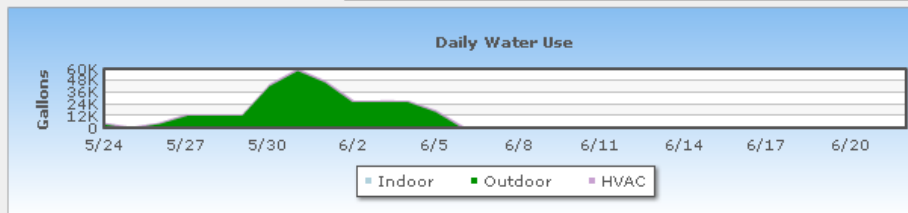
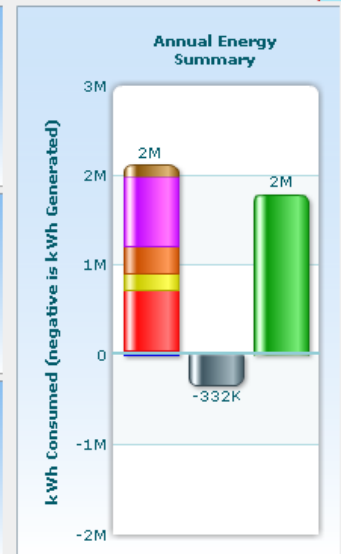
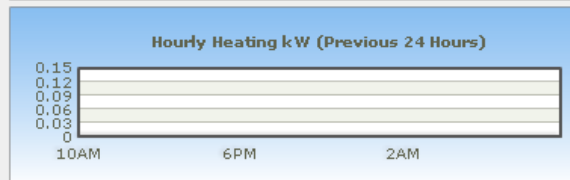
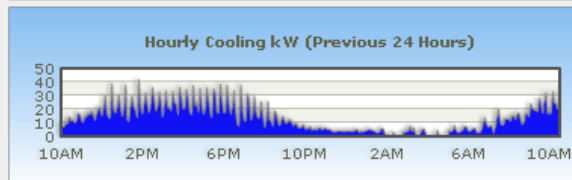
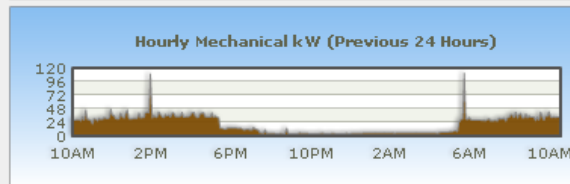
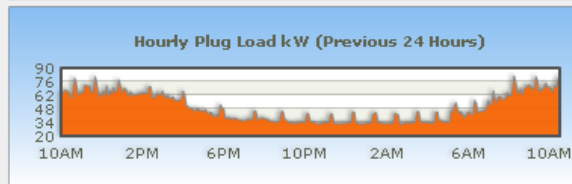
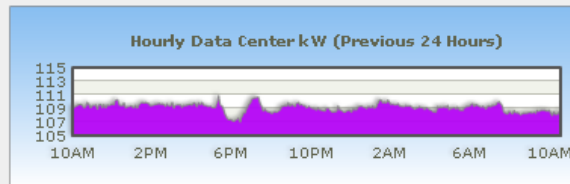
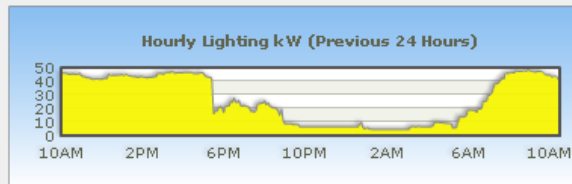
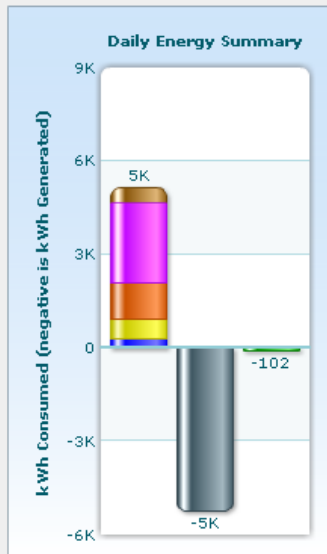
Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

September 2011, RSF Roof and Site Mounted PV Power Output



Credit: Chad Lobato/NREL

First day of Net zero – June 23, 2011



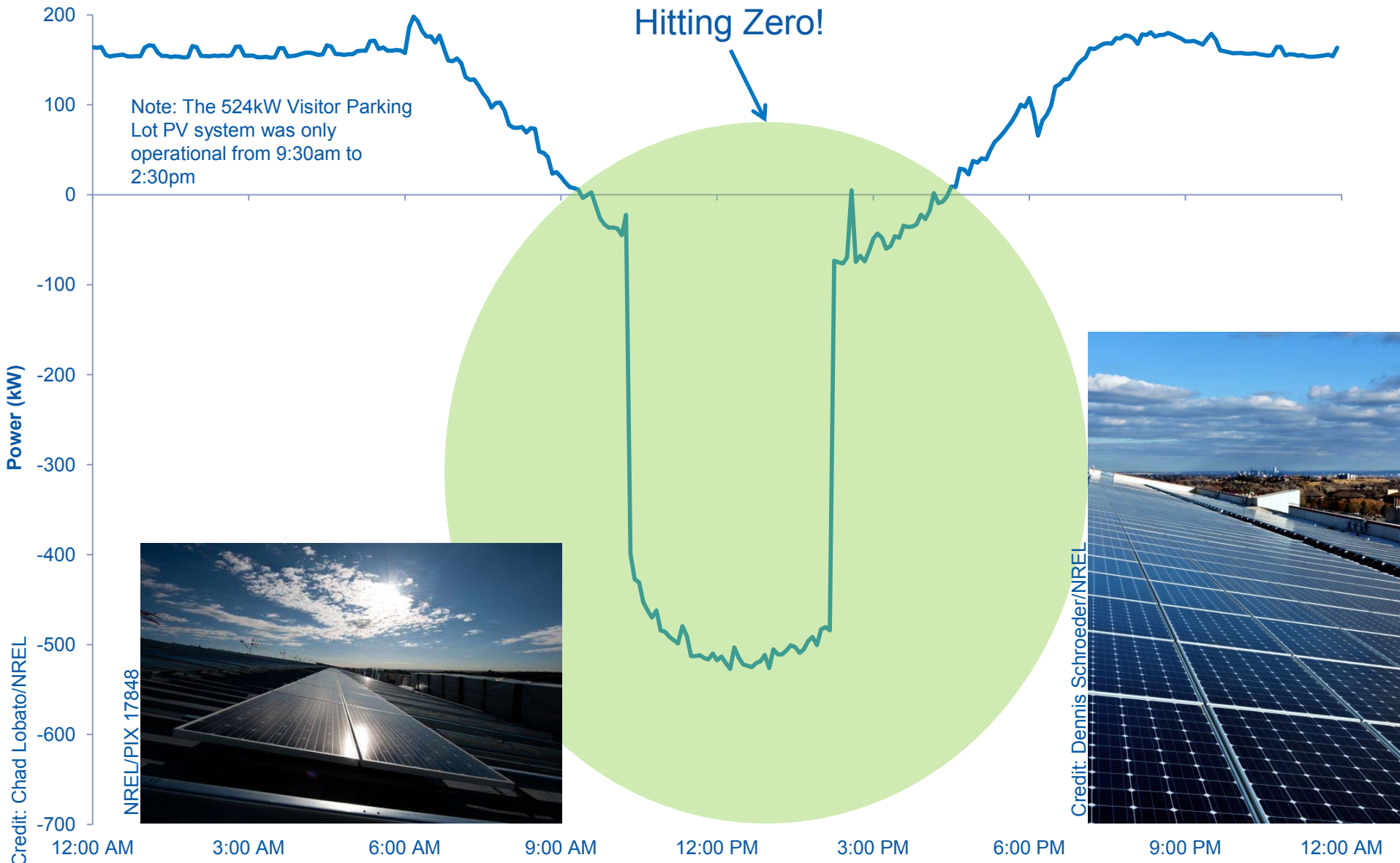
Global Energy Legend

Lighting	Mechanical	Total Building Load
Data Center	Cooling	PV Production
Plug Loads	Heating	Net Energy Use

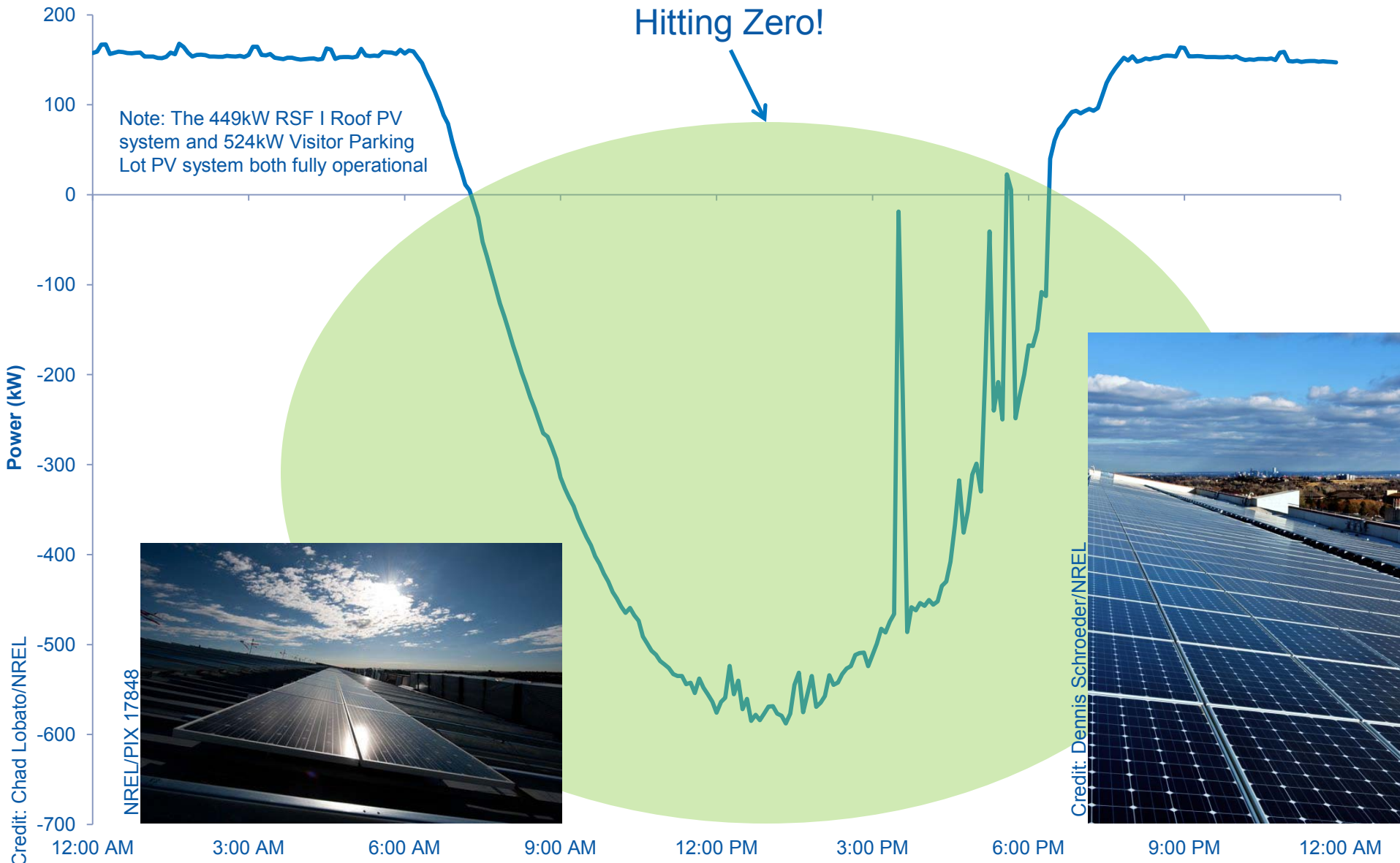
Outside Temperature: 78.3 °F
Outside Relative Humidity: 25.9 %RH

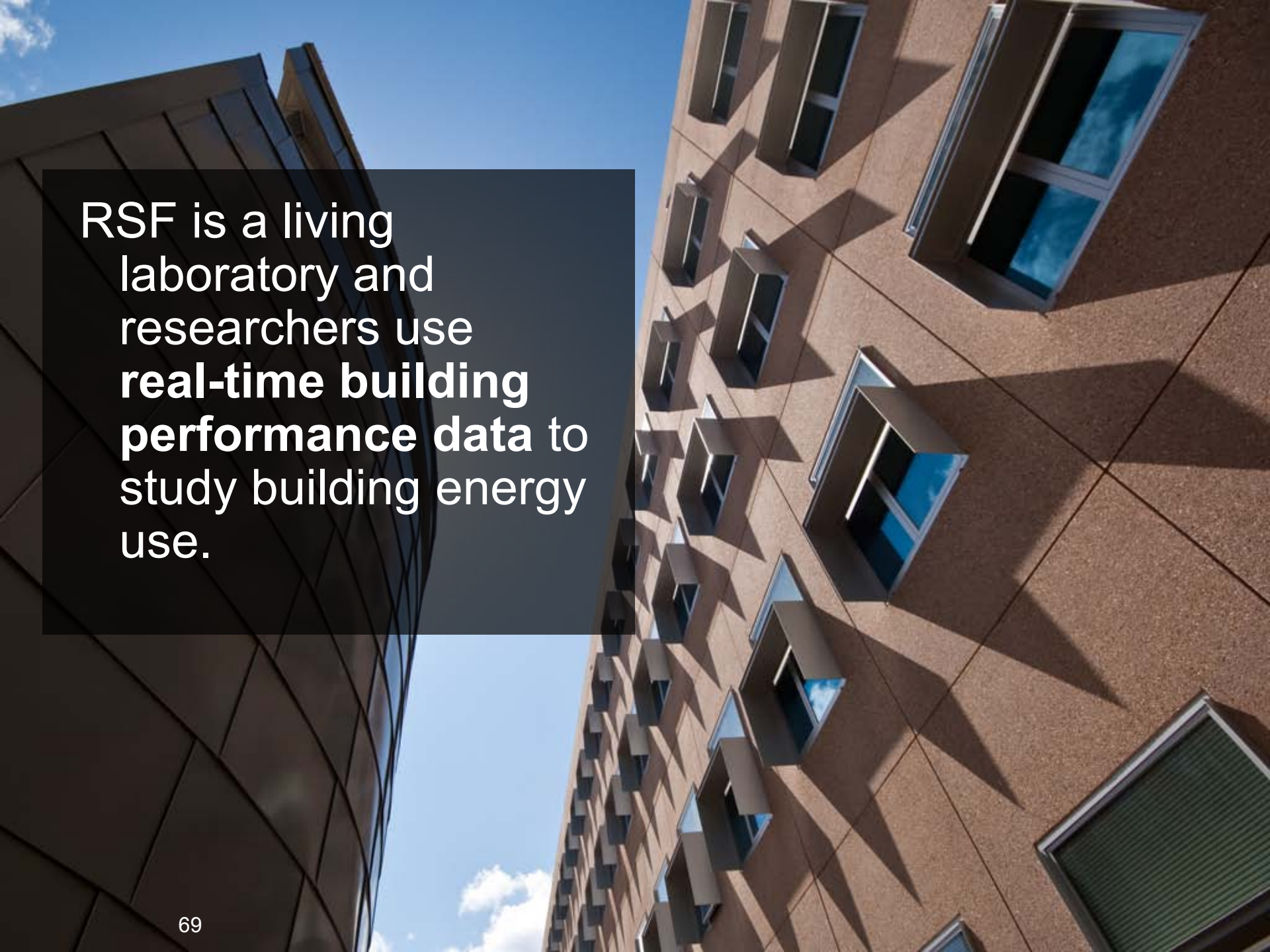
Wind Speed: 2.4 mph
Wind Direction: SE

First day of Net zero – June 23, 2011



973-kW Roof and Site Mounted PV Installed and Operational July 2011





RSF is a living
laboratory and
researchers use
**real-time building
performance data** to
study building energy
use.